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20 PAGES 150 FILLS

## 22 jailed for seeking to topple Kuwaiti regime

Eleven acquitted, eight will be deported

**KUWAIT, June 24, (KUNA):** The State Security Court today sentenced 22 people to prison terms ranging between five to 15 years for plotting to overthrow the regime.

The court, under the chairmanship of Justice Mohamed Abdul Hai Al Bannai, also acquitted 11 suspects, including a British national, Sami

Hajji.

The State Security Court began hearing the case on May 13. A total of 33 people, including Kuwaitis, a British national and other stateless persons were on trial and faced charges of conspiring to overthrow the country's regime by illegal means.

Thirteen of the accused were

tried in absentia and three others were released pending passage of sentence. Only 17 accused were arraigned before court today.

Of those who stood trial, eight received prison terms of 15 years, a similar number was sentenced to seven years and six to five years in jail. The remainder 11 were acquitted by the court.

The convicts included first accused Sami Jabr Abbas Al

Badri, codenamed Abul Hassan, and the fifth accused Hisham Abdul Razzak, alias Mohammed Ali Mahdi, who were sentenced to 15 years in jail. The second defendant Abdalla Eisa Ahmed Fairouz was sentenced to 15 years, a fine of KD 120 and dismissal from job.

Another five accused received 15-year jail terms.

Eight of the convicts were

ordered to be deported by court after serving their prison terms.

Eight other accused were convicted by court on two counts and sentenced each to a seven-year-term and another six were sentenced to five years imprisonment.

The court also ordered confiscation of all materials seized from the accused.

## Arafat offers Afghan spark

**ISLAMABAD, June 24, (Agencies):** Palestine Liberation Organisation chairman Yasser Arafat offered today to mediate a political solution to the civil war in neighbouring Afghanistan.

Arafat has adopted the role of "a man of peace in the area," said Ahmed Abdul Karim Elhij, the state of Palestine's consul-general in Pakistan.

Arafat met with Afghan rebel leader Gulbuddin Hekmatyar, and afterward, Hekmatyar said his provisional rebel government would vote on whether to accept Arafat's offer.

The US-supported Afghan rebels, who call themselves mujahideen have been fighting against Kabul's Soviet-backed Marxist government for the past decade.

Arafat later told Pakistan's National Assembly, "I have discussed with all the parties to this conflict our own initiative."

Hekmatyar, a PLO spokesman said Arafat supports a neutral government in Afghanistan, independent of both the ruling communists or the Muslim insurgents.

In the past Hekmatyar and the rebel government's prime minister Rasul Sayyaf had rejected the neutral government proposal.

But a PLO representative in Pakistan, Ahmad Abdul Razzaq Al Sahman, told the Associated Press: "It is very important that they change their views."

Four months ago, the PLO mediated the exchange of two Soviet prisoners for 50 rebel fighters held in Kabul, setting a precedent as a negotiator, Elhij said. The Kremlin claims 311 Soviet soldiers are missing inside Afghanistan after its nine-year military intervention, which ended last February.

Rebel factions based in Pakistan and Iran said the Afghan civil war will continue until the Kabul government falls. Afghan President Najibullah has said his forces can hold up against rebel attacks.

Rebel leaders, ranging from Islamic fundamentalists to moderates, have refused to negotiate with Najibullah and his Marxist People's Democratic Party of Afghanistan.

In a statement issued today by the rebel-controlled Afghan News Agency, Hekmatyar said: "I told him (Arafat) that the Soviets should cease insisting on keeping the Kabul regime (in power) and stop sending weapons."

"I also told him that the mujahideen do not accept the idea of sharing power with Najibullah," Hekmatyar said.

But Elhij said the rebels "should talk to Najibullah."

Why not talk to your enemies? If you have courage to fight, you should have courage to talk," he added.

He said Arafat met earlier in Tunisia with representatives of Hekmatyar and moderate rebel leader Ahmed Gailani. The PLO chief also met representatives of Kabul's ruling communists.

**Namibia model**  
Arafat said the framework for the freedom of Namibia was acceptable to the PLO for the independence of Palestine.

Addressing the Pakistan National Assembly, he noted that the Namibian freedom model had also been approved and adopted by the US.

Arafat's address, lasting about half an hour, was interrupted by repeated applause by the members of Pakistan parliament's lower house who thumped their desks as a mark of approbation to his views.



Jumping protester

A South Korean student activist jumps from the roof of a three-storey court building in Kwangju yesterday demanding the resignation of President Roh Tae-Woo. Later the student was admitted to a hospital. (See story on Page 2). (Reuter wirephoto)

### NEWSWATCH

#### Hungarian leadership

**BUDAPEST, June 24, (Reuters):** Hungary's ruling Communist Party elected a new four-man leadership today headed by veteran reformer Rezo Nyers as President. Hungarian radio reported.

The election, at a closed session of the party's central committee, effectively removed Karoly Grosz as Hungarian leader.

#### Ammunition factory fire

**ISLAMABAD, June 24, (AP):** Nine persons were killed and four injured when a fire broke out in an ammunition factory at Havelian, 40 miles (64 kilometres) north of here today, an official statement said.

The fire broke out in the government-owned ordnance factory, one of more than a dozen units.

#### Gas pipeline explodes

**LAHORE, June 24, (AP):** Officials today were trying to determine the cause of a gas pipeline explosion that killed 12 people in the eastern city of Lahore, newspapers reported.

Many of the dead were believed to be children asleep at the time of the pipeline rupture yesterday, Pakistan's official news agency reported.

Hundreds of people were injured and several houses razed, the Associated Press of Pakistan said.

#### Cash will be returned

**TOKYO, June 24, (AP):** Police said today they will return to its owner some of the roughly 230 million yen (\$1.64 million) recently found buried in an apparent tax dodge.

The money, which authorities say belonged to businessman Kazuyasu Noguchi, was found in April buried beneath a bamboo grove in Kawasaki city.

#### Women's photos must

**ABU DHABI, June 24, (Reuters):** The United Arab Emirates (UAE) Interior Ministry said today Saudi Arabia had asked it to ensure women travellers to the kingdom have their photographs in their passports.

It said Saudi Arabia would not let women in if in accordance with a Muslim tradition their passports did not have their photographs. Most UAE women wear veils covering their faces.

#### Sikhs flushed out

**AMRITSAR, India, June 24, (UPI):** About 100 police today raided a Sikh extremist hideout in northern Punjab state and fought a six-hour gunbattle in which a senior officer and five militants were killed, police said.

#### Helping intifada

**KUWAIT, June 24, (Reuters):** Palestinians originally from the West Bank town of Nablus but now living in Kuwait are to spend less on weddings and donate the savings towards supporting the anti-Israeli uprising, a charity spokesman said today.

#### Syrian plane in Cairo

**CAIRO, June 24, (Reuters):** A Syrian airliner landed at the Egyptian capital of Cairo today for the first time in a decade, illustrating increasingly friendly relations between the two longstanding foes.

Civil aviation chairman Ali Zeiko greeted the 306 Egyptian and Syrian passengers aboard the Boeing 747 of Syrian Arab Airlines.

## Zhao Ziyang sacked for 'splitting the party'



Jiang Zemin addresses the Chinese Communist Party central committee meeting. (Reuter wirephoto)

## Turmoil in Uzbekistan spills over

**MOSCOW, June 24, (Reuters):** Riots in Soviet Central Asia, in which more than 100 people in Uzbekistan and Kazakhstan have died this month, have spread to the republic of Tajikistan and two more people have died, according to a local newspaper.

The Communist Party daily Kommunist Tadzhikistana said the trouble was sparked off by the arrival in the republic of Meskhetian Turks fleeing from attacks in the Uzbek region of Fergana, where the latest wave of violence started.

The June 13 edition of the newspaper, which reached Moscow today, said a group of strangers driving unmarked cars but apparently from Fergana arrived in the Tajik region of Asht, just across the border, and began stirring up unrest.

"At encampments set up for the refugees, the hooligans provoked clashes with military guards," the daily reported.

It said the guards had issued a number of warnings, but these had failed to stop the attackers, and the guards "were obliged to resort to firearms."

## Enter the 'Dragon'

**BEIJING, June 24, (Agencies):** China's Communist Party today fired moderate General Secretary — Zhao Ziyang for "splitting the party," and replaced him with the man credited with suppressing popular dissent in Shanghai.

The new general secretary of the 47-million-member Communist Party is Jiang Zemin, 62, a university-educated technocrat who has served as both mayor and party secretary of China's largest city.

Zhao had opposed the decision to declare martial law in Beijing on May 20 and order troops into the city for a bloody attack on unarmed residents and students on June 3-4. He has not been seen in public since May 19, when he made a dramatic, tearful visit to students holding a hunger strike for democracy in Tiananmen Square.

The party, in a meeting of 276 regular and alternative members of the central committee, relieved Zhao of all his party posts, but apparently allowed him to remain a member.

But it also said the party will continue to adhere to policies of reform and opening to the outside world, and praised Zhao for the leadership he took in these areas. In a communique issued today, the party pledged

(Continued on Page 2, Col 3)

### DAY BY DAY

WE are curious about the contractor whose influence with the Directorate General for Civil Aviation has enabled him to monopolize the porter service at the airport at the expense of ninety families whose main source of income is the tips they receive from passengers.

The plight of porters at the airport was recently depicted in local newspapers. Contrary to expectations, it resulted in the quick termination of the services of all porters working at the airport — rendering a total of 90 families resourceless. The reason, seems clear, is journalistic criticism of such arbitrary measures against the breadwinners of ninety families who have served at the airport since it was located in the Abdullah Al Salem area, thirty years ago.

We place this matter before the Minister of State for Service Affairs, hoping he will redress the porters' misery. We hope that this issue will be considered in the light of the old Arabic saying: "It is better to chop off a head than strip a man of his source of sustenance."

Zahed Matar

## Iraq mourns Baathist Aflaq

**BAGHDAD, June 24, (Reuters):** Iraq said the body of pioneer Arab nationalist leader Michel Aflaq, founder of the ruling Arab Baath Socialist Party, would be flown to Baghdad following his death in a Paris hospital.

Aflaq, 79, died last night in the hospital's intensive care unit after complications from surgery on June 10, Iraq's Baath (renaissance) Party leadership said in a statement issued in Baghdad.

It said Aflaq would be buried on Monday after official mourning in Iraq, where radio stations

today broadcast verses from the Holy Quran and religious songs after the announcement of his death.

Aflaq, founded the Baath Party in Damascus in 1942, based on the principles of Arab nationalism, secularism and socialism.

But he never lived to see his dream of Arab unity fulfilled.

Rival and bitterly hostile wings of the party now rule in Syria and Iraq.

See Obituary Page 5

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## INTERNATIONAL

## Sri Lankan leader repeats demand that Indian troops go home

COLOMBO, Sri Lanka, June 24, (Agencies): President Ranasinghe Premadasa yesterday repeated his demands that India withdraw its 45,000 peacekeeping soldiers, saying he will not permit them to operate anywhere in the country after July.

"I do not expect (Indian Prime Minister) Rajiv Gandhi to dictate terms to us and attract international condemnation

of a big country bullying a small neighbour," said Premadasa in a speech delivered during a ceremony to mark his 65th birthday.

The ceremony was held at Mahiyangana town, 130 kilometres (85 miles) northeast of Colombo.

The first Indian troops arrived in Sri Lanka's northeast a day after Rajiv and Premadasa's predecessor, Junius R.

Jayewardene, signed an accord on July 29, 1987, to end a 6-year-old Tamil insurgency for an independent nation.

Since Premadasa first made his request on June 1 for a troop withdrawal, Rajiv and Indian officials have often said that the July 29 deadline is impossible to meet.

Rajiv has cited logistic problems and said the troops could not leave until the

terms of the 1987 accord were met, primarily providing local autonomy to the minority Tamils of Sri Lanka.

In his speech, which was broadcast nationwide on television, Premadasa asked India "not to split hairs about the terms of the accord because more than 95 per cent of the island wants the Indian troops out."

"If India has logistic problems then I

request them to confine their troops to the barracks by the end of July. I will not permit them to operate there in the north and the east after that," he said.

Meanwhile, the boycott of Indian goods, ships and business establishments in Sri Lanka launched by southern radicals 10 days ago has remained a low-key exercise.

Sri Lanka right now appears to be

more pre-occupied with the bus strike, and a threat to snowball the current work stoppage into an island-wide general strike, they say.

More importantly the nation has been forced to focus its main attention on the Indian Peace-Keeping Force.

The IPKF issue has a closer relevance to the average Sri Lankan than the call to boycott anything that is Indian.

## Martial law violated

## Burmese protest

BANGKOK, June 24, (AP): Hundreds of supporters of opposition leader Aung San Suu Kyi violated martial law and gathered in Burma's capital a day after the government strongly criticised her, sources said.

A Burmese witness reached in Rangoon said hundreds of people gathered in a large crowd near the central market yesterday after hearing rumours that Aung San Suu Kyi would make an address there.

However, she was campaigning outside the capital at the time and the people dispersed after security forces arrived, the source said on condition he not be identified.

A Western diplomat gave a different account, based on reports he received. He said thousands of people waited for Aung San Suu Kyi near the Rangoon General Hospital, and some chanted slogans. Security personnel arrived, and the crowd dispersed after a monsoon downpour, he said.

The diplomat, reached in Rangoon, also requested anonymity. It was one of the biggest assemblies by opposition supporters since military commander Gen. Saw Maung seized power last September and his troops crushed dissent by killing hundreds of people.

## Filipino clashes leave 23 dead

## Insurgents fight on

OZAMIS, Philippines, June 24, (AP): Clashes with insurgents have killed 23 people this week, including seven soldiers and four Muslim separatists in a gun battle in the southern Philippines, the military reported.

Ten soldiers, a policeman and a Communist rebel also were killed by suspected Communist insurgents in four separate incidents across the country, the military said.

Brig. Gen. Jose Cesar Capa, Army Regional Commander, said the gunbattle happened Wednesday in the village of Sultan Gumander in Lanao Del Sur province, about 80 kilometres (50 miles) southeast of this city and 910 kilometres (570 miles) southeast of Manila.

Capa said that among the dead soldiers was 2nd Lt. Benedito Cuanan, who was killed in the first volley of gunfire by the guerrillas of the separatist Moro National Liberation Front.

The clash lasted for several hours, wounding nine other government soldiers. There was no word on injuries among

rebels, who withdrew after government reinforcements arrived in the area.

The Muslims have been waging a largely dormant guerrilla war for self-rule in the southern Philippines since 1972.

In the north, an eight-day battle between government troops and Communist New People's Army guerrillas left six soldiers dead on the outskirts of the town of Sagada in mountain province, the military reported.

The report said the clash began June 17 when the rebels ambushed a military patrol, killing two soldiers. Four more soldiers died in ensuing clashes.

In Manila, two suspected rebel assassins gunned down Patrolman 1st class Gregorio Yutoc early today inside a market in the residential district of Bambang, police said.

In Davao oriental province, rebels killed a Philippine constabulary lieutenant and a soldier and wounded six other government troops in another ambush yesterday.

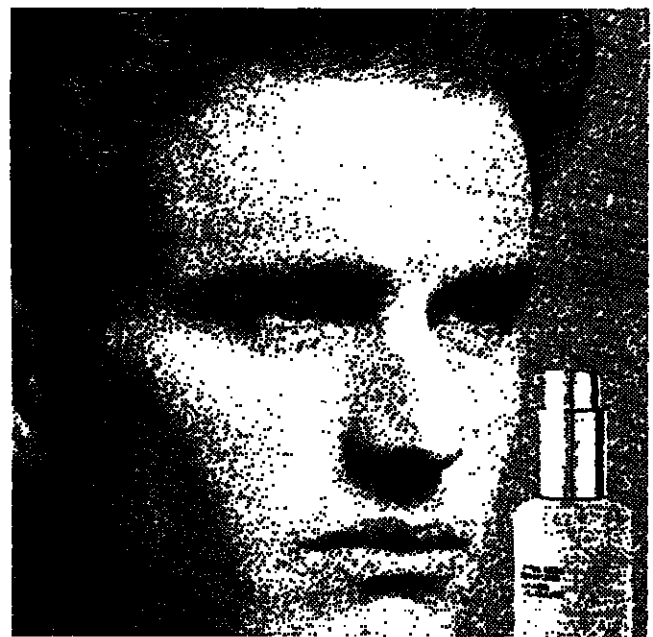
## How to make millions in US

WASHINGTON, July 24, (AP): The US ambassador to Switzerland says there was nothing wrong with a group of former federal housing officials using connections to get millions of government dollars for apartment projects they were developing.

"Is it unethical for anybody who has been in government to use the expertise they picked up?" Ambassador Philip Wynn, a former housing official, asked following his testimony Thursday before a congressional panel. "I don't see anything unethical."

Wynn testified as part of the congressional subcommittee's investigation of allegations of influence-peddling in the US Department of Housing and Urban Development, an agency that oversees housing assistance to low-income citizens.

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## Burning protest

A group of Bharatiya Janata Party workers burn a TV set outside the Indian television station in New Delhi yesterday to dramatize their claim that the ruling Congress (I) Party of Prime Minister Rajiv Gandhi is misusing the airwaves to boost its election chances. (Reuters wirephoto)

## Enter the 'Dragon'

## Patience: Bush

(Continued from Page 1)

to work for greater democracy and an end to corruption, two demands of the now-defunct student movement.

Hu Qili, along with Zhao a member of the powerful politburo standing committee who sympathized with Zhao's more liberal positions, and two other Zhao supporters were removed from the secretariat, the party administrative office. Hu also lost his seat on the standing committee.

The decision to oust Zhao was read by his rival, Premier Li Peng, who has joined forces with senior leader Deng Xiaoping in consolidating the power of hardliners determined to use force to destroy the pro-democracy movement.

The party communiqué, released in English by the official Xinhua news agency, said "that at a critical juncture involving the destiny of the party and the state, comrade Zhao Ziyang made the mistake of supporting the turmoil and splitting the party, and he had unshirkable responsibilities for the shaping-up of the turmoil."

It said he took a "passive approach" to opposing bourgeois liberalisation, or support of Western ideas, and "gravely neglected party building... causing serious losses to the cause of the party."

He was removed from all his posts, including that of first vice-chairman of the central military commission.

It acknowledged that he "did something beneficial to the reform, the opening of China to the outside world," during his tenure as government and party head.

Jiang, a university graduate who visited the Soviet Union in the 1950s and speaks both Russian and English, served as electronics industry minister and in various other technical posts before being named mayor of Shanghai in 1985. He relinquished that position to become Shanghai party secretary last year.

Like Zhao, he is suave and comfortable around foreigners, and has worked to attract foreign investment to help revitalize Shanghai's antiquated industrial base.

Politically, however, he is thought to be a conservative. During the student demonstrations he tried to censor Shanghai's World Economic Herald, then China's most liberal newspaper, and he moved quickly to stifle popular unrest in Shanghai that followed the military crack-



Zhao Ziyang

down in Beijing.

Nearly 1,800 people have been arrested, and 27 executed, nationwide since the troops moved into Beijing. The first three protesters to die were in Shanghai.

Jiang also joined the politburo standing committee.

Here is the new lineup of the six-member standing committee:

■ Li Peng, 60, a hardliner promoted to premier from vice-premier in 1987.

■ Jiang Zemin, 62, was named today to replace ousted Zhao.

■ Qiao Guohua, 65, is head of the party's security apparatus and other powerful party departments, but little is known of his political leanings.

■ Yao Yilin, 72, the senior vice-premier. Yao is considered an economic pragmatist and political conservative.

■ Song Ping, 72, held a variety of ideological and bureaucratic posts.

■ Li Ruihuan, 54, Tianjin's mayor since 1982. An ex-carpenter once honoured as a model worker, Li spent much of his career in construction and timber. He joined the politburo in 1987.

US President Bush heard more calls yesterday from lawmakers at the White House for further action against China, but he pleaded for patience as he responds to the harsh crackdown against dissidents.

The President, under increasing pressure from Congress to respond further to the Chinese government's brutal crushing of the pro-democracy movement, met with the bipartisan group of lawmakers and asked for "patience and forbearance." Senator Joseph Biden, Democrat of Delaware, said after the meeting.

## Offices raided by S.Korean students

SEOUL, June 24, (UPI): Hundreds of student radicals armed with firebombs, rocks, sticks and iron pipes stormed a government office complex in Korea's fifth largest city, burning and smashing cars and breaking dozens of windows in an anti-government flareup.

In Seoul, about 3,500 policemen searched a campus early in the day, arresting 21 dissident students and seizing Molotov cocktails and other items kept for use in violent demonstrations.

News reports said about 400 students raided a complex of a courthouse and prosecutor's office in Kwangju 170 miles (274 km) south of Seoul at 9 am (0000 GMT).

The attackers scorched part of the courthouse, burned two cars, smashed 16 other vehicles and broke more than 50 windows of the two buildings, the news reports said.

The students rampaged for nearly 30 minutes shouting slogans against the government of President Roh Tae-Woo and demanding to know the exact cause of the death of a dissident student whose body was found in a reservoir in the city in May. They fled when police moved in.

The reports said four of the protesters found their way to the top of the three-storey courthouse and staged a demonstration for an hour. They put up a big placard demanding "execution" of Roh whom they held responsible for the death of the dissident student.

They also accused Roh of being a "principal culprit" in the bloody suppression of a 1980 pro-democracy civil uprising in Kwangju which resulted in the death of about 200 people, the reports said.

One of the students leaped from the third floor of a life-saving net police put up when they came up to arrest them. He suffered from a serious injury and was sent to a hospital, according to the reports.

Police detained 21 youths but those wanted by police were not among them.

## Bata apologises over design

## Slippers will be destroyed

DHAKA, June 24, (Agencies): Angry Muslims clashed with police in the capital and a northern town during protests over the sale of slippers stamped with a logo resembling the Arabic characters for Allah, police said yesterday.

At least 30 people were injured in the clashes yesterday in Dhaka and Mymensingh, 120 kilometres (70 miles) to the north, said police officials, speaking on condition of anonymity.

The officials said demonstrators attacked shops owned by the Canada-based Bata shoe company because they considered the logo on the slippers blasphemous.

Police prevented their breaking into the shops and at least 30 people were injured in scuffles, they said. The government yesterday announced it had banned the sale of the slippers and seized unsold stocks. Islam is the state religion of Bangladesh and 90

## US secrets sold

## Jailed for 30 yrs

FULDA, West Germany, June 24, (AP): An American soldier was sentenced to 30 years in prison today for giving Army defence secrets to East Germany.

Michael Peri had pleaded guilty to espionage charges during his court-martial and could have received a maximum sentence of life in prison.

The five-member military tribunal said during sentencing that under a pre-trial agreement, Peri's term could be reduced to 25 years for good behaviour during the first three years of imprisonment.

Peri, 22, showed no emotion as the judge, Col Craig Jacobsen, read the sentence. The soldier's parents, Fred and Winnie Peri, bowed their heads.

The court-martial also stripped Peri of his rank, ordered that all pay and benefits be forfeited and gave him a dishonourable discharge.

In final arguments today, chief prosecutor Maj. Michael Graham said Peri "just flat sold out his country."

"He kissed off his friends, he kissed off his family, he kissed off his unit and then he kissed off his country," Graham said.

Peri's civilian defence lawyer, Michael Christensen, countered: "He had courage to come back to face a life sentence and is probably as courageous as any soldier in battle."

In testimony yesterday, Peri broke down in tears and pleaded for forgiveness. He said he received no money from the East Germans.

When his court-martial opened on Wednesday, Peri, of Laguna Niguel, Calif., pleaded guilty on charges he gave crucial information on US electronic defence capabilities to East Germany.

## Woman wanted baby

## Life sentence for murder

DOVER, Delaware, June 24, (AP): A 36-year-old woman has been sentenced to life in prison without parole for killing a couple and stealing their nine-day-old son.

Joyce Lynch dropped her head and cried yesterday when the jury's sentencing verdict was read.

Mrs. Lynch, who could have been sentenced to death, was convicted of killing Joseph and Beverly Gibson, snatching their infant son, Matthew, and trying to pass him off as her own.

The Kent County Superior Court jury deliberated less than an hour before reaching the sentencing decision.

Mrs. Lynch and her husband, Richard, 27, named the infant Richard Lynch III and showed him off to friends and family like proud, new parents, according to the prosecution.

Lynch also is charged in the 1987 slayings and is scheduled for trial in September. The Lynches have accused each other in the crimes.

## per cent of its 110 million people are Muslims.

Executives of the Bata shoe company apologised to the prime minister of Bangladesh yesterday and pledged to destroy the slippers following the protests.

"The bell design was created by one of our Bangladeshi Muslim designers, who used as her inspiration a Chinese hanging bell," an official company apology to the Bangladeshi prime minister read.

"Our company is staffed almost entirely by devout Muslims... No one detected any religious significance in the bell motif at the time of its development or later when it was put on sale."

"We extend our sincere apologies to the government and people of Bangladesh for any offence caused by the display and sale of this product."

Bata said it was withdrawing all slippers bearing the motif, and will publish apologies.

## NEWS IN BRIEF

## Racket smashed

ROME, June 24, (Reuters): Italian police said today they had smashed an international drugs and arms racket run by the mafia and arrested 42 people around the country.

They said a clearing house in Rome passed cocaine, heroin and arms worth tens of billions of lire (tens of millions of dollars) between Canada, Spain and Sicily each year.

## Kidnap plan foiled

BRUSSELS, June 24, (Reuters): Police foiled an attempt to kidnap Justice Minister Melchior Wathelet and arrested several people, Belgian newspapers reported today.

They said the plotters planned to exchange Wathelet for 34-year-old Basri Bejrani, a Yugoslav suspected of helping kidnap former Prime Minister Paul Vanden Boeynants.

The Public Prosecutor's Office said it could not confirm the reports.

## Rock star's call

PRAGUE, June 24, (AP): Czechoslovakia's leading rock star Michael Kocab apparently caught officials of a song contest off guard by calling for more civil rights in his country in a live TV broadcast last night.

## Political scandal

PARIS, June 24, (UPI): Investigators probing a burgeoning political scandal indicted four people on Thursday including a senior official of President Francois Mitterrand's Socialist Party on charges of corruption and fraud.

The socialist was Gerard Monnet, head of the leftist party's Bureau d'Etudes Proches, a research agency think tank.

## Police raid

BOGOTA, June 24, (AP): Police this week destroyed 10 drug laboratories that were turning out 22,000 pounds (10,000 kg) of cocaine weekly, the national police reported.

The raids were the latest in the most sustained anti-drug campaign ever undertaken by Colombian police.

## Burma's name

UNITED NATIONS, June 24, (Reuters): What used to be the Union of Burma now is the Union of Myanmar, by government decree, said the UN protocol office has decided that the change take immediate effect in UN bodies, a spokeswoman said yesterday.

The new name was earlier reported erroneously to be Myanma, without the final R.

## Rushdie protest

LONDON, June 24, (KUNA): British Home Secretary Douglas Hurd has agreed to a nine-day ban on anti-Salman Rushdie marches in Dewsbury, West Yorkshire, northern England, but Muslims there are determined to continue their protest today.

The town is near Bradford, where young Muslims originally from the Indian sub-continent rioted last weekend after a big demonstration fuelled by the Rushdie row.

## Asylum denied

MIAMI, June 24, (UPI): The asylum request of an anti-Castro militant Orlando Bosch was denied yesterday by the US Justice Department based on his record of international terrorist acts and classified FBI reports, officials said.

Bosch, 62, returned to the United States on Feb. 16, 1988, after spending 11 years in a Venezuelan prison in connection with the 1976 bombing of a Cuban jetliner that killed 73 people.

## Iran-Contra files

WASHINGTON, June 24, (AP): White House aides gave broad assurances Congress was receiving relevant documents in the Iran-Contra affair, even though the White House had little involvement in reviewing the material, says a Senate Intelligence Committee report.

The report issued yesterday says lawyer John Nields didn't learn until August 1987 that White House counsel had been involved in reviewing for relevancy the National Security Council files of former aide Oliver North.

## Mozambique plan

MAPUTO, June 24, (Reuters): The Mozambique government has put forward a tentative plan to end the war against rightwing rebels that has gripped the country since independence from Portugal in 1975.

## Bomber cost

WASHINGTON, June 24, (AP): Congressional leaders are newly declassified Defence Department figures on the cost of the B-2 Stealth bomber bolster their argument against spending for the costly programme.

The report sent to the Defence Department, the radar-guided plane will cost about \$24 billion over a three-year peak spending period.

## Bus crash kills 31

RIO DE JANEIRO, June 24, (AP): At least 31 people died and 50 others were seriously injured today when a rural highway caved in and two packed buses tumbled down a 100-foot (30-metre) embankment, rescue officials said.

The accident happened at 2.30 am (0330 GMT) near the rural town of Estancia, some 1,157 miles (1,867 km) northeast of Rio de Janeiro in the northeastern coastal state of Sergipe.

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## 'Queen of Singers' dies at 52

TOKYO, June 24, (AP) Hibari Misora, the renowned singer who symbolized Japan's postwar perseverance and recovery for millions of people, died of heart failure this morning. She was 52.

Misora's death topped the morning news and television broadcasts were filled with pictures of weeping fans and hundreds of reporters crowding around her house. Within hours of her death, producers and critics dressed in black were solemnly discussing her career on talk shows.

She was "the Queen of Singers till the end of her life... nothing else but her death could be so shocking to many Japanese hearts," commented the Mainichi Shimbun newspaper.

Masao Yamaguchi, a professor at Tokyo Foreign Language University, told Kyodo News Service that Misora was a source of strength for many Japanese hopeless and depressed after Japan's disastrous defeat in World War II.

Misora lost popularity in recent years as Japan became a world power, marking "a farewell to the recovery of the postwar period," he said.

A Yokohama fisherman's daughter, she was famous for cheerful songs after her debut at age 11 in 1948 and later for her soulful renditions of melancholy ballads such as "Kanshi Sake" (Sad Rice Wine) and

"Ringo Oiwake" (Song of Apples).

Misora released 1,200 songs and sold some 68 million records, including 45 million singles and 10 million albums, totalling 100 billion yen (\$715 million). She received numerous musical awards including the Japan Record Award in 1965.

She was also known for her appearances in many Japanese musical movies and plays. Misora was born in 1937 as Kazuo Kato. Her stage name means "Skylark."

Her career started at age 11 and ended some 40 years later with a 10-hour live radio show by Nippon Broadcasting Co. on March 21, shortly before she was hospitalized at Juntendo.

### PEOPLE AND PLACES

SANTA CLARITA, California: A prominent Los Angeles lawyer whose clients included Blasca Jagger and Rock Hudson's homosexual lover Marc Christian was identified yesterday as one of three people who died in the crash of a plane that developed engine trouble.

Harold Rhoden, 66, who was piloting the single-engine plane, died along with his wife Sheila, 45, and mother-in-law, Cecil Rauch, 61, in the crash on Thursday afternoon, said coroner's spokesman Robert Denbacher.

Rhoden's daughter, Lorraine, 13, who was critically injured, was being treated at Henry Mayo Newhall Memorial Hospital in Valencia. (UPI)

NEWARK, New Jersey: Rock 'n' roll from the Soviet Union will play in Bruce Springsteen's backyard this weekend when a top Estonian band comes to Point Pleasant beach on the New Jersey shore.

Members of Rock Hotel, which will perform on Sunday at Jenkinson's North Pavilion, say their first US tour represents something special.

"It's not just like any other performance," said 40-year-old lead singer Ivo Linn through an interpreter. "It's totally, totally different. This is a new public."

Linn said he had only just realized that the Stone Pony, where Springsteen still plays, is a mere 10 miles (16 kilometres) away from Point Pleasant.

He said the band's style was less Springsteen and more of a sound like the Stray Cats, Huey Lewis and the News and Los Lobos. The group also drew initially from Chuck Berry, Bill Haley and other early pioneers of rock 'n' roll in this country, he said. (AP)

WASHINGTON: US Senator Lloyd Bentsen has rejoined three private clubs he left while running for vice president last year after criticism that they had no or few members from ethnic-minority groups, the office of the Texas Democrat said yesterday.

"Senator Bentsen has accepted invitations to rejoin the clubs," his Press Secretary, Jack Devore, said. "It is a personal decision just as his decision to resign was personal."

Devore said. "At the time he said he left it was appropriate (to resign). Some longtime friends persuaded him it would be appropriate to rejoin."

Devore made the statement in response to a story in the Houston Post newspaper that Bentsen had rejoined the clubs. The spokesman would not comment on reports that Bentsen resigned from the clubs when he was the Democratic vice-presidential candidate last year because they have few or no minority members. (Reuter)

NEW YORK: Nine of 12 black-and-white nude photographs by John Lennon of himself and Yoko Ono were stolen from Sotheby's on Friday, the day before they were due to be sold at auction, officials said on Friday.

The pictures of Lennon and Ono were discovered missing from their exhibition space on the first floor of the famed auction gallery Friday afternoon, said Diana Levitt, a spokeswoman for Sotheby's.

The theft took place about 2:30 pm, she said. "The estimated value is approximately \$1,000 in total," she said. "This was from an exhibition, which is going to be offered for sale," she said. (UPI)

For more than an hour, members of the House of Representatives took to the floor of the chamber to denounce the court's ruling in emotional terms, often referring to the heroism of Americans who fought and died in wars.

Citing the Iwo Jima memorial that depicts marines raising the American flag during one of the bloodiest battles of World War II, Representative Ron Marlenee, Republican-Montana, referring to the judges, said, "These brave men raised the flag. Five Supreme Court Justices tore it down."

The treasonous nature of the decision on the bench should be remembered every time we say the pledge of allegiance, every time we sing the national anthem, every time we pass a national cemetery," Marlenee added. "Six brave men raised the flag. Five Supreme Court Justices tore it down."

Bush, speaking to business leaders in New York, said he understood the legal basis for the court's ruling and would support the law, but added: "I have to give you my personal, emotional response."

They sort of patted us on the head and said, 'This is a nice little thing that will keep you entertained for a while.' Newton-John recalled.

That was back in 1983 when she and Farrar opened their first store — which specialised in Australian imports — in Los Angeles. Six years and 30 stores later, the two say they have proven themselves.

Koala Blue sold \$14 million in merchandise last year and is expected to sell an estimated \$35 million by 1991, when the women hope to have at least 100 boutiques around the world.

The boutiques already have expanded to Canada, and the women plan to open their first stores in Australia, Europe and Japan this year.

Newton-John said she got the idea while on tour in the United States. "I was homesick for Australia," she said. "And I said to Pat, wouldn't it be great to have an Aussie hangout room," complete with Australian milkshakes, newspapers, candy, the works.

Farrar suggested adding a fashion line to the store and Koala Blue — or Korner of Australia, Los Angeles — was born.



Still rockin'

Pete Townshend, guitarist for the rock group, The Who, jumps high in the air to show he can still rock and roll like he used to. The Who kicked off their 25th anniversary tour on Friday in Toronto, Canada. (Reuter wirephoto)

MOBILE, Alabama: A judge sentenced a former Ku Klux Klan member to life in prison on Friday for the 1981 beating and hanging to death of a black teenager.

Judge Michael Zoghby imposed the maximum sentence on Benjamin Franklin Cox at the conclusion of a one-hour hearing.

Cox, 28, a truck driver from Mobile, was convicted of murder May 18 for his part in the killing of Michael Donald. Another Klan member was convicted of murder earlier and sentenced to death. A third pleaded guilty to federal civil rights charges and became a prosecution witness — while a fourth awaits trial.

Donald, 19, was chosen at random from a city street and slain in a KKK revenge plot on March 21, 1981, according to testimony. (AP)

ROME: The devil came between an Italian Cardinal and a controversial African Archbishop on Friday in a rare public squabble by Roman Catholic clerics over the nature of evil.

The heated exchanges occurred between Cardinal Silvio Oddi and Archbishop Emmanuel Milingo, a Zambian disciplined by the Vatican for his popular faith-healing and exorcisms, at a news conference to launch a book by Milingo called "Against Satan".

Among incidents the book recounts are a conversation between Milingo and "three elderly demons" and his exorcism of a woman said to be possessed by five spirits, one Portuguese, one Canadian, two African and one in the form of a serpent.

Oddi, a member of several Vatican bodies, said he believed in the existence of the devil but that such presumed manifestations were the product of hysteria or illness. He said Milingo, who has built a strong following in Italy, had fallen for popular superstitions. (Reuter)

ROCKWELL, Maryland: A dog named Master Teddy who inherited his owner's \$102,000 house and fought off his relatives in a legal wrangle is battling them in court again — this time to save his hide.

When Celeste Crawford died in 1984, her will said Teddy could live in her home for the rest of his life.

His relatives went to court because they didn't want to wait for the dog's death, but three years ago a judge ruled they cannot inherit and split up proceeds from the house's sale until Teddy dies.

Fearing another white spitz could be substituted for Teddy, the six heirs want a judge to order a veterinarian to tattoo Teddy's hind leg.

They said the tattoo would positively identify the dog's body and serve as a safeguard against possible dog-snapping. "Obviously, they think somebody is going to cheat them," Master Teddy's attorney Karl Felsner, said on Thursday. "If the judge gives any consideration at all to tattooing the dog, then I think they (the heirs) should be tattooed too so we know who's who." (AP)

## Cancer drug gets OK by FDA

WASHINGTON, June 24, (UPI) Tests have shown a new drug for advanced colon cancer is effective enough that the government will make it generally available before the study results are published, the Washington Post reported yesterday.

The decision fuels a debate among medical researchers about how much evidence is needed before extending a treatment to all who might benefit, the newspaper noted, because usually a drug is not offered publicly until study results are published in medical literature, where they can be examined independently for possible testing flaws that would invalidate the findings.

The drug in question, levamisole, does not cure cancer but appears to extend lives, the Post said. Researchers and government officials refuse to disclose how much survival time is gained, leaving that to be published with the study results in a medical journal.

But the Food and Drug Administration has approved a proposal by the National Cancer Institute under which the drug will be available for post-surgical, or adjuvant, treatment of cancer that has penetrated the colon wall or has spread to the lymph nodes, the newspaper said.

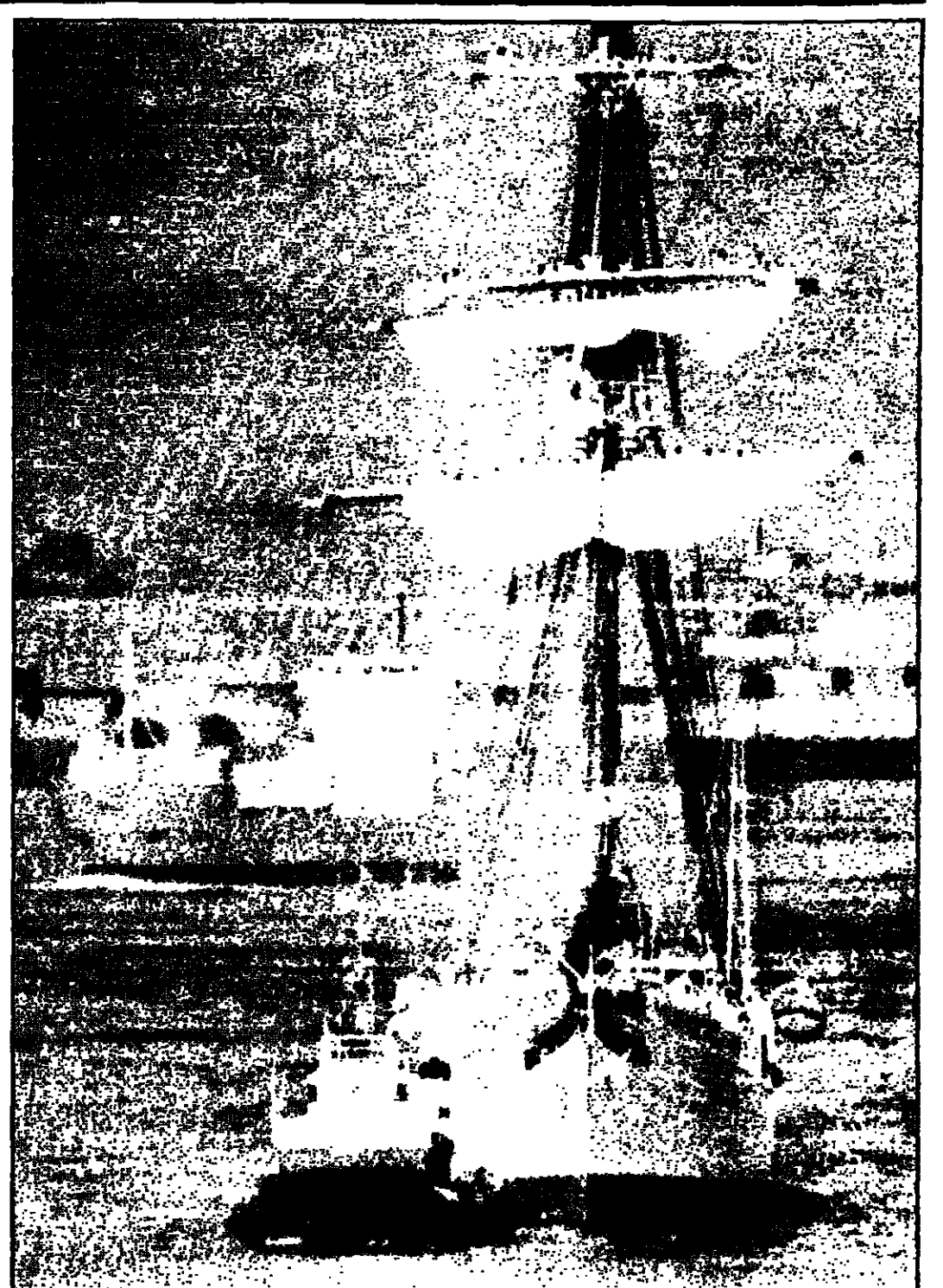
No specific date was reported for the general release of levamisole by its manufacturer, Janssen Pharmaceutica Inc. The Post said tests have been under way for five years under the direction of Charles Moertel of the Mayo Clinic in Rochester, Minn.

Moertel consented to the FDA decision to put levamisole in a category known as group C, which makes promising cancer drugs more widely available, despite indicating to The Post that he believes in the traditional method of handling such matters.

NCI Director Samuel Broder defended the decision by saying, "In studies which the NCI supports... the patient's primary duty is to get better." It does not help those patients if beneficial information is withheld under a theory that society is better served by completing a study as planned, Broder suggested.

Colon cancer is second only to lung cancer as the cause of the most cancer deaths in the United States, with the American Cancer Society now estimating there will be 107,000 new colon cancer cases this year and 53,500 deaths.

Levamisole is used in conjunction with another drug, 5-fluorouracil or 5-FU, The Post said.



New arrival

The Spanish training sailing ship Juan Sebastian de Elcano, with 280 men on board, anchored Friday morning in Hamburg harbour, West Germany (Reuter wirephoto).

## Partial success in fusion reported

Still no final verdict

LOS ALAMOS, New Mexico, June 24, (UPI) Scientists reported partial success in duplicating a University of Utah experiment purporting to produce nuclear fusion at room temperature, Los Alamos National Laboratory said yesterday.

Work by Edmund Storms and Carol Talcott apparently produced tritium, a radioactive isotope of hydrogen — and a common byproduct of fusion — but Los Alamos officials want others to confirm the finding.

"The bottom line goes like this: We have no published report. We have no submitted report. We have no announcement. We may not even have tritium," spokesman Jeff Schwartz said.

Stanley Pons, chairman of the Utah Chemistry Department, and Martin Fleischmann, of England's Southampton University, announced March 23 they produced fusion in a simple laboratory experiment.

Nuclear fusion is the reaction that fires stars, including the sun. A viable method of producing it would solve the world's energy problems.

Pons and Fleischmann asked Congress for \$25 million to set up a special cold fusion centre at the University of Utah, but other scientists have had difficulty duplicating the work.

Schwartz said Los Alamos is not willing to confirm or reject the experiment's results because "as an institution, our credibility demands that this (review) process begin."

"With all the experimental uncertainties possible, we know one thing very clearly and that is the checks and balances of science will now enter the picture," Schwartz said.

"This work must not only be reproduced and confirmed," he said, but it must be reviewed by other researchers and published in scientific journals "and frankly, until then, we are unable to say if the research can indeed withstand the scrutiny of this time-honoured process."

The Utah researchers sent electrical current through a glass vessel containing heavy water, which is water composed of oxygen and deuterium. The current splits the heavy water into oxygen and deuterium, a form of hydrogen with an extra neutron.

Pons and Fleischmann claimed the deuterium was then attracted to an electrode made of palladium, where it was absorbed on such tremendous concentrations the atoms fused inside the metal electrode, releasing excess heat energy.

## What's fast, hairy, huge and scary? It's Bigfoot!

ALTURAS, California, June 24, (UPI) The Modoc County Sheriff's Department said yesterday it had called an expert to investigate claims the legendary creature, Bigfoot, was spotted on an Indian reservation last week.

Kenneth Sam, 25, claimed he spotted a hairy giant man-like creature outside a house he was guarding Tuesday night on the Fort Bidwell Paiute Indian reservation.

Sam also said in a telephone interview that his cousin, Neasha Colmanche, last week found small footprints of what she believes is a young Bigfoot living on the reservation, located in a remote section of Modoc County near the California-Oregon border.

Modoc County Sheriff Bruce Mix has called a Bigfoot expert at the Crypto Zoology Museum in Malibu to investigate the sightings, said Molly Squire, assistant curator at the museum.

Museum Director Erick Beckjord, who specializes in research on Bigfoot, the Loch Ness Monster and other legendary creatures, asked Mix to have his deputies carry cameras and material to make plaster casts of footprints to document the sightings, Squire said.

Sam said he saw an 8-foot-tall (2.4-m) Bigfoot last week while guarding his cousin's home, where he said at least one of the creatures had appeared several nights earlier.

The man-like creature was walking upright on two feet, said Sam, who shined a spotlight on the creature from 40 yards (36 m) away. It ran toward him, then fled.

"It was big, dark and hairy looking," he said in a telephone interview. "It's got silvery eyes and it moves pretty fast."

It's a lot bigger than a football player. It's got quite a reach," he said. "It seems like it just glides. I thought an antelope is fast, but this guy is pretty fast."

"The animal does not appear dangerous," Sam said, adding, "It seems like it's curious."

Nonetheless, Sam said he has lit fires outside his cousin's home several nights since the sighting to ward away the beast.

"It seems to be scared of fire. It doesn't come down when the fire is burning," he said.

"Sam's cousin, Neasha Colmanche, said she found clearly-defined footprints of a baby Bigfoot that walked through a mud puddle outside her home."

The footprints, about the size of a woman's size 7 shoe, is "almost human, but they're not because of the fur on their feet,"

## Girl's novel shocks Sicily

Teen tells tale of sex and sexism

ROME, June 24, (AP) In small towns in Sicily, where just looking at a man can get a woman labeled "loose," Lara Cardella is getting called all kinds of names for telling how it is to grow up female and Sicilian.

The 19-year-old native of Licata, a Sicilian city of 45,000, is also selling a lot of books.

Her novel "Volevo i Pantaloni" (I Wanted Pants) has been the nation's best-selling paperback since early spring. She wrote it at night, longhand in a notebook, in her parents' house and submitted it to a national contest for young, unpublished writers.

She says she didn't expect to win, let alone be published. She did both. Arnoldo Mondadori, the Italian publishing giant, has already sold the film rights for the book, which at 121 large-type pages, is more a novelette than a novel.

She also didn't expect insulting telephone calls and scornful looks from fellow townsmen who felt ridiculed by the books.

When she came out of her house one day with a French television crew, paramilitary police had to protect her from a cursing crowd outside, she recalls.

"Some of my friends stayed by me. Some of them left me," she said in a telephone interview from her home in Licata after she returned from a stay at a country house without a phone to escape the furore for a while.

"My sister was forced to change schools. Few of my parents' friends remain. They say one thing to your face and another behind your back. There's a lot of hypocrisy here," said Cardella.

The small town in her scathing story could be

Licata or hundreds of other coastal towns or mountain villages in Sicily or, for that matter, the rest of the underdeveloped rural south of Italy.

Telling the story is 16-year-old Annetta. Annetta is not an autobiographical character, Cardella says, but embraces the experiences of many of her girlfriends whose modest attempts at liberation — like kissing a boy in public — sometimes ended in beatings or being kept under even-tighter wraps at home.

Annetta wants to wear pants like men. Or at least be able to wear her skirts short, like her friend Angelina who used to live in the more liberal north.

Annetta asks her mother how she can get pants. "Her reply, innocent, revolutionised my adolescent life," Annetta says. "She told me, 'I pantaluna falli purtari e masculu e buttani.'" The Sicilian dialect translates: men and whores wear pants.

Most of Licata's residents who protested about the book didn't even read it, Cardella complains. Her detractors became even more enraged when she went on a nationwide talkshow and denied one of southern Italy's most sacred rituals, the Sunday afternoon "passeggiata" (stroll) after the day's big meal.

Girls walk hand and hand, around and around the main square. Boys cluster in groups and ogle the girls, who have mastered the art of looking chaste and sexy at the same time. Older folks sit on the sidelines to make sure all the boys and girls exchange are looks.

Cardella regrets blurring out on television that "99 per cent" of Sicilians are backward

## Olivia has beauty, brains and a business

CHICAGO, June 24, (UPI) Even famous women are treated condescendingly when they try to start a business, singer Olivia Newton-John said yesterday.

Newton-John, the National Association of Women Business Owners' newly crowned celebrity woman business owner of the year, sighed and shrugged at her news conference in reviewing the reaction she got from associates when she and partner Pat Farrar decided to open Koala Blue, a women's sportswear boutique.

"They sort of patted us on the head and

said, 'This is a nice little thing that will keep you entertained for a while.' Newton-John recalled.

That was back in 1983 when she and Farrar opened their first store — which specialised in Australian imports — in Los Angeles. Six years and 30 stores later, the two say they have proven themselves.

Koala Blue sold \$14 million in merchandise last year and is expected to sell an estimated \$35 million by 1991, when the women hope to have at least 100 boutiques around the world.

The boutiques already have expanded to

Canada, and the women plan to open their first stores in Australia, Europe and Japan this year.

Newton-John said she got the idea while on tour in the United States. "I was homesick for Australia," she said. "And I said to Pat, wouldn't it be great to have an Aussie hangout room," complete with Australian milkshakes, newspapers, candy, the works.

Farrar suggested adding a fashion line to the store and Koala Blue — or Korner of Australia, Los Angeles — was born.



## NEWS IN BRIEF

## Prison sentence

LIMA, June 24, (UPI): A court sentenced the captain of a Japanese fishing boat to two years in prison for his role in the 1988 collision that sank a Peruvian submarine, killing eight sailors, judicial officials said yesterday.

In addition to the sentence handed to Captain Tsukasa Okado, the pilot and watchman were sentenced to one year in prison. But the court allowed the three to spend the sentence in their homes, reporting occasionally to authorities.

The court also ordered the payment of \$3,670 each to the families of the eight dead sailors, as well as to a survivor who was crippled.

The accident occurred Aug. 26, 1988, 10 miles (16 km) off the Peruvian port of Callao when the Japanese boat "Kyowa Maru", fishing without authorization in Peruvian territorial waters, struck the submarine "Pacocha."

## Belfast bartender

BELFAST, June 24, (AP): Assaults shot and killed a Roman Catholic bartender early today after smashing down the front door of his house with sledgehammers, police said.

At least three men took part in the attack in Lisburn, 8 miles (13 km) southwest of Belfast, said Police Sgt. Margaret Breakey. They tracked down 36-year-old Liam McKee in an upstairs bedroom and one of them fatally wounded him with a shotgun blast in the chest, she said.

McKee's mother and brother, who also were in the house, escaped uninjured, Breakey said.

No group immediately claimed responsibility. Police said the killing bore the hallmarks of a sectarian attack by militant protestants.

## Bush says no

WASHINGTON, June 24, (UPI): Families of three civil rights activists murdered 25 years ago led an anniversary rally at the Capitol yesterday but failed to get President Bush's support for legislation concerning new Supreme Court decisions they say have "badly eroded" racial gains.

"I'm very disappointed," Rita Schwerner-Bender told reporters after meeting with the President at the White House before the rally. Her husband, Michael Schwerner, was shot with Andrew Goodman and James Chaney in Philadelphia, Mississippi, as they organized a black voter registration drive across the South.

Their deaths became the basis for the recent movie "Mississippi Burning."

Schwerner-Bender and five other relatives of the trio met with Bush to urge personal support for legislation dealing with the Supreme Court decisions this year that were seen widely as a rollback for civil rights and affirmative action.

The President told them he could not make such a commitment, however.

## International law

AMSTERDAM, June 24, (Reuters): The group of 102 non-aligned nations plans to discuss how to promote the role of law in international relations at its meeting next week, a spokesman said yesterday.

"Very few countries submit themselves to the international court and even when they do, they don't heed its verdicts," the spokesman, who declined to be named, said.

The non-aligned movement is expected to call on the United Nations to declare a decade of action to boost the use of law in settling international disputes.

## More security

FRANKFURT, June 24, (AP): Police are conducting spot checks of cars and vans approaching the Frankfurt airport terminal as part of increased security measures triggered by a recent threat of a terrorist attack, an official said yesterday.

Earlier this month, West German officials stepped up police protection at continental Europe's biggest airport, after receiving a tip that Palestinian terrorists were planning to attack an airline flying out of Frankfurt.

## Mayors protest

LOCRI, Italy, June 24, (AP): The mayors of 42 small towns in the heart of Calabria on Wednesday announced they were quitting to protest kidnappings by an organized crime ring and to show solidarity with the mayor of one of the kidnapped victims.

The mayors come from towns near Locri, where last week a northern Italian woman pitched her tent in the town square to draw attention to what she says is the threat of the government's inability to rescue kidnapped victims of the Ndrangheta, Calabria's version of the Sicilian Mafia.

## 38 killed

BEIJING, June 24, (AP): At least 38 people were killed when a dam burst in central China and sent tons of water cascading down a mountainside, the China Daily newspaper said Saturday.

The official daily said five others were injured in the disaster on Maonan mountain in Yung Quan, Shanxi province last Tuesday.

## AIDS cases

ATLANTA, June 24, (AP): The proportion of AIDS cases that most likely resulted from heterosexual contact has remained steady in the United States at about four in 100, federal researchers reported Thursday.

The national Centers for Disease Control reported that heterosexual transmission of AIDS accounts for 4,305, or 4.4 percent, of the total of 97,193 AIDS cases in the United States.

The CDC has divided 97 per cent of the country's AIDS cases into seven transmission categories. Homosexual or bisexual males, who accounted for almost all cases in the epidemic's first few years now account for about 60 per cent, while transmission through drug needle sharing has been on the rise.



Shot nun flown to Texas

HOUSTON, June 24, (UPI): An American nun critically wounded by a gunman in El Salvador was flown to Texas yesterday for treatment, and doctors said a bullet fragment was lodged in the 72-year-old woman's brain and another near the spinal column.

A life flight plane carrying Sister Mary Stanislaus Mackey arrived in Houston from San Salvador at 5:45 pm. She was rushed to St. Joseph's Hospital, where she served as a surgical nurse from 1959-1981, and was listed in critical condition in the intensive care unit Friday night.

Mackey, who worked with orphans in El Salvador, is an American citizen and member of the Houston-based Sisters of Charity Order. She underwent two operations in El Salvador and a third was scheduled for today in Houston. (Reuters wirephoto)



Shot in the leg

BANGKOK, June 24, (AP): Khmer Rouge guerrillas shot and wounded an American peace activist who was being driven along the Thai-Cambodian border, his associates reported today.

Peter Pond, a 57-year-old Protestant minister, was flagged down by the two guerrillas and shot once in the leg after speaking with them, said an associate.

Pond (above) was taken to the Thai border town of Aranyaprathet and on to Bangkok, where he was recovering from minor injuries at a hospital, the associate said. (Reuters wirephoto)

## US officers lash out at Noriega

Called 'dime-store dictator'

FORT CLAYTON, Panama, June 24, (Reuters): Two top US military officers in Panama blasted General Manuel Antonio Noriega as a "dime-store dictator" and his government as "illegitimate" in unprecedented public criticisms.

But the Panamanian government called the criticisms "laughable" and said the statements were a new tactic in a US "psychological war" against Panama.

General Frederick Woerner, commander in chief of the US Southern Command, Washington's regional military headquarters, presided yesterday over a ceremony handing control of US Army South to Brigadier General Marc Cisneros.

Cisneros replaces outgoing Army South Commander General Bernard Loeferle.

Both Woerner and Cisneros made angry references to a war of nerves between Southern Command and the Panama Defense Forces.

"As you are only too well aware these events (of the last year in Panama) have directly affected some of our service members and families," Woerner said.

"Many over the last two years have... been harassed and unfairly treated by the Panama Defense Forces and an illegitimate Panamanian government created by Manuel Noriega," he said, pointedly omitting Noriega's title as general.

The Southern Command has accused PDF personnel in dozens of what are termed "harassment" incidents, ranging from reported armed intruders penetrating US installations to illegal arrests and even beatings of US servicemen.

The PDF denies the charges and accuses the US forces of "aggression against Panama."

Incoming Army Commander Cisneros, who worked as Southern Command director of operations since 1987, had even harsher words for Noriega.

In his speech, Cisneros did not mention Noriega by name, but said: "Any time any dime-store dictator regime, or its press, criticizes General Woerner or myself, I take heart that we do indeed stand for freedom's cause."

The constitution calls for mandates to be given to all three leading parties. If they fail to receive parliament's approval, an attempt is made by the president to form a national unity government composed of nonpolitical personalities who are acceptable to all the political parties.

If no solution is found by July 3 when the newly elected parliament is scheduled to convene, then it is dissolved and a caretaker regime takes over to lead the country to general elections.

Mitsotakis in his attempt to get leftist support, said that if the parliament doesn't convene, former officials in Papandreu's defeated Socialist party would escape prosecution.

Cristiani says he is willing to discuss the rebels' incorporation into the country's political process but that his government will crack down on the rebels if they continue with the war that has left and estimated 70,000 dead.

The armed forces also reported yesterday rebels attacked the outskirts of Apopa, a densely populated town north of San Salvador. It said six rebels and two government soldiers were killed in the fighting.

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## Floods in 14 states in US, 1 dead

NEW YORK, June 24, (AP): Heavy rains sent torrents gushing through roads, homes and businesses in 14 states yesterday extending a spate of flooding that killed a Pennsylvania woman in her basement and swept away an Oklahoma motorist.

Thousands were without power in Delaware, houses were under water and people stranded in cars in Maryland and

evacuations were reported in Kentucky. The flooding also led to bridge inspections in New York and road closings in Pennsylvania, Virginia and West Virginia.

Delaware's power outage, which left about 30,000 customers in the dark for several hours yesterday, also caused severe flooding and started at least 15 fires. No injuries were reported.

"We had flash flooding in places we never had it before," said Charles Brice, the county civil defence director in Oklahoma City. "We have never experienced this much rain all at once and then the ground being saturated didn't help matters."

Divers and lake patrol rangers searched a swollen central Oklahoma creek for a driver missing after up to 7 inches (17.7

centimetres) of rain fell in a few hours Thursday night. High waters forced at least 20 families to leave their homes temporarily and stranded many motorists.

The national Weather Service said June's rainfall total of 14.47 inches (36.75 centimetres) already has broken the record for the most rainfall in any month in Oklahoma City.

## Papa in hospital, too ill for politics

ATHENS, June 24, (AP): Hospitalised caretaker Premier Andreas Papandreu entrusted with an exploratory mandate to form a new government, remained under intensive care today apparently too ill to conduct political consultations.

The Socialist leader was given a mandate yesterday by President Christos Sartzetakis after the conservative New Democracy Party failed to win the support of a leftist coalition.

The 70-year-old Papandreu was admitted to the cardiac section of the General State Hospital Thursday night for treatment of a "respiratory infection," eight months after he underwent open heart surgery in London.

A report on Papandreu's health issued by the hospital said "The medical treatment continues and the course of the illness is considered satisfactory." It gave no indication when Papandreu would be released.

Papandreu's Panhellenic Socialist Movement or PASOK, came in a distant second in national elections last Sunday to Constantine Mitsotakis' New Democracy Party after failing to win a third consecutive term. But no party received the necessary absolute majority in the 300-member parliament to form a government as PASOK got 125 seats and New Democracy 145.

Party officials said no official political contacts were scheduled over the weekend, giving rise to rumours that Papandreu was too ill to conduct face-to-face contacts with the coalition of the left and progress to find a way out of the political crisis.

Meanwhile, over 40 members of PASOK's central committee called for an extraordinary meeting of the 141-member body, to analyze the post-election results.

However, political analysts said top PASOK officials were against such a meeting at this time because Papandreu's leadership could be questioned. "This would undoubtedly undermine Papandreu's position as he attempts to head an alliance of progressive and democratic forces."

The leftist coalition, an alliance of the Greek Communist Party and the Eurocommunists, rejected Mitsotakis' proposal to form a temporary coalition government to bring Socialist officials accused of wrongdoing to trial before calling new elections.

In a power broker's position after receiving 28 parliamentary places, leftist coalition leaders said they would also turn down Papandreu's overtures.

Leonidas Kyriakos, a coalition leader, said a widely representative national unity administration was more acceptable.

If Papandreu fails in his attempt by Tuesday to form a government, leftist coalition officials said they would take a "brief" shot at unravelling the dead end before returning the mandate to the president.

The constitution calls for mandates to be given to all three leading parties. If they fail to receive parliament's approval, an attempt is made by the president to form a national unity government composed of nonpolitical personalities who are acceptable to all the political parties.

If no solution is found by July 3 when the newly elected parliament is scheduled to convene, then it is dissolved and a caretaker regime takes over to lead the country to general elections.

Mitsotakis in his attempt to get leftist support, said that if the parliament doesn't convene, former officials in Papandreu's defeated Socialist party would escape prosecution.

Cristiani says he is willing to discuss the rebels' incorporation into the country's political process but that his government will crack down on the rebels if they continue with the war that has left and estimated 70,000 dead.

The armed forces also reported yesterday rebels attacked the outskirts of Apopa, a densely populated town north of San Salvador. It said six rebels and two government soldiers were killed in the fighting.

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An oil slick forms around the Greek registered Tanker World Prodigy after it hit submerged rocks off the coast of Rhode Island. (Reuters wirephoto)

## Ship leaks 5-mile oil slick

Bush sends team to another US spill

NEWPORT, Rhode Island, June 24, (Agencies): Crews worked today to contain one million gallons of heating oil that spilled from a Greek tanker as the slick spread over a five-mile (eight-kilometre) area off the northeastern US coast.

The World Prodigy, bound for Providence and carrying 7.6 million gallons of heating oil, hit a rock at Brenton Reef in Rhode Island Sound at 4:40 pm (2040 GMT) Friday.

The spill occurred one mile (1.6 kilometres) south of Newport and by early Thursday it was five miles (eight kilometres) long. No harm to wildlife was immediately reported, but most of the state's beaches south of Providence were ordered closed.

The Department of Environmental Management said they would remain off-limits until the oil had been cleaned up.

Friday's accident came three months after nearly 11 million gallons of heavy crude oil gushed into Alaskan waters from the tanker Exxon Valdez, causing the nation's worst oil spill.

US President George Bush's administration, criticised for its response to the Alaskan spill, reacted swiftly to the Rhode Island accident. Bush dispatched Interior Secretary Manuel Lujan and William Reilly, head of the Environmental Protection Agency, to the scene.

"It's a big spill and in a very important place," Reilly said at a news conference about 2 am (0600 GMT) after federal officials met with Gov. Edward DiPrete. "Narragansett Bay is one of the crown jewels of the country's ocean resources."

Narragansett Bay is a recreational boating and lobster fishing waterway that cuts

deep into the state of Rhode Island. Lieutenant John Gateley, a Coast Guard spokesman in Boston, said none of the oil was known to have touched the shoreline at any point. "It poses no damage to beaches," he said.

Coast Guard and Rhode Island state officials, however, said that there was a potential threat to shellfish, a significant fishing industry in the state. The oil is toxic to shellfish.

The Coast Guard activated its Atlantic Strike Force, a specially trained pollution control group with headquarters at Elizabeth City, North Carolina.

The Number 2 oil, used for both heating homes and as diesel fuel, had leaked from four tanks of the World Prodigy until seawater entered, floating the oil above the level of the hole.

## Turkey complains to UN

Help sought in halting exodus from Bulgaria

UNITED NATIONS, June 24, (AP): Turkey lodged a formal UN protest yesterday over Bulgaria's forced expulsion of ethnic Turks and urged the secretary-general and UN agencies to save the victims of the exodus.

Turkish Foreign Minister A. Mesut Yilmaz, in a letter released yesterday, urged Secretary-General Javier Perez de Cuellar to give the problem "your most careful consideration."

He also urged the UN chief to "seek all the necessary means to alleviate the plight of the unfortunate victims of these hideous acts through assistance of the United Nations and its agencies."

Yilmaz also urged that his letter be sent to the Security Council "so that they may be apprised of this colossal human tragedy which is also marred by normal relations between Turkey and Bulgaria and carrying the potential for adversely affecting peace and stability in the region."

The Turkish minister did not request a Security Council meeting to consider the forced deportation which has been denounced by the Council of Europe and some national leaders.

The letter said that Bulgaria is attempting to suppress or expel the 1.5 million Turkish minority. Systematic efforts have been made to crush the ethnic, cultural and religious identity of the Turkish minority, it said.

Recently, it said, more than 30,000 ethnic Turks have been "forcibly and cruelly expelled from their country by the Bulgarian government. The number of deportees is increasing daily and they are arriving with few personal possessions," it said.

Hundreds of trucks, buses and cars are lining up daily at the



Some of several hundred vehicles of ethnic Turks fleeing Bulgaria packed with personal belongings line the road waiting to be allowed to leave. (Reuters wirephoto)

Kapitan Andreevo border checkpoint in a mass exodus of ethnic Turks from Bulgaria, a scene reminiscent of forced migrations in wartime Europe.

"I have left all my wealth behind, my house, my cattle, everything," said a farmer from the southeastern town of Haskovo, spreading his arms in despair.

He and thousands of others waited to cross into Turkey this past week, fleeing Bulgaria in hopes of gaining civil and religious freedom.

Many face the prospect of unemployment and an uncertain future in Turkey, which has millions of citizens working in Western Europe because they cannot earn a living at home.

Foreign observers in Bulgaria's capital, Sofia, say the

emigration of the Muslim Turks poses a serious challenge to the 35-year rule of Bulgarian communist leader Todor Zhivkov.

Turkey, fanning nationalist anger at Sofia's treatment of ethnic Turks today mounted the biggest demonstration of the decade in Istanbul where crowds called for war on Bulgaria.

"Send in the Army to Sofia," the crowd, estimated by state television to number tens of thousands, roared repeatedly in Istanbul's Taksim Square, waving huge red-and-white Turkish banners.

Turkish officials and diplomats say conflict is highly unlikely, and the wartime slogans contrasted with most people cheerfully listening to speeches or eating kebabs during the mass protest.

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## Truce in Angola, 'exile' for Savimbi

KINSHASA, June 24, (Agencies): A ceasefire went into effect today in Angola, ending 14 years of civil war that killed tens of thousands of people and entangled the superpowers as well as Cuba and South Africa.

However, the Marxist government and the US-backed rebels must still carry out difficult talks to make the pact a permanent peace.

Rebel leader Jonas Savimbi and Moscow-trained President Jose Eduardo Dos Santos of Angola signed the truce and sealed it with a handshake late Thursday at an African summit in Zaire.

Savimbi, son of a part-time Protestant preacher, told the Zairean news agency he was prepared to work "without preconditions" with Dos Santos' government.

President Mobutu Sese Seko of Zaire, a Savimbi ally credited with a prominent role in the reconciliation, will mediate future negotiations. Mobutu is to meet US President George Bush in Washington on Thursday to discuss peace in Southern Africa, said White House spokesman Martin Fitzwater.

The main issue appears to be the future role of UNITA members in Angola.

South African president-in-waiting F.W. de Klerk welcomed the ceasefire.

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# Palestinians abducted American to publicise plight

JAMALLAH, Israeli-occupied West Bank, June 24, (Agencies): An American relief worker freed after being held for 30 hours by Arab kidnappers condemned his abduction but said he would continue his work with Palestinians.

"They took me because I'm an American. They took me because I was well known," Christopher George, director of Save the Children in the West Bank and Gaza Strip, told reporters late yesterday when he returned to his Ramallah home. "They took me to publicise and to draw attention to their cause. They feel they have no voice."

But Army radio today said Israeli security forces planned to investigate whether George was kidnapped with his kidnappers in order to force the release of imprisoned Palestinians. Neither George nor Israeli and US officials could be reached for comment immediately on the report.

George was abducted Thursday outside the Gaza City offices of the US-based Save the Children welfare organisation in the first known kidnapping of a foreigner in the territories during the 18-month-old Palestinian uprising. George, 37, said three men armed with pistols, including a Gaza Strip Palestinian he knew, pushed him into a car and drove off.

He identified the Palestinians he knew as Mohammed Abu Al Nasr. Arab reporters said Al Nasr lived in the Jabaliya refugee camp and was involved in building a playground that was funded by Save the Children.

An Israeli Army statement blamed the kidnapping on Palestinians "linked to the PLO," and troops set up roadblocks in major Gaza Strip towns to try to find him.

But Palestinians in the territories and the PLO vigorously condemned the abduction, saying it was a criminal act and not the way of the Palestinian national movement.

George said he was released on the condition that he forward a letter addressed to President Bush. Palestinians sources reported the letter to Bush said in part, "we are not terrorists. We are just looking for our rights."

In the 13-page letter, the captors said they abducted George to draw world attention to the plight of the Palestinian people.

"The whole story came about because we wanted to send an open letter to the international public in general and the American public in particular," the letter said.

"I appeal to you in my name and the name of my comrades and all my comrades in jail and all Palestinians to do your best to deal seriously and effectively with the Palestinian cause," the letter said.

Israeli security services today started an investigation into what officials termed the "strange" kidnapping of George.

The Army hunted for George's three kidnappers in the occupied Gaza Strip. Senior security officials said that during questioning, George refused to say where he was held.



George talks to reporters as his wife looks on. (Reuters wirephoto)

## US unhappy over Iran-Soviet ties

WASHINGTON, June 24, (AP): The State Department has registered its concern yesterday over Soviet overtures to Iran.

"We are watching closely the evolution of the Soviet relationship," said Margaret Tutwiler, the State Department spokeswoman. "The Soviet government is well aware of our views."

She said yesterday that as the Soviets seek to play a more responsible international role "we and others will find it difficult to understand efforts to move close to a regime that continues to support international terrorism and hostage-taking."

The Soviets are in the process of moving swiftly to repair relations with Iran after the death of Ayatollah Khomeini while President George Bush's administration is taking a cautious approach.

Both the Soviets and the United States were targets of the cleric's wrath. Bush has set at least two

preconditions for a resumption of relations severed by the US in 1980 five months after militants seized the US embassy in Tehran.

Iranian ministers gave details today of the wide-ranging economic co-operation pacts signed in Moscow this week and due to last to the end of the century.

## Power struggle brewing in Iran

LONDON, June 24, (Agencies): A leading British newspaper confirmed today that a battle between rival Iranian clerical factions for supremacy was emerging in Tehran following the death of Ayatollah Khomeini.

The Times newspaper said that Ahmad Khomeini, the only son of the ayatollah, has sent delegates to all provincial centres to sound support for declaring himself a candidate in next month's presidential election.

Meanwhile, supporters of Ali Akbar Hashemi Rafsanjani, the Speaker of the Parliament, are offering him concessions to persuade him not to stand, the paper added.

In addition, a majority of parliamentary deputies has been incensed by a confidential proposal to enable Ali Khamenei, Iran's new leader, to dissolve Parliament in exceptional circumstances.

The Times quoted reports from "sources close to the government" in Iran as indicating that the speaker was without doubt, the "stronger partner of the Rafsanjani-Khamenei team."

However, the ruling camp was beginning to "panic" that Ahmad might win in July 28 if he declared himself a candidate.

The sources said the election would be conducted by the hard-line Minister of the Interior, Ali Akbar Mohtashemi, who has on occasions criticised Rafsanjani's supposed belief in improving relations with the West, it added.

A Tehran daily said today that Iran should be governed with an advisory board composed of Khamenei, Rafsanjani and Ahmad, the official Islamic Republic News Agency reported.

The government-run Tehran Times said Ahmad should chair the advisory board because he was close to this father, and familiar with his thinking.

Ahmad had no formal political role but served as his father's chief assistant.

"With the experience aides in different areas, the leadership can most definitely speed up the realisation of the divine goals of the Islamic revolution," the paper said.



A new look

A new look five Afghan mujahedeen, in their new uniform, relax outside their exile government headquarters in Peshawar, Pakistan, while their leaders met a Soviet team seeking the release of Russian prisoners. (Reuters wirephoto)

## Renewed offer of Afghan talks

Positive signs

MOSCOW, June 24, (UPI): Soviet Foreign Minister Eduard Shevardnadze and his Afghan counterpart, Abdul Wakil, said yesterday their two governments are willing to meet with other parties "in any place and at any time" to try to end fighting in Afghanistan.

Wakil stopped in Moscow and met with Shevardnadze en route to an international conference in The Hague, the official Tass news agency said.

The Soviet Union in February completed a nine-month withdrawal of about 100,000 troops from Afghanistan, where they fought alongside Afghan soldiers for more than nine years against Muslim rebels armed by Pakistan, the United States, China and several Middle East countries.

The Soviet pullout did not end the fighting in Afghanistan as Pakistan has continued to allow the Muslim rebels to maintain bases on its territory and to funnel weapons shipped by the United States.

Shevardnadze and Wakil noted recent signs that Pakistan and the United States "are increasingly beginning to realize the need for a political settlement in Afghanistan," Tass said.

"In this connection, it was stressed that Afghanistan and the Soviet Union are prepared, as before, to open constructive dialogue, in any place and at any time, to facilitate an end to bloodletting on Afghan soil and help achieve a compromise between the warring sides."

A Moscow-based Pakistani diplomat said the open-ended nature of the two ministers' statement was promising.

Eighty-two mujahedeen rebels, a soldier and two civilians have been killed in fighting over the past day in three provinces in eastern Afghanistan, a Kabul government spokesman said today.

He told reporters most of the rebels were killed by troops in and around the eastern city of Jalalabad.

## 6 killed in attack on Hezbollah village

OCCUPIED JERUSALEM, June 24, (UPI): The military said today six commandos were killed during an Israeli-initiated attack on their stronghold north of Israel's self-declared "security zone" a day earlier.

Lebanese security sources yesterday said a 250-man force of Israeli troops and South Lebanon Army militiamen backed by some 50 tanks, helicopter gunships and armoured personnel carriers advanced on the village of Meidoun, a stronghold of the pro-Iranian Hezbollah.

Heavily armed Hezbollah fighters confronted the column as the troops approached the village, 14 miles (22 kms) north of the international border, the security sources said. A spokesman for the Islamic Resistance, Hezbollah's military arm, said the column managed to enter the village after two hours of hand-to-hand fighting.

An Israeli Army spokesman said that after a briefing on the assault this morning military officials learned that six commandos had been killed and one Israeli soldier slightly wounded during the assault. Initially, Israeli officials believed four Hezbollah fighters had been killed.

"The (Israeli) force confronted and opened fire in close range," the spokesman said. "The soldiers of the force assaulted them by throwing grenades and fired short-range small arms" during the attack.

## Fierce artillery duel in Lebanon

Pope blames foreign hand

BEIRUT, June 24, (Agencies): Syrian and Christian gunners today fought their fiercest artillery duels in a month around Beirut and the surrounding mountains. Police said three people were wounded.

A police spokesman said the shelling declined after daybreak into intermittent mortar exchanges across the capital's dividing Green Line.

He said two men and a woman were wounded before dawn in Christian East Beirut, hammered all night by Syrian gunners deployed in the city's western Muslim sector.

The overall casualty toll from the 14-week confrontation between Christian Army Commander Gen. Michel Aoun's units and the Syrians stood at 373 people killed and 1,460 wounded.

The coastline north of Beirut took the brunt of the Syrian barrage aimed at maintaining a blockade of the 310-square-mile (800-square-kilometre) Christian enclave.

### Obituary

## Arab unity is still a dream

NICOSIA, June 24, (Reuters): Michael Aflaq, the pioneer Arab nationalist who founded the party that rules both Iraq and Syria, died a bitter man, his dream of Arab unity even more distant than it appeared when he started preaching it in Damascus schools 50 years ago.

Aflaq was born in Damascus into a Christian family in a city where Christians have often played a prominent role in Arab nationalist politics. He founded the Baath (renaissance) Party there in 1942.

He died in his late seventies in a Paris hospital last night and was mourned in Iraq where he was still nominally the head of the country's ruling party.

Syria, ruled by a rival faction of the party that had long disowned him, has so far kept silent about the death.

Aflaq is believed to have been born in 1910 when Syria was under Ottoman rule but no exact date has been published. One biographer gave it as 1912.

Aflaq studied in Damascus and attended the University in Paris, returning to the Syrian capital as a school master in 1934.

He preached militant Arab nationalism, secularism and socialism, radical ideas meant to arouse the Arabs after several centuries of slumber under Turkish rule and to unite against the then French and British rulers.

"One Arab nation with an eternal message," was the slogan he launched, seeing nationalism and unity as the Arabs' only answer to problems of foreign domination, underdevelopment and religious strife.

His brand of secular, radical politics put him immediately at odds with the conservative nationalists of the day fighting French rule imposed on Syria by the victors of World War One.

His party soon established a strong following among officers in the Syrian Army and was involved in many of the military coups that destabilised the country in the 1950s.

Army officers eventually took control of the Syrian party and exiled Aflaq.

Aflaq has been out of the mainstream of Arab politics for some 20 years. Friends and enemies alike saw him as a man of ideas who did not have the stomach for the cut and thrust of the often bloody and treacherous Arab politics.

He spent most of his last years in Baghdad in virtual isolation, rarely appearing in public, although he held the title of Pan-Arab secretary-general of the party, taking precedence over Iraqi President Saddam Hussein.

Friends say he had as little in common with the ruler of Iraq as with his Syrian arch-enemy President Hafez Al Assad, although both rule in the name of the party he founded in 1942.

The Iraqi party announced in its obituary notice that he had converted to Islam many years ago but there was no independent confirmation of his conversion.

In the face of criticism by militant Muslims of his brand of secularism, Aflaq had long described Islam as the most sublime form of Arabism.

But people who had known Aflaq for many years and saw him as a secular politician said the Iraqi announcement of his conversion was a complete surprise.

Aflaq was a compelling speaker and his ideas struck a chord with many across the Arab world throughout the 1950s and 1960s, when the Arab Baath Socialist Party established branches in virtually every state from North Africa to the Levant.

But Aflaq's fortunes were already in decline by the time the Baath captured power in both Syria and Iraq in the 1960s. He was a main architect of Syria's disastrous union with Egypt, formed in 1958 as the first example of Arab unity in modern times. It disclosed in mutual recrimination three years later.

Aflaq disbanded the party shortly after the union was proclaimed, on the orders of then Egyptian President Nasser who became the head of the United Arab Republic.

When Aflaq re-established it in 1962, Baathist Army officers, who had maintained their military organisation despite his dissolution order, were quick to capture the Syrian party apparatus and dislodge Aflaq and his civilian colleagues.

Moreover, Fitzwater reiterated that the United States views Israeli Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir's proposal for elections in the occupied territories as "a very helpful proposal that we want to pursue with all the parties in the region."

The senators asked for a meeting with the president after Baker said last month that Israel should renounce "the unrealistic vision of a greater Israel," meaning the Jewish state should forswear annexation of the West Bank and Gaza Strip.

Baker also urged Israel to stop settlement activity in the occupied lands and to allow Palestinian schools to reopen. The speech did not represent a change in US policy but the tone of Baker's remarks was viewed as a toughening of US rhetoric.

Shamir called Baker's speech "useless."

After the meeting with Bush, Sen. Howard Metzenbaum, said "There has been some misinterpretation" of US policy.

A police spokesman said Aoun's gunners fired back at Syrian artillery emplacements along West Beirut's seaside boulevard.

The spokesman, who cannot be named in line with police rules, said about 520 shells and rockets exploded in Beirut's two sectors and the Christian coastline in a 12-hour period that ended at 2 pm (1100 GMT).

It was a sharp escalation of the daily shelling that has marked the Syrian-Christian confrontation since an Arab summit conference called a ceasefire May 26.

The fierce clashes followed Aoun's call yesterday for international pressures on Syria to lift a siege of the Christian enclave.

It was imposed on March 14, eight days after Aoun ordered a blockade of illegal ports run by Syrian-backed militias south of Beirut in order to salvage about \$100 million lost annually in customs duties.

Syria, which considers Lebanon within its sphere of influence, keeps 40,000 troops stationed across 70 per cent of the country under a 1976 Arab League peacekeeping mandate.

Pope John Paul, in an emotional appeal for peace in Lebanon, today, blamed foreign interference for exacerbating the country's 14-year-old civil war.

The Pope's remarks were clearly aimed at Syria whose 40,000 troops in Lebanon, with help from Lebanese Muslim militia, have held the country's Christian enclave under siege for 101 days.

"To an already difficult general situation have been added, or imposed, interference and military intervention from outside Lebanon," the Pope told Lebanese bishops visiting the Vatican.

He spoke after artillery duels erupted across the Lebanese capital at dawn today, forcing people in Muslim West and Christian East Beirut to huddle in shelters.

"I repeat once again here the duty of countries in the region and of the international community as a whole to work actively towards ending this process of destruction and to help willing Lebanese to resume dialogue..."

Three Arab heads of state charged with solving the Lebanese crisis will meet soon to review recent peace efforts, Algerian Foreign Minister Boualem Besaiah said.

He said no date had been fixed but the meeting would review recent international and regional contacts carried out by the foreign ministers of Algeria, Morocco and Saudi Arabia.

An Arab summit last month gave the leaders of the three countries six months to try to consolidate a month-old ceasefire in Lebanon and convene its parliament to elect a new president and adopt broad lines of political reform.

### MIDEAST BRIEFS

#### UN appeal

NAIROBI, June 24, (UPI): The United Nations has appealed to Sudanese rebel commanders to see there is no recurrence of last week's pillaging of a relief train bringing emergency food supplies to the famine-threatened region, a Nairobi-based spokesman said today.

#### Israel criticised

JERUSALEM, June 24, (Reuters): International Red Cross President Cornelio Sommaruga told Israel during a three-day visit that ended today that he opposed its expulsion of Palestinians and destruction of their homes.

#### Mengistu hopeful

ADDIS ABABA, June 24, (Reuters): Ethiopian President Mengistu Haile Mariam has said he expects a conference in September to try to end Sudan's six-year-old civil war will succeed, the official Ethiopian News Agency (ENA) reported today.

#### Iranians return

NICOSIA, June 24, (Reuters): Residents have begun returning to the southwestern Iranian city of Abadan, devastated in the eight-year war with Iraq, to rebuild homes and businesses, the Iranian news agency IRNA said today.

#### Iranian planes

NICOSIA, June 24, (AP): The head of Iran's Civil Aviation Organisation said today that his country is negotiating through an international organisation to get back two of its aircraft hijacked to Iraq, the Islamic Republic News Agency reported.

#### Kurds kill five

ANKARA, June 24, (UPI): Kurdish separatist guerrillas shot dead five people in the southeastern town of Sirnak early yesterday, bringing the total number of people killed in clashes with the rebels to 16 in two days, the semi-official Anatolian news agency said.

#### Jordanian's funeral

AMMAN, June 24, (Reuters): Hundreds of mourners attended the funeral today of a man shot during price riots in April in the southern Jordanian city of Ma'an, relatives said.

They said Saqr Ali Al-Khatib, 29, died yesterday, almost 10 weeks after being shot in the head during clashes with police.

#### New war likely

NICOSIA, June 24, (Reuters): A Saudi Arabian newspaper said today that Israel might launch a new war in the Middle East.

In a commentary carried by the official Saudi press agency, the Jeddah-based Okaz said Israel was aiming "to set the region ablaze and reshape the situation."

#### Nasif in Tunis

TUNIS, June 24, (KUNA): Secretary-General for the League of the Islamic World Dr Abdullah Nasif arrived here yesterday on an official visit to Tunisia.

Nasif said that his visit to Tunisia comes within the framework of enhancing co-operation spheres between the League and the Islamic countries.

#### FANA meeting

AMMAN, June 24, (KUNA): An extraordinary meeting for the Federation of Arab News Agencies (FANA) general assembly will be held here on June 27, it was announced here today.

## Iraqi Army cut by 200,000

BAGHDAD, June 24, (Reuters): President Saddam Hussein said today that Iraq had discharged more than 200,000 soldiers since last August's Gulf war ceasefire and urged Iran to "stop beating the drums of war."

Saddam, in a message read on television on the eve of Iraq's campaign to start rebuilding its southern town of Faw, called on Tehran to start an immediate exchange of those prisoners of war held more than six years.

He said Iran should "stop beating the drums of war and the feverish endeavour to buy and stock weapons because if Iran does not threaten others, there will be no one who threatens it."

Peace talks between Iran and Iraq started five days after the UN-sponsored ceasefire in the eight-year war but have made almost no progress.

"We proved our deep belief in peace when we discharged more than 200,000 fighters since the ceasefire took effect until now, while you are increasing the number of those whom you call volunteers or reservists," Saddam told Iran in the message.

"Buying and stockpiling weapons and the build-up of the Army indicate another path, not the path of peace."

The President said the reconstruction of the southern port of Basra and the start of the rebuilding of Faw, both within easy reach of Iranian weapons, proved Iraq's wish for peace.

Iraq spent some \$3.2 million on a four-month reconstruction of Basra. More than 20,000 workers took part.

Saddam warned Iran that buying weapons through either the black market or official channels would create an atmosphere of anticipation and anxiety in the region.

Tit-for-tat measure by govt.

## Sudan invites Nasser's son

KHARTOUM, June 24, (AP): The eldest son of Egypt's late president Gamal Abdel Nasser, who is wanted in his country for terrorist attacks on Israeli and American diplomats, has accepted an invitation to visit Sudan, a newspaper reported today.

Daily Al Siasa quoted "reliable informed sources" as saying that Khaled, who lives in exile in Yugoslavia, would be given a "warm, popular and official reception" in Khartoum.

There was no immediate comment from the government on the report, and the newspaper did not specify who issued the invitation or when Khaled would arrive. But if it is true, it will mark a further deterioration in Egyptian-Sudanese relations.

Since Egypt gave former president Gaafar Nimeiri political asylum in April 1985 after he was overthrown, relations between the two neighbours have been strained. Last Sunday, Prime Minister Sadek El Mahdi's government said it had aborted a coup by supporters of Nimeiri to return him to power. It accused Egypt of aiding the former president.

In Cairo, Nimeiri denied any involvement, and said El Mahdi was trying to divert the attention of his people from their economic problems by inventing the coup.

Nimeiri also denied that the Egyptian government was aiding him, and said he would soon travel to London and from there set up a new base in an African country neighbouring Sudan from which he would work to return to power. He said his move was to avoid deterioration in Egyptian-Sudanese relations.

Al Siasa's report seemed to indicate a tit-for-tat retaliation by the Sudanese government by inviting the younger Abdel Nasser to Sudan while he is being tried in absentia in Cairo and faces a death penalty if convicted.

Twenty alleged members of a group calling itself Egypt's Revolution are presently being tried in Egypt. Khaled is the only one still at large.

Khaled and 10 co-defendants are being charged with murder, undermining Egypt's security and damaging its relations with Israel and the United States. The prosecution is demanding they be condemned to death.

The remaining nine defendants are charged with complicity of various kinds and could be sentenced on conviction of prison terms of up to 25 years.

## Bush reiterates US support for Israel

WASHINGTON, June 24, (AP): President George Bush reassured senators yesterday of the United States' "unwavering and unquestioned support" of Israel after questions were raised by a speech given by Secretary of State James Baker.

White House Press Secretary Marlin Fitzwater said Bush "reaffirmed the United States' commitment to Israel, speaking of our unwavering and unquestioned support. He said Israel is a steadfast ally and friend."

Moreover, Fitzwater reiterated that the United States views Israeli Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir's proposal for elections in the occupied territories as "a very helpful proposal that we want to pursue with all the parties in the region."

The senators asked for a meeting with the president after Baker said last month that Israel should renounce "the unrealistic vision of a greater Israel," meaning the Jewish state should forswear annexation of the West Bank

and Gaza Strip.

Baker also urged Israel to stop settlement activity in the occupied lands and to allow Palestinian schools to reopen. The speech did not represent a change in US policy but the tone of Baker's remarks was viewed as a toughening of US rhetoric.

Shamir called Baker's speech "useless."

After the meeting with Bush, Sen. Howard Metzenbaum, said "There has been some misinterpretation" of US policy.



# Filipino Club: a focal point for islanders

## Membership growing

By Yakub Razaque  
Arab Times staff

BAHRAIN: The Filipino Club in Bahrain has been playing an important role in providing social, cultural and recreational facilities to the Filipino community of about 10,000 ever since it was formed a few years ago. The club, which started modestly in a small house with few members, today boasts a membership of nearly 1000, which includes a part from Filipinos, Bahrainis and other nationalities as well.

The club has become a popular focal point for all Filipinos in the island, for apart from its main objective of bringing all Filipinos under one roof in a pleasant

social ambience, it performs other useful functions for the community if and when required. These functions include counselling on personal or employment issues, renewal of passports and guidance on any other problems that a member may face.

"We are here not just as a social club, but to be able to help our countrymen in any way we can," said Jerry, vice-president of the club.

Earlier this year the club moved to new and larger premises. The new location includes a basketball court and other sports facilities. Expansion plans include a new tennis court which will start once adequate funds are available. The new committee formed recently and chaired by

Boy Dumando comprises some very active and creative members of the community.

The Filipinos in Bahrain are a close knit group. The club house takes the pride of place in their hearts. Members take active interest in the smooth functioning of all activities of the club and participate enthusiastically in the variety of interesting programmes created for the entertainment and enjoyment of all members.

The widely popular amateur singing contest and disco on Thursday nights is one of the chief attractions of the club. To sustain the interest of the members a different item is presented each night of the week.

The club's special interest sections

include painting, dancing, poetry, singing, aerobics, cooking, photography, dramatics, fashion design and cooking among others.

A wide range of sports is available for sports enthusiasts, including the Filipino national past-time, basketball. Every summer the popular Filipino Inter-Basketball League is held. There is also the Filipino Bowling League organised by the club. The club house has an attractive cafe, bar and a small but elegant discotheque. Facilities for a number of indoor games are also available.

Recently, the Filipino Club hosted a grand ball at a five-star hotel to mark Philippine National Day.

## Kapilku classes

# Awards for 70 participants

SEVENTY people who attended Kapilku's Hotel and Restaurant Classes will be awarded the Certificate of Attendance at a special ceremony later this month.

Project chairman and Homer Mesina stressed the importance of the certificate saying "It will be a passport to a better future."

The ceremony will be held on June 30, 7 pm, at the Ramada Hotel's Navigation Room.

The Hotel and Restaurant classes were organised by Kapilku and sponsored by Boodai Aviation-Mabuhay door-to-door services in co-operation with the Holiday Inn Hotel.

Kapilku will also hold a similar event for the participants of the Hair

Beauty and Baking and Cooking class.

The following people attended the Hotel and Restaurant class: Arturo D. Tapa; Antonio M. Medina Jr.; Antonio Garo; Antonio A. Odion Jr.; Adnan Khalil; Aubrey Sequera; Asfah Ahmad; Anna Ruth Parapan; Benedicto Dayto; Benny Perez Bacaron; Carlito Sangalang; Crisostomo J. Poblete; Delfin Senal; Danilo Tumbagahan; Danilo Didulo; Delfin Yambot; Diogenes A. Mendias; Evelyn Pacarim; Evangelina Cepit; Elsa T. Vargas; Fred Mendoza; Florentina Cagaid; Folzardo Ruazo; Florencio Casag Hernandez; Fe Trinidad Cahigas; Gonzalo Alfredo Perez Mendoza; Hermenegildo C. Bruce; Hope Pacarim; Heduna Manzano; Jun Pacarim; Joerie A. Leonor; Jacob M. Varghes; Jamil Qamar; Jaime S. Cainto; Jerry Limos; Jeph Micio; Josefa Redecio; Jamil Choudhry; Julito Ramon; Julieta Dulla; Jeffrey Bugacan; Luzviminda Magana; Lina Panado Solis; Lilia Doctor; Muhammad Riaz; Meenakshi Chanda; Nicenor Barros; Neera Gandhi; Nilda Didulo; Paciano H. Reyes; Perlita Ruiz; Policarpio Urbano; Pablo Divinagracia; Raul Barredo; Rosa Lina Tolosa; Rogelio Caya; Rosalinda Albaria; Santiago de Villa; Simeon Realingo Jr.; Tessie Coilan; Villanueva Marquez; Visitation Casibang; Vasant Kulkarni; Victor Aviso; Vilma Bustamante; Fe Mercado; Belarmino D. Medrano; Jaime T. Tadena; Sarah A. Macarimbang; Evangelina S. Inserto.

For further details contact Sara Macarimbang, VP for social and cultural affairs. Tel: 483-3447.

## Marylani fund launched

KAPILKU, the association of Filipinos in Kuwait, has launched a fund-raising drive for Marylani Omran, a domestic helper who recently succumbed to injuries sustained two months ago.

Marylani, who was assaulted by her employer, died of internal bleeding at a local hospital.

A KAPILKU press release said the fund-raising effort was launched to provide "humanitarian" aid to Marylani's family. Voluntary contributions can be sent to any KAPILKU

officer. Donations will also be accepted by Rosale Austria — Tel: 2435712; Sony Uy, Tel: 4842988; Jun Mercado, Tel: 4899418.

KAPILKU visit  
KAPILKU members recently visited Consuelo Savella, a domestic helper, and donated foodstuff to Savella. Among those who visited him were President Manny Inserto; VP Sarah Maracimbang, AVP Jojo Medrano and KAPILKU members Rod Cerezo and Helen Inserto.

## Kuwait boosts sheep-raising

KUWAIT'S food production remains well below self-sufficiency with agricultural products meeting only four per cent of the consumption, according to the Agricultural Co-operative Society Union chief, Barak Al Noon.

The local farm's inability to raise the production has prompted the government to plough more funds into sheep-raising which in 1985 amounted to KD12 million, he said.

Sheep-raising, which is cheaper than cattle or camel raising, is mainly confined to Abdali, Sulabiya, Kabad and Wafra. The government policy, Al Noon

said, is to provide farmers with grazing grounds and the facilities required for sheep-raising. However, farmers are now asking for loans to allow them to dispose with funds in a manner they deem fit.

Kuwait consumes 6,000 sheep daily or 2 million per year. Ninety five per cent of lamb on the market comes from locally slaughtered sheep covering more than 20 per cent of the consumption.

Self-sufficiency in poultry is only 14 per cent, in milk it is 26 per cent while in eggs it exceeds 44 per cent, Al Noon said.

## Farewell

KUWAIT, June 24, (KUNA): State Minister for Foreign Affairs Saud Al Osaime today received Bhutan's Ambassador Sangay Dorji, who ends his tenure here.

## Brazil message

KUWAIT, June 24, (KUNA): HH the Crown Prince and Premier Sheikh Saad Al Abdullah Al Salem Al Sabah today received a message from Brazilian President Jose Sarney Costa.

## Children's contest planned

# Kapilku plans big day for little ones

KAPILKU has begun the search for the Little Mr and Miss Philippines-Kuwait, 1989. The contest will be held on August 18 at Kuwait Plaza Hotel at 3 pm.

This is one of several projects launched by the Association of Filipinos in Kuwait, KAPILKU. Children of Filipino parents, aged three to seven, will be eligible to take part in the contest.

A KAPILKU spokesman said this year's contest will be more colourful and exciting. "This year's selection will include Little Mr Philippines-Kuwait for the first time," he said.

Valuable prizes, in cash and kind, will be given to the winners, who will also receive trophies and medals. In addition to the selection of Little Mr and Miss, all children who will take part

will be given a special treat on the occasion of the Araw ng Mga Bata (Children's Day).

Other titles to be awarded to the children include Mr/Miss Mindanao; Mr/Miss Visayas, Mr/Miss Luzon and Mr/Miss Metro Manila. Special awards will be given to Mr/Miss Talented, Mr/Miss Photogenic, Mr/Miss Friendship. Awards will also be given for the best attire and best gown. Prizes will be donated by sponsors.

For the children's day, KAPILKU will hold a puppet show, parlour games, dances, songs and pabutin for the children. The contestants will also be invited to demonstrate their special talents and entertain guests.

KAPILKU President Manny Inserto feels this project will foster closer ties among the Filipinos in Kuwait. The children and adults would come closer and take an active part in community service projects, he said.

## Dances

The energetic Jojo Medrano, AVP for Welfare and Special Projects, has been made the chairman of this year's project. He is optimistic that this year's contest will enable all Filipino children to get-together to push forward the possibility of opening a Philippine School in Kuwait. Medrano will be assisted by Rosale Austria, KAPILKU secretary, who has been named the vice-chairperson

of the contest.

Rosale's expertise in the cultural field will be utilised to present a remarkable array of dances. She will teach the participants the Hawaiian and Tahitian dances. Tuition will be free of charge. "This is one of KAPILKU's commitments to the Filipino community," a spokesman said.

All participants are requested to submit 2 inch x 2 inch coloured photographs. Deadline for submitting entries is July 28. For details, Filipinos can contact the following co-ordinators: VP, Social & Culture, Sarah Macarimbang — Tel: 4843447; VP, Media and External, Homer Mesina; Jim Mercado Tel: 4899418; Weng Mendoza — 243-800 ext 999 and Albert Arriola.

## Egyptian arrested

By Fawzi Al Tamimi

SECURITYMEN at Fintas police station arrested a 47-year-old Egyptian on a charge of sexual assault.

The alleged crime took place in a car park in the early hours of the morning. It was reported by a 26-year-old Filipino girl, who told the police that the man tried to assault her in the car park of the Fintas Co-operative Society.

The Egyptian worked at the Fintas Co-operative Society and the girl was employed by a local cleaning company. She reported the crime in the early hours of the morning.

The case has been referred to the investigation department.

# 'Big step forward' for GCC

## Power grid scheme

BAHRAIN, June 24, (OPECNA): A proposed scheme to link the electricity grids of Gulf countries has been described "as a big step forward" towards establishing greater economic and industrial links within the Gulf Co-operation Council (GCC).

Bahrain's Director of Electricity, Abdulla Juma, said the project would almost halve the three billion dollars that GCC member states — Saudi Arabia, Kuwait, Qatar, the United Arab Emirates, Oman and Bahrain — now paid for reserve electricity.

The idea for an integrated

power grid was taken up by the GCC general secretariat in 1986. On the basis of the findings of an extensive feasibility study, the GCC has awarded a \$1.26 million contract to a Canadian firm to carry out a detailed study of the project.

Hydro Quebec of Montreal is to provide technical details and capital costs for the estimated \$1.04 billion first phase of the grid, which will link the northern Gulf states of Saudi Arabia, Kuwait, Qatar and Bahrain.

The second phase entails linking the United Arab Emirates with Oman, while the third stage

will see the north and south of the region connected. The entire project is likely to cost six billion dollars and should be completed by 2005.

Although the power supply situation in the region is adequate at present, analysts say that the ambitious industrialisation programmes that are being planned and implemented would require additional electricity.

The new "super grid" would lead to a more effective sharing of supply, particularly at peak demand, and would allow the GCC states to co-ordinate industrial development.

## Market in disarray

# Used car dealers may go bankrupt

SECOND-HAND car dealers say business has slumped and they expect to go bankrupt. They told a local Arabic daily some traders make speculative deals similar to those in the Souk Al Manakh.

Used car prices have dropped this year with dealers expecting a further fall; unsold cars are piling up due to the competition in the market.

One dealer Mohsen Abdul Fattah said he expects a Manakh-like crisis in the second-hand car market.

Dealers called on the authority to re-organise the market and allocate a permanent place for their offices.

Second hand cars are bought on a long-term payment basis, and re-sold to the dealers at a lower price.

Call  
Dealers also said there is no protection for the licensed dealers. "Anyone with some money is dealing in second-hand cars," alleged one dealer. He called on the Ministry of Commerce to take action against the unauthorised dealers. Recently, the municipality closed down some offices.

A number of malpractices are also prevalent in the second-hand car market, dealers alleged. They said some people buy old cars and sell them as "new" ones. Each dealer is allowed to display only four cars in front of his showroom; but dealers park at least 100 cars of different models and colours, said another dealer.

Some dealers, they said, disregard municipal regulations despite stiff penalties for violators with up to KD400 fines. Others use open-spaces in front of their showroom despite refusal by the municipality to rent the space to them.

Mustafa Ramadan, another dealer, said some people are forced to violate municipal rules because of the restriction to display only four models. "Such a practice reduces sales and causes losses," he said. This dealer sells used cars imported from Canada, West Germany and the US.

# Jaber warns of Western media abuse

CAIRO: June 24, (KUNA): Kuwait's Information Minister Sheikh Jaber Mubarak Al Hamad has urged Arabs to confront hostile Western media campaigns.

Sheikh Jaber, in an interview on Egyptian TV, said Arab countries must be aware of abuse of technology by the Western media. He also called on Arab youths to beware of the destructive foreign-media effects.

Replying to a question on how to confront hostile Western media campaigns, Sheikh Jaber said Arab bodies are co-ordinating efforts. "Such co-ordination was inevitable," he said, in addition to the implementation of the professional code of ethics.

He said Kuwait's information policy revolves around "building the Kuwaiti citizen" and developing his personality.

Commenting on Kuwaiti-Egyptian media co-operation, Sheikh Jaber said during his visit to Cairo both countries uphold and advocate common causes.

A joint committee has been set up to determine aspects of furthering Kuwaiti-Egyptian co-operation in the field of information. Sheikh Jaber said the agreement he signed with his Egyptian counterpart Safwat Al Sharif was "a new bridge between the two peoples."



Sheikh Jaber opening the KUNA office in Cairo as KUNA Chairman Barges Al Barges and other staff look on.

## Nouri for Washington

# Computer training starts

KUWAIT, June 24, (KUNA): A course on computer feeding was opened today for Communications Ministry employees in cooperation with its human resources and development department and the consultants, Sweedtel.

The course is one of preparatory training programmes for employees in the new telephone exchanges in Hawalli and Shuwaikh to pursue the same computerized work currently in use at Ras al Salmiya telephone exchange.

He said the computerized system will simplify the procedures and noted that similar and other rehabilitation courses will be organised in future.

Education Minister Anwar Al Nouri left Kuwait for Washington yesterday to attend the Palestinian Studies magazine Council of Trustees' meeting which opens on Wednesday. He is a council member.

Before departure, Nouri formed a committee of 18 members comprising department directors and headmasters to study examination systems at all school and reform them.

## Iraq delays Fao campaign

BAGHDAD, June 24, (KUNA): The celebration marking the start of the campaign to reconstruct the Iraqi city of Fao was postponed due to the death of Secretary-General of the Arab Baath Party Michel Aflaq, it was announced today.

A number of Arab officials scheduled to attend the celebration have delayed their visit. It was announced in Amman that King Hussein of Jordan has postponed his visit to Baghdad due to Aflaq's death.

In Kuwait, Minister of Public Works Abdul Rahman Al Houti and Minister of Public Health Dr Abdul Razzak Yousef Al Abdul Razzak also postponed their visit.

# Al Ghabid in Tripoli

JEDDAH, June 24, (KUNA): Secretary-General of the Organisation of the Islamic Conference (OIC) Dr Hamed Al Ghabid left here today for Tripoli on a four-day visit to Libya.

Dr Al Ghabid is scheduled to hold talks with the Libyan and Tunisian officials on a number of Islamic issues.

He is also expected to visit Tunisia.

In Tunis, Dr Al Ghabid will confer with Palestinian President Yasser Arafat and sign an agreement with Chadli Klibi, the secretary-general of the Arab League, for co-operation between the OIC and the Arab League.

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Must have a valid & transferable residence.  
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# Motorists urged to wear seat belts to enhance road safety

A SURVEY done by the Ministry of Public Health has found that motorists do not use safety belts and has called for a law making it mandatory for all drivers to wear safety belts.

It said 18 out of 100 drivers don't use safety belts and its usage is definitely not widespread among motorists. The study said the usage of safety belts in Kuwait is much lower than that of countries which do not compel its drivers to wear them. It said about 30 per cent of the motorists used safety belts in some countries.

It has called on the government to issue a law making it

mandatory for all motorists to wear safety belts.

Strict implementation of the law would enhance safety if most drivers wear safety belts, it said. The survey found that 80 to 90 per cent of the drivers would wear seat belts, if it is imposed on them.

Residents must learn that safety belts are necessary while driving or riding a car, the study added.

To show the importance of this vital tool and the necessity of implementing a law the study pointed out that statistics on traffic accidents in Kuwait reveal

that car collisions form 36 per cent of total traffic accidents and that lead to 50.8 per cent fatal injuries.

Head-on collisions represent 12.4 per cent of total car accidents and are considered to be the most dangerous, due to the fact that both car drivers are involved and will be injured. On the other hand, accidents involving one automobile form 13.2 per cent of total accidents and are caused by a collision with a fixed object, losing control of the car, or over-turning due to high speeds. Automobile over-turning represent 55.4 per cent of one car accidents.

Injuries, classified as dangerous or fatal represent 29.1 per cent of one car collisions; this rate increases dramatically in turn-over accidents. The study points out that these injuries would have declined noticeably if motorists used safety belts.

The use of safety belts became more important after half a century, but early applications of safety belts were first known in aircrafts in 1910.

Safety belt usage in automobiles has been criticised and rejected by the public since the 1920's and 1930's. Their sales

remained stagnant and they were only used in racing cars. One of the factors which helped the development of safety belts usage was continuous research connected to the ability of a human to face collision cases, particularly in aviation research first conducted in West Germany.

The General Motors Company, in the United States of America exerted efforts to market safety belts. It provided one of the experimental cars with safety belts in early 50's, but these efforts resulted in total failure. It is true that safety belts

became a real part in every automobile, but it was only a feature not a necessity for most drivers. The real keenness of the public towards using safety belts started in late 50's when they began to realise that the number of car accidents victims was on the rise. Informative media along with safety societies began to put more emphasis on these numbers. At that time resistance towards putting a safety belt on became weaker. Wisconsin in America became the first state which called upon drivers to use safety belts in 1961. The law was implemented inside the state limits. The law was soon a fact at

all states and then came the European countries starting with Norway, Switzerland, and West Germany.

The law was not enough by itself, experiments and statistics in West Germany and other advanced countries stressed on the fact that a strong punishment should be designated to force drivers and riders to put on their safety belts.

For example, in Switzerland, statistics pointed out that the using rate of safety belts has increased dramatically after implementing a law which called for fining drivers who don't use safety belts.

## NEWS IN BRIEF

### Amiri audience

KUWAIT, June 24. (KUNA): HH the Amir today received in audience HH the Crown Prince and Prime Minister Sheikh Saad Al Abdullah Al Salem Al Sabah and Deputy Premier and Foreign Minister Sheikh Sabah Al Ahmed Al Jaber.

### Banquet

BRAZILIA, June 24. (KUNA): Kuwait's Ambassador to Brazil Rashed Al Gais yesterday held a dinner banquet in honour of the head of the external relations committee at the Brazilian parliament Bernardo Capral.

Al Gais praised the co-operation between the two countries.

### Airline meet

DOHA, June 24. (KUNA): The regular meeting of the board of directors of the Gulf Air company started today here.

Qatari Transport and Communications Minister Abdullah Al Suweidi, addressing the inaugural session, hoped that the meeting would yield positive results.

The participants are scheduled to discuss a number of issues including floating company shares, administrative rules and final accounts.

### Islamic stamps

KUWAIT'S Ministry of Communications has announced the issue of a new set of commemorative postage stamps to mark the Islamic pilgrimage.

The Post Office Department said the stamps will be dated Thulhijja 9, 1409 (second week of July) and will be issued in 50, 150 and 200 fils denominations. A total of 150,000 stamps will be issued.

### Bilateral talks

KUWAIT, June 24. (KUNA): The President of Kuwait's Chamber of Commerce and Industry Abdul Aziz Hamad Al Sager today conferred at his office with Finland's Ambassador to Kuwait Esko S. Kunnamo on ways of boosting bilateral trade and commercial relations.

Al Sager also met with Czech Ambassador Tomas Strakos. They reviewed bilateral economic co-operation and methods of promoting them.

### Hindi exams

THE Hindi Pravesh examinations of the Central Hindi Directorate, New Delhi will be conducted in the embassy of India premises in the last week of June. Candidates registered for the above examination should contact the Indian embassy immediately for further details.

## Supremacy at varsity

# Girls outnumber boys

THE dean of registration and admission at Kuwait University Dr Mustafa Maarafi has said that 80 per cent of students who applied for admission in the university for the academic year 1989/1990 were girls and only 20 per cent were boys.

About half of students who succeeded in the Secondary School Certificate were boys. The grades obtained by boys are low compared to girls who have more chances to gain seats at the university, Maarafi said.

He added that a large number of boys who passed the SSC are not qualified to submit their

applications to the university because they did not get the minimum percentage of grades to qualify. He added that boys also have opportunities other than the university like police academy, military academy and oil sector. He said a large number of outstanding girl students was due to traditions that oblige them to stay at home for long periods while boys are free to roam outside. This forced girls to study and revise their lessons while boys are engaged in other activities.

Maarafi said the increase in the number of girls in the univer-

sity is repeated annually. For instance 70 per cent of Kuwaiti students admitted to Kuwait University last year were girls. The university's administration warned of this imbalance several times because it will be passively reflected on the employment sector. It has been noticed that most female graduates of the Faculty of Engineering work at jobs that are not compatible with their training; the same applies to graduates of the Faculty of Medicine. This is one reason the university has limited the percentage of seats for both girls and boys in the two faculties, Maarafi said.

### Summer festival

THE Kuwait Marine Club will organise the Grand Summer Festival from July 22 to 29, which will be devoted to implementing programmes especially developed for children.

The chairman of the club's Cultural and Social Committee Mohammad Salem told a local newspaper that the festival was part of the club's programmes for the summer which were intended to utilise the summer time for children in useful and rewarding activities, whereby heavy emphasis would be laid on the development of personal talents.

### Cash rewards

KUWAIT'S Interior Minister Sheikh Salem Al Sabah issued two resolutions granting financial rewards to 33 CID men and Coast Guards. The first resolution granted rewards to five officers and nine policemen while the other included rewarded to five officers and 14 policemen. They were rewarded for their extraordinary services in protecting the public interest.

## Historical sites restored

RESTORATION work on one of Bahrain's most popular and important historical sites is progressing smoothly and on schedule according to an official at the Directorate of Tourism and Archaeology.

Bahrain Fort of Qal'at Al Bahrein, a fortress built during the Dilmun Civilisation era, was initially earmarked for restoration in the seventies. The work finally started in January 1987 on the outer part. The project which is in the halfway stage is scheduled to be completed in 1992. Internal restoration work is expected to start at the beginning of 1991 and completed by 1992. Work on the outer part is expected to finish by the end of next year. The total cost of the whole restoration is estimated to be BD860,000.

According to Khatoon Al Ansari, superintendent of the Tourism Directorate, two experts from England recently paid a visit to Bahrain and were said to be very impressed of the quality and speed of the work undertaken. The progress of the 5-year project took the experts by surprise as they claimed this sort of work usually lasts between fifteen to twenty years.

A total of 86 labourers, one foreman, three carpenters and 24 masons are carrying out the restoration project under the supervision of Miss Ansari.

Miss Ansari said so far work on the Portuguese tower and the north western tower has been completed. She added that as far as possible material as true to the original is being used to preserve the original architecture of the fort.

### Soviets at KOC

A Soviet delegation, headed by the deputy minister for foreign economic affairs, yesterday toured Kuwait's Oil Company's exhibition in Al Ahmadi area. The delegation, arrived here on Thursday on an official eight-day visit. They expressed admiration over the progress that Kuwait has been witnessing, particularly in the field of oil industry.

## Lazy students blamed for poor results

THERE has been a noticeable decline in the success rate among students both in the science and arts sections, according to recently announced results of the General Secondary examination by the Ministry of Education.

Better results were expected due to efforts and continuous follow-up of students by the ministry during this academic year, director of the Private Education Department at the Ministry of Education, Abdullah Al Mahanna said.

The official said that he believes the decline in the passing rate of students this year is due to a lack of efforts by students. Another reason was the strict vigilance to prevent cheating at exams. Relying on cheating at exams weakened the abilities of students and destroyed self-con-

fidence and resulted in making them depend on other methods to pass a specific subject, Mahanna added.

The better performance of students from private schools was attributed to devotion, planning, particular attention paid by teachers to their students and the supportive and guiding role of parents.

Mahanna said that private education is a continuation of government education and that students in both sectors obtain the same share of attention. Follow-up, researches and studies conducted by the Ministry of Education to evaluate results. The Private Education Department plays the same role in conducting studies and analysis on examination results. The official said that the out-

standing feature towards achieving good grades is the fruit of efforts exerted by students. Girl students at the Arts section have dominated results because of their adherence to application to studies. The issue requires more expanded and comprehensive studies on the predominance of girl students in the Art section and boys in the Science section.

Mahanna rejected the use of the lucky draw method practised at some private schools as a method to attract students. He explained that the department does not approve of this scheme as it is not relative to the principles of the educational operation. Competition among private schools should be conducted on the basis of what these schools offer in order to serve the educational operation only, the

official said.

Regarding the process of General Secondary examination questions, Dr Mansoor Ghloom, the general supervisor of the Science section said that examinations may have many objectives among which is to evaluate the level of students, and providing teachers with experience in evaluating their teaching experience and methodologies.

In general, he said, questions this year did not meet students' expectations. He pointed out that the mathematics papers of this year were easy and did not reflect the level of students. He added that examinations in general should include different levels for weak students, intermediate students and good students and talented students.

## Comatose: dead or alive — the debate continues

# Minister rejects call to 'get rid' of patients

INSISTENT calls to "get rid" of a number of patients being treated at Kuwaiti hospitals who are in a state of permanent coma have been refused by Dr Abdul Razzak Al Abdul Razzak, Minister of Public Health.

News reports said that a number of such patients who have almost no hope of survival and live in a state of total immobilisation in intensive care units. They live only with the aid of medical equipment the report added.

One doctor at a local hospital described the condition of such patients as "scientifically dead." They have lost all their senses and cannot survive without the support of machines. Some of these patients cost KD450-500 by way of medical expenses on a daily basis, the doctor added. Medical treatment at public hospitals and clinics is free in Kuwait, for citizens and expatriates.

The specialist criticised the way these patients are kept alive. He stressed that such cases "would not have remained alive, but for the insistence of their relatives — whom he described as influential."

A number of doctors expressed caution regarding the right approach to deal with such cases. Describing the condition of these patients as "semi dead," they said that they are at a loss on the issue of continuing to keep them alive solely by the aid of machines. They called upon top officials at the Ministry of Public Health to specify clearly the authority of the doctors treating such patients.

Razzak admitted the gravity of the situation and said that these cases are indeed a cause of concern to doctors. But he strongly denounced any attempt to allow these patients to die by pulling the plug off the medical equipments that keep them alive. The minister said that it is legally and medically banned to let these patients die by not helping them with the equipments, even though their brains are "almost dead."

He wondered who would protect doctors who stop medical equipments intentionally from these patients. He said that only two medical commit-

tees at the ministry can decide whether to stop the use of medical equipments on such patients according to some restrictions and after ensuring that the patient is brain dead.

He added that neither the minister nor the top health officials can take such sensitive decision. Even the family of the patient can't decide and if they want to allow their patient die, they have to obtain a court order which is given only in very limited cases. He said that such cases in Kuwait do not constitute a general phenomenon.

Most of them usually die quickly and cases that continue for long periods are very rare. The minister sharply criticised some international medical sides that under the pretext of having "mercy" on such "dead patients" allow them to die by removing the medical equipments. He said that such a position is totally rejected on all basis, humanitarian and otherwise.

At one of the public hospitals in Kuwait, a woman has been staying in the intensive care unit for the last 4 years. She suffers from total damage of her brain tissues. She is in complete coma and is totally unaware of what is going around her.

Doctors have been keeping her heart and lungs working by advanced medical equipments. The doctor treating her criticised the way this woman has been kept alive. The doctor said that this woman should have been among the dead since she received the brain damage four years ago.

He described her case as "clinically dead" and "artificially living." He said that her daily costs are between KD450-500. He added that she can continue in this way for several more years as long as she is under the intensive care equipments.

There are a number of such cases in Mubarak Al Kabir hospital. They are all in total coma. Hala Al Asadi was admitted to the hospital three years ago. Since then she has been in total coma. She met with a traffic accident and her head collided with a rock. Doctors have tried to



Hala, a patient with her father.

restore her consciousness but in vain. But she is still living "artificially."

Her father said that he sent her medical reports to several other countries and all affirmed that it was of no use. Her mother still have hopes that Hala will one day be cured, but doctors have no hope. She has got a brain damage which is beyond repairs.

Another patient, Bushra (meaning good news in Arabic) is suffering from the same case, also as a result of a traffic accident. Her mother said that Bushra has not completely lost her feelings. She said that some times she finds her weeping some times feels the pain if some one press her body. But the mother is still having hope that she would see her beloved soon recovered.

A doctor in charge of dealing with such difficult cases in the Ibn Sina (Avisana) specialised hospital, Dr Farouq Al Qaisi

said that most of these cases have suffered great damage to their brains. He said that these patients have lost control of all senses and they are totally unaware of anything around them.

He said that these cases have no treatment either in Kuwait nor in any country in the world. He said that no such case has ever been treated in any part of the world. He also denied that any of such patients show any progress.

On the legal opinion of Kuwait laws, advocate Ibrahim Al Athari said that the Kuwaiti law does not allow the "killing" of a patient if he/she is biologically alive. He said that it's the doctor who can decide whether the patient is dead or not. But the law punishes doctors who remove medical equipments from "difficult" cases although they are alive, to help them die.

## Sports leaders asked to change attitude

# Arabs seek to improve performance

By Jadranka Porter  
Arab Times staff

ARAB sportsmen in Asia are seeking to improve their results by using modern technology in training but have met with resistance from sports administrators some of whom feel intimidated by computers.

Sports decision makers are now being told to drop their reluctance to the use of computers in a week-long seminar that opened yesterday in Kuwait.

"We have to improve our performance and that means that sports leaders will have to change their attitude," said Abdul Mutaleb Ahmad, the managing director of the Olympic Council of Asia (OCA) which organised the seminar.

Fifty participants from the Gulf Co-operation Council countries are attending the meeting to learn about the role of computers in sport. The need for greater use of modern technology in sports became

evident after the 1988 Olympic games in which only 35 of 160 participating countries won medals. The medal-winning countries owe some of their success to the use of computers in training, said Ahmad.

"We have to apply modern science if we want to bridge the gap that divides successful from the less successful sportsmen," he added.

The OCA held last month a training course in Thailand for more than 80 computer technicians from Asian countries.

Computers are used for keeping performance records of each competitor and provide an easy access to the results of sportsmen worldwide.

Ahmad said that in the future a computer network will be developed allowing a prompt exchange of information among sports organisations worldwide.

The seminar was opened by the Minister of Labour and Social Affairs Sheikh Nasser Mohamed Al Ahmed and was also addressed by the president of OCA Sheikh Fahd Al Ahmed.

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# ARAB TIMES

Thought for today

WE owe to the Middle Ages the two worst inventions of humanity — romantic love and gunpowder — Andre Maurois, French biographer (1885-1967).

## Senegal struggles with refugee influx

Aftermath of ethnic riots

By Jean-Loup Fievet

"THE police surrounded the village at dusk, took the cattle away and set huts ablaze before marking us at gunpoint to the Senegal River," Allassane Sow said.

"They tore up identification papers, snatched silver earrings from women and crammed us in rags into dug-out canoes," he recalled.

The 33-year-old cattle herder from the Mauritanian village of Hamdallaye, 15 km (10 miles) from the border with Senegal is one of thousands of black Mauritians expelled from their country after ethnic riots in April in Mauritania and Senegal.

Hundreds died in the violence triggered by a border incident between Senegalese farmers and Mauritanian herders over grazing rights along the river which separates the two countries.

Both governments have since positioned troops along their 800 km (500 mile) border.

Senegalese officials and foreign relief agencies put the number of Mauritanian refugees at between 25,000 and 30,000 since mass deportations started in early May.

### Expulsions

Recently most expulsions have been carried out during the night at remote crossing points to avoid publicity, they said.

Refugees and Senegalese officials accuse the Nouakchott government, which is dominated by Moors of Arab and Berber descent, of trying to get rid of its non-Arabic speaking population.

Mauritanians have denied expelling people on a racial basis, saying only those who have fraudulently acquired Mauritanian citizenship were being deported.

"The recent influx has more than doubled the total population of refugees in West Africa," said Zolner Demeideros, regional representative of the UN High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR).

Senegal's "refugee belt" stretches from the Atlantic town of Saint-Louis to Bakel, 600 km (375 miles) to the east near the border with Mali.

A Reuters correspondent touring the area last weekend saw hundreds of exhausted men, women and children sheltering under scrub and thorn trees after a long trek through the bush.

The fertile river banks, until a few weeks ago bustling with people and cattle, looked deserted, with villages empty and fields neglected.

Cash-trapped Senegal relies heavily on financial and logistical support from the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) and Western non-governmental organisations to cope with the refugees.

The UNHCR, due to assume responsibility for the refugees from the ICRC on July 1, estimates emergency aid required until October at \$1 million.

### Threat

"There is no immediate threat of epidemic but we are in urgent need of tents and shelters," said Maodo Diagne, a young Senegalese Red Cross worker in charge of the Ndoum refugee camp. Plastic sheeting and canvas plied by Britain's Oxfam, and wire supplied by the Evangelical Lutheran Church of America to build traditional-style huts are on their way.

The camp, some 15 km (10 miles) from the river, is the largest in the region with a population of 2,300 refugees. "We had to move 350 people into the village school after they were drenched by the first rain of the season," said Cheikh Ba, Ndoum's assistant district commissioner.

A second camp is being erected at the nearby village of Dodel to accommodate hundreds of refugees still scattered in the bush. "We'll have to act quickly since all the roads to the river will be cut off for three months by rains in the coming days," the official said.

The Senegalese authorities have located the camps away from the border to minimise the chances of further clashes. Many refugees readily admitted they were ready to use violence to regain their properties.

"Whatever our government says, we are Mauritanians and we will be Mauritanians," one refugee said.

It is an open secret that some sneak across the river at night to retrieve cattle despite a strong Army presence on the Mauritanian side. There is a growing militancy among refugees and local residents report increased sales of guns in the border area.

### Orders

"We are under strict orders to avoid any incident which could lead to an open confrontation with the Mauritanian government," Ba said.

Diplomats said the refugees' future remained unclear and much would depend on the outcome of talks between Senegal and Mauritania. Two rounds have been held in Mali, which chairs the Organisation of African Unity, without healing the rift caused by the ethnic riots or resolving the issue of free movement of people and cattle along the river.

Senegal is considering moving the refugees further from the border to a sparsely-populated, semi-arid region known as the Diery, south of Ndoum. "That will require drilling costly bore-holes and I doubt the refugees would agree to move so far away from their land and their cattle," said one diplomat who declined to be named.

The sudden influx of refugees is increasing strains on a region that already suffers heavy pressure on land and a chronic food deficit. A UN expert in Dakar noted that within a few weeks, Senegal had been confronted with an extra 100,000 people to feed and shelter, including 70,000 Senegalese who had been working in Mauritania and were repatriated after the riots.

"Senegal has certainly enough friends in the world to cope with the crisis in the short term but the future appears rather bleak," he cautioned. (Reuters - Senegal)

## TODAY IN HISTORY

1501 — Pope Alexander VI confirms Franco-Spanish treaty of Grenada for partition of Naples, and declares Luis XII as king of Naples.  
1658 — Aurangzeb, Moghul emperor of Hindustan, imprisons his father, Shahjahan after winning battle of Samgarh.  
1862 — United States recognizes independence of Liberia.  
1872 — Roman Catholic Jesuit order is expelled from Germany.  
1879 — Ismael Khedive of Egypt is deposed by the Sultan and succeeded by Tewfik.  
1880 — Cape parliament rejects plan for South African federation.  
1924 — Britain says she will not abandon the Sudan, despite Egyptian demands for complete withdrawal.  
1942 — British air force stages 1,000-bomber raid on Bremen, Germany, in World War II.  
1950 — Korean War begins with North Korea's invasion of republic of Korea.  
1959 — Soviet Union proposes denuclearized zone in the Balkans and Adriatic.  
1963 — President Moise Tshombe is forced to resign as Katanga's premier.  
1966 — Vatican and Yugoslavia resume diplomatic relations in major move aimed at improving Roman Catholic relations with communist world.  
1972 — Burundi government reportedly continues to execute Hutu tribe members, and about 25,000 Hutu refugees are reported fleeing to other countries.  
1987 — Soviet leader Mikhail S. Gorbachev calls for sweeping changes in Soviet economy before year's end.  
1988 — Bomb destroys hotel in Northwestern Pakistani city of Peshawar, killing at least 13 people.

# Soviet weapons seek a Persian market...

By Mohammad Zargham

IRAN'S emerging post-Khomeini leadership has scored its first diplomatic coup by clinching a deal with Moscow for defence co-operation and major development projects.

But during the landmark visit of Majlis speaker Ali Akbar Hashemi Rafsanjani to the Soviet Union, Tehran was careful not to give the impression it meant a total break with the West.

"What Iran wants from other countries is for them to accept it and its revolution," an Iranian diplomat in the Middle East said. "The Soviet Union has completely accepted Iran from this viewpoint."

"We want a relationship based on mutual respect, not one in which one side looks on the others as a milk cow."

Both Tehran and Moscow said the visit — less than three weeks after the June 3 death of Iranian spiritual leader Ayatollah Khomeini — marked a turning-point in often strained relations between Iran's 10-year-old Islamic republic and its communist neighbour.

### Essence

Documents signed by Rafsanjani and Soviet president Mikhail Gorbachev covered a wide range of economic and scientific co-operation through the year 2000, including Moscow's help in boosting Iran's defence capabilities.

As recently as last year, Soviet flags were burned in Tehran demonstrations and Moscow's missions in Iran were mobbed as a sign of anger at the Kremlin's arming of Iraq during the eight-year Gulf war and its military involvement in Afghanistan.

But the Iran-Iraq ceasefire last August and the Soviet pullout from Afghanistan, as well as unrest in southern Soviet republics and Moscow's concern over the spread of Islamic fundamentalism there, set the scene for better relations.

In Moscow, Rafsanjani, expected to win presidential polls next month to become the dominant political figure in Iran, put forth his pragmatic interpretation of Khomeini's revolutionary slogan: "Neither East, nor West."

"We also want to have good, healthy relations with all other countries with the exception of two or three which in general take a bad position, or because the essence of these regimes is illegal," he said.

He blamed Washington for making better ties impossible by continuing a freeze on Iranian funds and other policies deemed hostile by Iran.

The Iranian diplomat said the new turn to Moscow was only in response to the Kremlin's new attitude to Tehran.

He noted Iran had also exchanged senior delegations with West European countries after the Gulf war ceasefire last August. The contacts were halted in the aftermath of Khomeini's February death order against British author Salman Rushdie.

But exiled former Iranian president Abolhasan Bani-Sadr poured scorn on Rafsanjani's deals in Moscow.

"It is shameful... we have returned to the Shah's policy: give a concession here, a concession there, and try to get by," he said.

The pro-US Shah Mohammad Reza Pahlavi, overthrown by the 1979 Islamic revolution, maintained substantial economic ties with Moscow, including the purchase of military equipment.

He said Rafsanjani's main aim was to obtain weapons to keep the armed forces, especially the Revolutionary Guards, satisfied.

In return, Bani-Sadr charged, Iran was ready to accommodate the Kremlin's demands about Afghanistan and unrest among the Soviet Union's up to 40 million Muslims.

A joint communique issued in Tehran and Moscow on Friday said the two sides declared support for "An independent, non-aligned and Islamic Afghanistan with friendly relations with its neighbours."

It skirted the thorny issue of the Moscow-backed president Najibullah's ruling party, which mujahideen supported by Iran insist should be excluded from any future government.

Rafsanjani, asked about unrest in Soviet Uzbekistan in a Moscow press conference, said the two countries had agreed not to interfere in each other's internal affairs.

## ...US watching, waiting

By Barry Schweld

THE Soviet Union is moving swiftly to repair its relations with Iran after the death of Ayatollah Khomeini, but US President George Bush's administration is standing firm on at least two pre-conditions for a resumption of relations.

Bush is insisting on an Iranian renunciation of terrorism and help from Iran to gain the release of the nine Americans held hostage in Lebanon by pro-Iranian forces.

The United States severed relations with Iran in 1980, five months after militants took over the US embassy in Tehran and held the diplomats and marine guards hostage.

Washington is playing a waiting game with an element of risk, as an opportunity for improved relations could be lost. But Secretary of State James Baker and officials in the State Department who keep close tabs on Iran apparently do not think so.

The post-Khomeini situation is still cloudy, with various factions within Iran believed to be vying for control. The United States apparently is not convinced Gorbachev's drive for better ties with Tehran will ultimately produce an overall pro-Soviet policy in Iran.

Interest "It is in Iran's interest to play the third world game of balancing one superpower off against the other," a US official said.

Thursday on condition of not being identified.

The Soviets have been negotiating with Iran three years to purchase Iranian natural gas. The deal, the key to improved economic ties between Moscow and Tehran, has yet to be completed.

Also, Gorbachev could be running a risk. The Soviets are the main weapons supplier to Iraq, the Iranians' bitterest enemy. If Gorbachev gets too close to Iran he might lose influence in Baghdad and with a number of other Arab countries traditionally hostile to the Muslim but non-Arab Iranians.

Gorbachev heartily welcomed the Speaker of the Iranian Majlis (parliament), Ali Akbar Hashemi Rafsanjani, to Moscow this week. On Thursday, the two sides agreed to exchange delegations of Muslim religious leaders and the Soviets hinted in a communique they would send weapons to Iran.



Ali Akbar Hashemi Rafsanjani, Speaker of the Iranian Majlis (parliament), with Anatoly Lukyanov, Soviet vice-President, in Moscow.

Referring to his meeting in Moscow with Soviet Foreign Minister Eduard Shevardnadze last month, Baker said, "we indicated our concern across the whole spectrum of questions involving proliferation of missiles and chemical technology."

Baker said US policy toward Iran would be guided by developments in the country and not by Iran's relationship with the Soviet Union.

"We do not know exactly what course the developments in Iran will take," he said.

This is the same unhurried approach Bush and Baker took at the outset of the administra-

tion early this year when Gorbachev was rolling out a series of arms reduction initiatives. Last month, the president produced his own proposal to reduce Soviet and US forces in Europe as well as NATO and Warsaw Pact weapons arsenals.

Bush and Baker are taking a similarly measured approach to the repression in China of forces seeking a more liberal government. Defending that policy against congressional calls for stronger action, Baker said the administration was "taking carefully targeted actions while not being inflammatory in its rhetoric and preserving its options for the future."

(Washington — AP)

### Following world-wide trend towards regional co-operation

## Maghreb countries put aside traditional rivalries

By George D. Moffett

BESET by common problems ranging from Muslim fundamentalism to the possible loss of lucrative European export markets, the five countries of the North African Maghreb are putting historical animosities aside.

The end of an era of wars, boundary disputes, and conflicting alliances is cautiously predicted by many officials and diplomats in the region, followed an agreement by Algeria, Tunisia, Morocco, Mauritania, and Libya last February to strive for greater political and economic unity.

The turnaround has been driven mainly by domestic concerns. Overpopulation and underdevelopment have forced Maghreb leaders to subordinate regional ambitions to the more pressing task of alleviating social tensions.

The Maghreb stretches 3,000 miles from the Atlantic to the eastern Mediterranean. It is strategically important to the United States and its NATO allies. It is also a major market for US agricultural exports. Algeria, the largest Maghreb nation, is the sixth largest supplier of energy to the US.

The desire for greater unity has opened the door to wider consultation on problems, including the current threat to regional agriculture from massive local infestations.

"It's crucial; it changes the atmosphere," says Abdel Aziz Khelaf, Algeria's secretary of state for Maghreb affairs, of the sober recognition of shared economic vulnerability that is pushing North Africa toward greater unity.

And, North African diplomats say, the era of good feelings dawned in the Maghreb largely reflects the international atmosphere in which peaceful settlement of disputes has come into vogue.

"Why should we be the exception to this general trend?" an Algerian Foreign Ministry official asks rhetorically.

The Arab Maghreb Union (AMU), created by February treaty, also reflects a world-wide trend toward regional co-operation which has spawned no less than three economic blocs in the Arab world alone.

The way for greater regional co-operation has been paved by recent improvements in key bilateral relationships. With help from Algeria, Tunisia and Libya restored ties in 1987 after a two-year break.

The critical obstacle to unity was overcome in March. Algeria and Morocco capped a rapprochement that month when Morocco belatedly ratified a 1972 boundary treaty.

Morocco's earlier unwillingness to ratify the treaty had angered Algeria. Later, seeing a chance to outflank and

isolate Morocco's King Hassan, Algeria backed the Polisario guerrillas fighting for independence for the Western Sahara, a former Spanish colony claimed by Morocco.

The decision led to a break in relations that left Algeria and Morocco on the brink of war for over a decade.

With the Polisario movement now on the defensive, there are signs that Algeria has grown weary of the 14-year conflict. Reported cutbacks in support for the guerrillas were hastened when rioters last October attacked the Polisario's office in Algiers to protest the diversion of government funds from pressing domestic needs.

Economic circumstances have also attenuated the historic animosity between the two countries.

In Morocco, underpaid teachers and workers are growing increasingly restive, threatening the national unity created by the popular but costly Polisario war.

In Algeria, meanwhile, the collapse of world oil prices drastically reduced government revenues. Now, support for the rebels has been sacrificed to winning Rabat's backing for a trans-Moroccan pipeline that would carry natural gas from Algeria to Europe.

"Algeria's future depends on it," notes one Western diplomat in Tunisia. "The pipeline would ensure income for 50

years."

Since last spring, Algerian President Chadli Benjedid and Morocco's King Hassan have been careful not to embarrass Benjedid by publicizing the Algerian decision to scale back support for the rebel movement.

"If Benjedid stumbles, the King is going to lose one of his great friends," says a Western diplomat in Rabat. In the pact signed in February, he says, the five Maghreb states pledged not to allow forces hostile to other signatories to operate on their soil.

Elsewhere, steps toward unity have exacerbated what Peter Sebastian, a former US ambassador to Tunis, calls "the Maghrebian dilemma of Khaddafi-in or Khaddafi-out." In choosing to include Libya in their new economic union, the other leaders have calculated that it's safer to work with Colonel Khaddafi than to isolate him.

Given Khaddafi's history of seeking to destabilise Maghrebian regimes, there is a logic to having Libya sign a pact that commits the five parties to respect each other's borders. But some Western diplomats also warn that even though Khaddafi has chosen to join the AMU, the Libyan leader, driven by wider ambitions, is likely in time to resume his troublemaking.

"As soon as he gets himself out of the

hole by being a respected member of a respected group, he'll go back to his old tricks," one Western diplomat in Algiers predicts.

Nor will the accent on unity within the Maghreb end the competition for regional leadership between socialist Algeria and monarchist Morocco, diplomatic sources in the region caution. But in the future, the rivalry is likely to be channeled more into the search for expanded diplomatic roles in the Arab world.

Both countries have recently been awarded the privilege of hosting Arab summits. Arab leaders met in Algeria last June and will convene in Morocco on May 23.

Attempts at Maghreb economic unity date back to the early 1960s. They were bedeviled by frequent local conflicts, the absence of roads and infrastructure to accommodate trade within the region, and the inflexibility of state-run economies which made real integration impossible.

What makes the latest attempt different, say various economists in the region, is the compelling economic need behind it, as the Maghreb states struggle with problems created by high birth rates and underdevelopment.

The Christian Science Monitor.

## LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

### Expat comment

SIR: In the early days of my residence in Kuwait I used to get annoyed at some social researcher's findings, that foreigners, especially certain categories of "Asians", were responsible for the pernicious influence on the overall moral fibre of Kuwaiti society. But after almost a decade of stay here I am convinced that such an opinion is not without valid basis. This conviction now is in spite of my belief that sweeping generalisations about the character of any linguistic, ethnic, or regional group are apt to be misleading.

In the non-Arabic newspapers here, we often find complaints about inconvenience or unjust treatment suffered by some Asian expats. That is understandable. However, it is surprising that the anti-social and uncivilised activities of a section of the expatriates themselves are never highlighted in this section of the press. For the sake of brevity I would confine myself to certain select sectors.

Firstly, there are a large number of expatriate women who hold domestic visa but among them are many who do not really work with their legal sponsor, or at least they do "something else additionally". These "free lancers" are by themselves a wretched lot but what makes the matter disgusting is that behind them are often men with a pimpish or lecherous mentality. The implications of this situation for any society can be understood.

Secondly, a number of expatriates have been abusing the situation in the housing sector. It is like this. A Kuwaiti usually lets out, in good faith, a whole villa to one tenant (mustajir) who sublets rooms to several people. The greedy ones among the mustajirs extort inflated rent from the subtenants; so the middle and low income expatriates have to pay a much higher rent that would have been the case if the rent was collected by the villa owner directly from each occupant.

What makes the matter really shocking is that among the mustajirs are people who behave like a "dada" or the ruffians of Bombay, bullying respectable people to assert their illegitimate ego. Their weapons include the threat of using the "woman power" behind them, especially when they are dealing with a person who is pious, peaceful, respectable and academically accomplished and cannot respond in the same filthy way in which the mustajir behaves.

There also exist some wrong notions about the so called "bachelors", the term used for men living here without a family. Rationally, it is totally wrong to think that every single person is necessarily bad or that merely having a wife can make a rogue pious and respectable. In fact, there may be people for whom a woman in the name of a wife is just a cover-up for their nasty deeds. On the contrary, there may be a single person who is pious and God-fearing. So the character of an individual cannot be determined by his having a family or not. In practice, wrong notions about "bachelors" helps the cunning mustajirs to bully the single persons.

It is obvious that a number of semi-literate crooks have found their way into Kuwait. They represent the dreg of their own country and they have brought with them the nefarious techniques which they practise in their home country. In Kuwait they have made a fortune and acquired gadgets of comfortable living and luxury which, considering their qualifications, they

could not dream of in their own country. But they have lost mental balance. Their behaviour pattern affects adversely the image of expatriates as a whole, and is inconsistent with the norms which the Kuwaiti society has traditionally upheld.

I am sure that at least a section of the Kuwaitis do understand all this. I hope the authorities concerned will take measures to ameliorate the situation in the interest of safeguarding the socio-ethical fabric of this country whose hospitality and magnanimity is being abused by a set of crooks. There can be concrete measures, and I can offer positive suggestions to the authorities concerned.

'Kuwaitophile'  
Khaldiya

satisfaction of working with your own hands and earning. Don't reprimand him Kuwaitis, rather patronize him for his courage. It's high time the youth get their values of life in the proper perspective. Most of the great industrialists of the world had a humble beginning and it is out of their dedication and perseverance towards their work, that they rose to prosperity and fame.

Mrs M. Alphonso, Safat.

### Dignity of labour

SIR: Hats off to Jihad Musa, the first Kuwaiti youth to take up the profession of repairing tyres. He believes in the dignity of labour, where he has put his brain and brawn to a constructive use. "An idle mind is the devil's workshop." I hope other young men take up his shining example and follow suit. No amount of wealth can give you the job

Thank you KPTC

SIR: Kudos to the Kuwait Public Transport Company for providing the two early morning buses on route No. 15. With this extra service I reach my place of work on time and in comfort with no danger to life, as it was previously, due to overcrowding.

Thank you — KPTC.

Yu Bee, Mafdan Hawally.

All letters to the Editor must contain the writer's name and address. Publication is at the discretion of the Editor and letters are subject to the editing process for space or other reasons.



# BUSINESS & FINANCE

## Kuwait trade volume surges as share market picks up

THE Alshail Index for Kuwaiti shareholding companies recorded on Wednesday an average of 37.83 points with an increase of 0.12 point — 0.32 per cent — over last week's average.

The Alshail Index for non-Kuwaiti shareholding companies reached 68.67 points with a decrease of 0.35 point — 0.51 per cent — for the same period, according to Alshail weekly market report.

The trading volume for Kuwaiti shares reached 18.92 million shares at a daily average of 3.78 million shares with an increase of 2 per cent over the previous week's daily average of 3.70 million shares.

Non-Kuwaiti traded shares reached 0.27 million shares at a daily average of 0.05 million shares with a decrease of 95 per cent from last week's daily average of 1.15 million shares.

The value of Kuwaiti traded shares was KD1.77 million at a daily average of KD1.55 million, an increase of 10 per cent over last week's daily average of KD1.41 million.

The value of non-Kuwaiti traded shares was KD0.010 million at a daily average of KD0.002 million, a decrease of 96 per cent from last week's daily average of KD0.046 million.

The market showed signs of mixed performance.

The Kuwaiti shares market showed considerable activity which was reflected on all three indices (value, volume, price) of which the price index was the weakest.

The non-Kuwaiti shares market, on the other hand, gave weak signs. Market dealers and investors tend to consider short run shares market investments which leads to selective purchasing of shares that have low risk and are easy to resell.

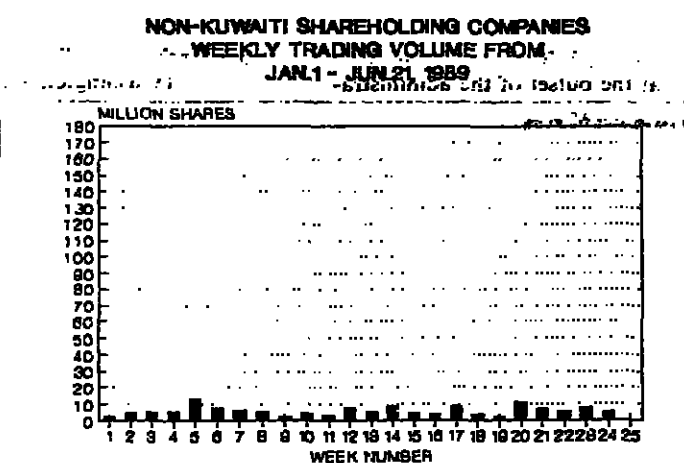
Market dealers are still expecting the solutions to the present economic problems to be declared, which were due as was promised by the government, after Eid Al-Fitr. They interpret every mention of a committee or authority meeting to be related to the issue of the promised solutions.

"We believe that in spite of the possibility of making profit if investing in the above mentioned shares, this will lead to serious problems in the Kuwaiti Stock Exchange Market. However, the Stock Exchange Authority has suspended a certain company from trading in the market due to a declaration which will affect the company's profitability."

For the Kuwaiti shares market, the banking sector led at 48 per cent of total trading against 57 per cent last week, of which The National Bank led at 40 per cent followed by Kuwait Finance House at 20 per cent, and The Commercial Bank at 19 per cent.

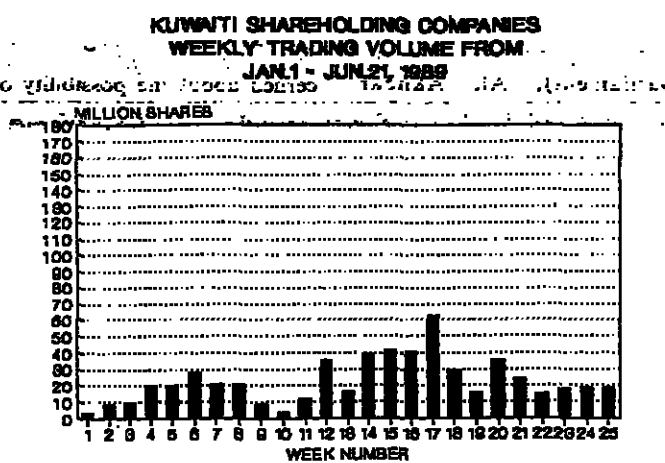
The investment sector came second at 20 per cent, of which Mobile Telephone Systems led at 57 per cent followed by Kuwait Commercial Markets Co. at 23 per cent, and Public Warehousing Co. at 20 per cent.

Kuwait shareholding companies index			
	Wednesday	Wednesday	Change
	21/06/89	14/06/89	points
<b>Banking Sector</b>			
The National Bank	111.20	110.06	1.15
The Gulf Bank	31.92	31.48	0.44
The Commercial Bank	23.27	22.83	0.44
Al Ahli Bank	30.28	31.29	-1.01
Bank of Kuwait & M. East	30.50	30.97	-0.47
Kuwait R. Estate Bank	28.29	28.29	—



Burgan Bank	27.06	26.53	0.52
Kuwait Finance House	76.62	76.62	—
<b>Sector Index</b>	<b>48.98</b>	<b>45.71</b>	<b>0.25</b>
<b>Investment Sector</b>			
Kuwait Investment Co.	17.81	17.81	—
Kuwait Int. Invest. Co.	11.17	11.34	-0.17
IFA	31.62	31.62	—
Commercial Facilities	112.75	112.75	—
National Investments	64.71	63.73	0.98
Kuwait Investment Proj.	89.89	91.01	-1.12
<b>Sector Index</b>	<b>31.82</b>	<b>31.86</b>	<b>-0.04</b>
<b>Insurance Sector</b>			
Kuwait Insurance Co.	32.89	33.49	-0.60
Gulf Insurance Co.	24.62	24.62	—
Al Ahleia Insurance Co.	48.80	48.80	—
Warba Insurance Co.	58.42	58.42	—
<b>Sector Index</b>	<b>34.87</b>	<b>34.98</b>	<b>-0.11</b>
<b>Real Estate Sector</b>			
Kuwait Real Estate	16.57	16.57	—
United Realty	5.81	5.58	0.22
National Real Estate	35.83	35.83	—
Pearl of Kuwait	68.25	69.05	-0.79
<b>Sector Index</b>	<b>18.58</b>	<b>18.48</b>	<b>0.07</b>
<b>Industrial Sector</b>			
Kuwait Cement Co.	11.59	11.59	—
Refrigeration Indust.	79.06	79.06	—
Gulf Cables	110.87	110.87	—
Kuwait Pharmaceutical	73.78	73.78	—
<b>Sector Index</b>	<b>28.98</b>	<b>28.98</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>Services Sector</b>			
Kuwait Computer Co.	159.84	159.84	—
Kuwait Cinema Co.	8.56	8.56	—
Public Warehousing Co.	70.71	68.69	2.02
Kuwait Comm. Markets Co.	37.29	37.75	-0.46
Mobile Telephone Syst.	280.95	285.71	-4.76
<b>Sector Index</b>	<b>54.93</b>	<b>55.04</b>	<b>-0.11</b>
<b>Food Sector</b>			
Livestock Trad. & Transp.	30.51	30.51	—
United Fisheries	10.62	10.62	—
Kuwait United Poultry	84.34	84.34	—
Kuwait Food Co.	66.67	66.67	—
<b>Sector Index</b>	<b>38.78</b>	<b>38.78</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>Overall Index</b>	<b>37.83</b>	<b>37.72</b>	<b>0.12</b>

Non-Kuwaiti shareholding companies index			
	Wednesday	Wednesday	Change
	21/06/89	14/06/89	points
<b>First Gulf Bank</b>	223.68	223.68	—
Bahrain Internat. Bank	86.90	88.28	-1.38
Bahrain M. East Bank	90.17	90.17	—
Coast Inv. & Dev. Co.	78.10	78.10	—
Arabian Gen. Inv. (SHUAA)	47.73	47.73	—
Umm Al Quain Cement	14.25	14.25	—
Gulf Medical Projects	21.15	21.15	—
<b>Total Index</b>	<b>68.67</b>	<b>69.02</b>	<b>-0.35</b>
—Base period 31/12/1983.			
—All the companies listed by the Stock Exchange under non-Kuwaiti companies are included.			



## Islamic bank plans unit trust

KUALA LUMPUR, June 24, (KUNA): The Jeddah-based Islamic Development Bank (IDB) will introduce a unit trust by the end of this year to enable the private sector in member countries, including Malaysia, to raise funds to undertake further investment, trade and development projects.

Initially, the unit trust will raise \$100 million from IDB members and non-members and subsequently enlarge it to between \$300 million and \$1 billion over the next three years.

IDB's senior project officer Dr Tajudeen Abedi, who announced this here yesterday, said that the main objective of the unit trust was to encourage the formation of active capital market in member countries.

"Quoted and unquoted companies from member countries will benefit from the unit trust," he told newsmen after a dialogue session with the Malaysian private sector at the Finance Ministry.

Initially, the funds will be raised from non-member countries and from emerging markets such as Japan. But gradually, we plan to raise and invest the entire fund in the secondary and primary markets of member countries.

## Economic reform programme

### \$4.64b IMF loan for Venezuela

WASHINGTON, June 24, (UPI): The International Monetary Fund yesterday announced a \$4.64 billion loan to support Venezuela's economic reform programme, with one-fourth of the funds earmarked for reducing the OPEC nation's commercial bank debt.

The IMF board approved a 3,703.1 million Special Drawing Rights loan, equivalent to \$4.64 billion for Venezuela over three years under a so-called "extended arrangement."

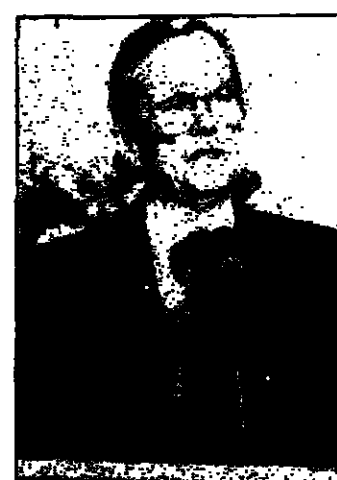
The fund said it had accepted a request by Venezuelan authorities that 25 per cent of the loan, or about \$1.16 billion, be set aside to reduce the country's debt to private banks.

Venezuela, a founding member of the Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries, has external debt of \$33 billion, of which about \$22 billion is owed to private banks, financial sources said.

In addition, the IMF said it is prepared to consider increasing its lending by up to 40 per cent of Venezuela's IMF quota — its capital commitment to the multilateral organisation — in the event financing arrangements are concluded with commercial bank creditors for debt service reduction.

The South American country's IMF quota is 1.37 billion SDRs, equivalent to \$1.71 billion.

In case of an agreement with the banks, total IMF resources available for Venezuelan debt



Nicholas Brady

reduction operations could be close to \$1.8 billion.

On June 15, the World Bank announced \$755 million in quick disbursement loans to Venezuela, also with the provision that up to 25 per cent — or \$187.5 million — could be used to support debt reduction schemes.

The IMF and World Bank loans are part of the so-called Brady plan. US Treasury Secretary Nicholas Brady's initiative to pare down developing countries' debts to private banks.

Under the Brady plan, countries will be allowed to use IMF and World Bank resources to repurchase debt at a discount or use them as collateral for debt conversion operations.

The IMF already has announced

major loans with debt reduction provisions to the Philippines, Mexico and Costa Rica.

Mexico currently is negotiating a major debt reduction plan with its bank lenders, but so far the parties do not appear close to an agreement on the percentage of the cut.

It is expected that after Mexico reaches an agreement with the commercial banks, Venezuela will ask for similar concessions from its own private bank creditors.

On March 29, the fund approved a first-ever loan to Venezuela for \$430 million in support of its government's economic reform programme.

Austerity measures taken at the time by the newly elected government of President Carlos Andres Perez sparked riots in which more than 300 people were killed.

**Strategy**

The strategy supported by the IMF loan is designed to bring about a major restructuring of Venezuela's economy, reduce its dependence on oil exports and enable domestic producers to compete more effectively in the international marketplace.

According to the IMF, the Perez government already has undertaken actions to reduce the scope of public sector intervention in the economy, enhance the efficiency of resource use by giving greater play to international competitive forces, liberalise investment regulations and limit the scope of price controls.

## Aid package for Manila

### 19 countries to join programme

MANILA, Philippines, June 24, (AP): Representatives of at least 19 countries and 14 financial groups will attend a conference in Tokyo to pledge support for a multibillion-dollar aid package for the Philippines, officials said today.

"The stage is set," Roberto Villanueva, chairman of the Philippine Assistance Programme, said of the conference slated for July 3-5 in Tokyo.

"We must try to emphasise the poverty aspect of the problems of the country and that therefore we should enlist the active assistance of donor countries," Villanueva quoted President Corason Aquino as saying. Mrs Aquino earlier met with members of the Philippine panel to the Tokyo meeting to give her last-minute instructions.

Villanueva said in addition to pledges from other governments, the programme was expected to encourage private investment in the Philippines.

Most of the assistance will be used to fund the country's economic programme for the next five years and will help create five million jobs, control inflation and support a 6.5 per cent growth rate, Villanueva added.

Part of the money also will be used to fund a land reform programme, he said.

Among the countries to be represented at the conference are Australia, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, Finland, France, Japan, Italy, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Singapore, South Korea, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, the United Kingdom, the United States and West Germany.

The World Bank and the International Monetary Fund will lead 14 financial institutions also expected to attend.

The United States has pledged \$200 million for the programme, which is being spearheaded by Japan. It is expected to raise as much as \$10 billion to help the Philippines.

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Note: Mr. Sushil Mantri, Director, will also be personally available for discussions this month as per the schedule given below.

PLACE	DATES	HOTEL	PHONE
MUSCAT-OMAN	18 & 19	AL FALAJ	702311
DOHA-QUATAR	20 & 21	RAMADA	417417
BAHRAIN	22 & 23	RAMADA	714921
KUWAIT	24, 25, 26 & 27	MERDIEN	2455550
DUBAI-UAE	28 & 29	ASTORIA	534300
ABU DHABI	30 & 1/7	AL AIN PALACE	322377
DUBAI-UAE	2/7 & 3/7	ASTORIA	534300

## 'Crude demand will remain buoyant'

### Algeria sees \$18 oil price

ALGIERS, June 24, (Agencies): Algeria today predicted that world oil prices would stabilise around \$18 a barrel for the rest of this year if all OPEC members kept commitments made at their meeting this month.

But Energy Minister Saddek Boussena told Reuters in an interview that OPEC member Algeria would seek prices higher than \$18 for the Petroleum Exporting Countries next year.

OPEC's 13 members set a production ceiling for the second half of 1989 of 19.5 million barrels daily (BPD), one million BPD higher than for the first half, and reaffirmed a reference price of \$18 a barrel.

"The first week of July will be important. If there is the discipline subscribed to in Vienna I think prices should stay stable around the reference price of \$18 a barrel," Boussena said.

The world's most widely traded crude oil, North Sea Brent blend, now trades at just below \$18.

Boussena said he would not favour an increase in the 19.5 million BPD ceiling when OPEC ministers next meet in September unless demand warranted.

"If demand at that time is above 20 million BPD and the price is above \$18 I am personally disposed to have an increase. But if the price has not reached \$18 I do not see the need to increase by a single barrel."

Boussena also said he thought it possible both to defend the \$18 price and accommodate at least partly the higher quota demands of some members.

He said oil remained undervalued on world markets and OPEC should aim next year to sell crude at more than \$18.

"Next year we will ask that this level be revised upwards. Eighteen should be considered as a kind of floor... a reference price on the lower side," he said.

Meanwhile, the Royal Bank of Scotland has predicted that oil demand will remain buoyant in the longer term and OPEC prices would reach \$18 a barrel in a few months and stay there.

In another development corroded pipework forced the closure of two oil platforms in Britain's sector of the North Sea, halting the flow of about 83,000 BPD, Reuters quoted Chevron Petroleum (UK) as saying yesterday.

This is another setback for British oil production, still trying to recover from the series of North Sea mishaps in the last one year.

Chevron said its 'Ninian North' and 'Ninian South' platforms were shut down after leaks were found in pipes. While the first was closed Sunday, the other has been inoperative since June 4, but it may resume production at the weekend, depending on an unresolved labour dispute.

British North Sea oil output for May, 33 per cent less than a year ago, was also the lowest since records began to be maintained in 1980.

The fall in output, said the Royal Bank of Scotland, was the result of the Alpha platform fire which affected nine fields. The May figure (1.63 million BPD) was 80,000 BPD less than that of April.

The bank said British consumption had not come down in the early 1980s because of high prices. Britain would be an oil-importing country today. The value of North Sea oil had been maintained owing to the pound sterling's weakness against the dollar, it added.

## More oil exploration activities stressed

KUALA LUMPUR, June 24, (KUNA): Based on the total reserves of 3,000 million barrels which have been found so far, Malaysia's oil reserves are expected to be depleted in 15 years' time while gas reserves of 1.472 million cubic metres are expected to last more than 100 years.

A senior cabinet minister Dr Sulaiman Daud, who was reported to have said this here today, stressed that with more exploration activities, petroleum reserves, however, are expected to increase, thus lengthening the span of the nation's known oil and gas reserves.

Dr Sulaiman, who is a minister in the prime minister's department and minister of justice, said more than 130 exploration wells and 350 development wells will be drilled by Petronas (National Oil

Corporation) contractors under production sharing contracts in the next three years.

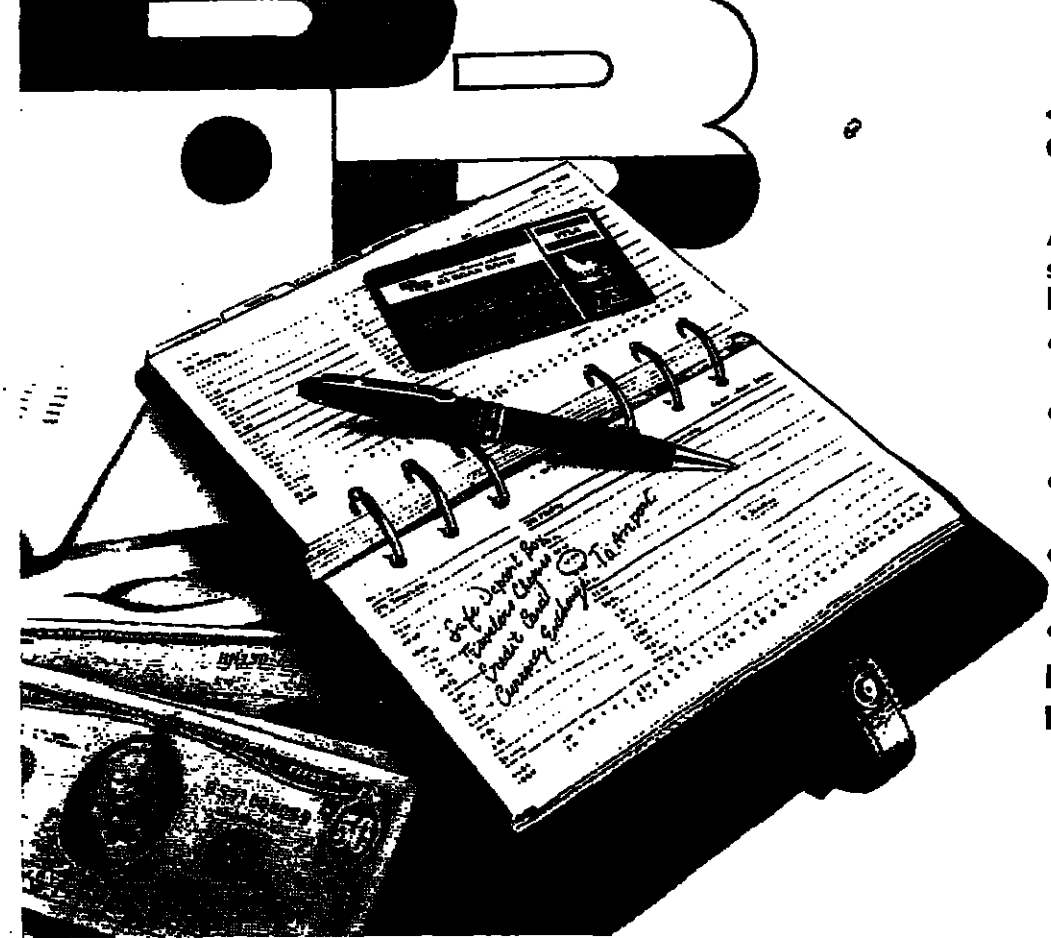
He said more than 43 per cent of the 500,000 sq. km. area containing hydrocarbon throughout the country, including 99,000 sq. km. offshore, had been awarded to firms under the contracts.

He said the remaining area will be parcelled out to various oil companies in stages according to the country's programmes and needs.

He added over the past two years, 21 new contracts had been signed with foreign oil companies with investments totalling more than \$326 million.

Meanwhile, ASEAN economic ministers have approved new terms of reference to guide the future activities of ASEAN experts group on coal.

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## Central bank likely to lower interest rates

## Fed may ease credit conditions

NEW YORK, June 24, (UPI): The dollar extended its swift retracement this week, undermined by economic data that fuelled speculation the Federal Reserve might ease credit conditions and a report out of Washington saying the United States, Japan and West Germany had agreed to bring it lower.

Since the dramatic selloff last Thursday and yesterday, the dollar has fallen below 1.95 against the West German mark and 140 against the Japanese yen in volatile trading, down sharply from recent highs of 2.05 marks and 150 yen.

The latest pressure on the dollar came yesterday morning with a government report showing durable goods orders in May plunged 4.2 per cent, well below market predictions of a 0.1 per cent increase.

The report increased fears in the currency markets that the Fed might be in a position to lower interest rates, which would be a negative for the dollar because favourable interest rate differentials would be narrowed.

On Tuesday a Federal judge in New York approved the comprehensive settlement reached by the Securities and Exchange Commission and Drexel Burnham Lambert Inc., closing the civil charges against the firm after a 2-1/2-year probe.

The approval cleared the way for Drexel to enter guilty pleas to six criminal counts and pay an unprecedented \$650 million in fines and restitution.

John Mulheren Jr, a former Wall Street speculator, on Thursday pleaded innocent to 42 counts of conspiracy, mail fraud and securities violations.

Mulheren, 39, a partner and chief trader of the now-defunct trading and arbitrage firm of

## Year-long campaign to fight inflation

## Orders for durable goods plunge

WASHINGTON, June 24, (AP): Orders for "big ticket" durable goods plunged 4.2 per cent in May, the steepest drop in 10 months, the government said today.

Durable goods include a wide range of items, from waffle irons to warships, expected to last three or more years. Economists closely track the orders as a measure of the health of the industrial sector and of the impact of interest rates on the economy. Persistent weakness is liable to lead to layoffs at manufacturing plants.

The plunge in May "means fewer people will be needed to make things, whether it's planes or cars or washing machines," said economist Cynthia Latta of Data Resources Inc. in Massachusetts.

However, analysts were unlikely to be overly alarmed by the May report because orders had surged in April and because May was heavily influenced by a sharp decline in orders for aircraft and parts.

The Commerce Department said orders for durable goods fell to a seasonally adjusted \$124 billion after climbing a revised 3.2 per cent in April and 1 per cent in March. The April increase had previously been estimated at 3 per cent.

Excluding the volatile transportation sector, which swings widely from month to month, orders fell 2.1 per cent in May, rose 4.5 per cent in April and climbed 2.6 per cent in March.

Analysts generally agree the economy's growth is slowing this year, but there is considerable debate over whether the

sluggish growth will continue or the country will topple into a recession.

A variety of other government reports also indicate the economy is slowing in response to the Federal Reserve's year-long campaign to fight inflation with higher interest rates. Recently, in apparent reaction to the reports, the Fed permitted interest rates to drop slightly.

Durable-goods orders now have fallen in three out of the last five months and their level remains \$5.9 billion below the high of \$132.1 billion in December.

Although transportation orders in May showed the steepest drop, 9.4 per cent, orders were weak in the other sectors as well.

and announced a revised merger pact with Warner Communications Inc. under which Time would pay close to \$14 billion in cash and securities for Warner.

Paramount's latest salvo came yesterday when it sweetened its bid for Time to \$200 a share, or about \$12.3 billion.

Prime Computer Co. and J.H. Whitney and Co. yesterday announced a merger agreement under which the investment firm would launch a \$1.1 billion tender offer for 79 per cent of the Natick, Massachusetts-based computer company.

Prime has been fending off the unsolicited attention of minicomputer company Mai Basic Four Inc. of Tustin, California, for the past nine months.

Lin Broadcasting Corp., the target of an unsolicited buyout proposal from McCaw Cellular Communications, Tuesday rejected McCaw's \$120-a-share offer.

Two weeks ago the Kirkland, Washington-based McCaw offered to buy all the outstanding shares of Lin that it does not already own. McCaw owns 9.8 per cent of Lin's 54 million shares, making the offer worth about \$5.8 billion.

Federal Reserve Board Governor H. Robert Heller Wednesday announced his resignation after less than three years of service.

Heller, 49, appointed to the board by former President Reagan, will become executive vice-president of Visa International in San Mateo, California.

His departure will give President Bush his first chance to fill one of the seven slots on the board of governors, subject to approval by the Senate.



## Dollar recovers

A money dealer points out in busy trading at a Tokyo foreign exchange market on Friday. The dollar recovered in Tokyo slightly on Friday, after falling sharply in New York on false rumour that President George Bush had been shot. The US currency rose to 140.35 yen and 1.9625 West German marks in Tokyo on the day from 139.10 yen and 1.95 marks at Thursday's New York close. (Reuter wirephoto)

## US economy is slowing

## Stocks rally to new post-crash high

NEW YORK, June 24, (Reuters): Wall Street stocks catapulted to a new post-crash high yesterday, encouraged by fresh signs that the US economy is slowing and interest rates could be headed lower.

The Dow Jones industrial average soared 49.70 points to close at 2,531.78, breaking through a previous post-crash high of 2,518.84 set on June 12. It was the market's biggest gain since May 12 when the Dow soared 56.82 points.

Advances led declines by nearly 1,066 to 432 in strong new York Stock Exchange volume of 198,720,000 shares, up from 176,510,000 shares on Thursday.

Stocks rallied after the government said orders for durable goods — big ticket items — fell by more than expected, traders said.

The Commerce Department said that orders for durable goods fell 4.12 per cent in May, the largest decline in nearly a year and a further sign that the econ-

omy is slowing as a result of the Federal Reserve's anti-inflationary measures.

The report caught off guard investors who had anticipated that orders would be unchanged from April.

"I was surprised at the strength of the market," said Jay McElroy, principal of 1838 investment advisors L.P. "The economy looks like it's slowing down — that was the key."

The report also sparked a rally in the bond market where the benchmark 30-year treasury bond jumped 1-1/2 points, lowering its yield to 8.20 per cent from 8.33 per cent.

"Interest rates look like they're headed lower," said Jack Barbanell, Gruntal Co. senior vice-president. "And lower rates will keep fuelling takeover stocks."

The government report was an important sign to many traders, who now believe a downturn may well be over.

"I love it," said Peter Canelo, a Bear Stearns Co. investment strategist. "It (the market) is walking up. I think the correction of the past month is probably finished. People are clearly recognising the slower economy," he said.

"It looks as if we're challenging old highs," said George Adler, Banc One Asset Management Corp. director of portfolio management.

The NYSE composite index of all listed common stocks rose 2.80 to 182.85. The Standard Poor's composite index of 500 stocks was up 5.68 at 328.00.

The average share on the New York Stock Exchange rose 56 cents. Composite volume on the New York and other consolidated exchanges was 233.85 million shares.

On the American Stock Exchange the Amex index was up 2.04 at 364.25 while the Nasdaq over-the-counter index rose 3.03 at 448.36.

## Exchange controls liberalised

PORT LOUIS, June 24, (Reuters): Mauritius Minister Vishnu Lutchmeenaraidoo has cut the Indian Ocean island's capital transfer tax to 15 per cent from 45 per cent in a liberalisation of foreign exchange controls.

Lutchmeenaraidoo, presenting the country's 1989-90 budget yesterday, said he expected the economy to grow by five per cent this year, compared with an average eight per cent a year over the past four years.

He forecast inflation would rise in the financial year ending next June to about 16 per cent from 1.5 per cent because of last year's steep public sector pay increases.

Lutchmeenaraidoo did not, as some political sources had speculated, increase public sector pay or raise taxes.

He said he expected the current account balance of payments surplus to fall to Rs657 million (\$41.6 million) in 1989-90 from Rs960 million (\$61 million) in 1988-89, with exports up 10 per cent and imports rising 13 per cent.

Mauritius expects to grant eight to 10 offshore banking licences this year and will enact legislation allowing the establishment of offshore companies on the island, a move bankers say is needed if offshore banking is to succeed.

Lutchmeenaraidoo also said he would exempt ship owners of Mauritian-registered vessels from income tax in a bid to boost the island's fleet of half a dozen chartered craft.

## Rolls-Royce orders top \$7.7 billion

ROLLS-ROYCE has received record orders and options this year for more than 700 civil engines, bringing the value of its total order book for civil and military engines to over \$7.7 billion.

Recent developments include an agreement signed at the Paris air show with International Lease Finance Corporation covering orders valued at \$200 million for 22-535E4 engines and 13 RB211-524G/H engines to power Boeing 757, 747 and 767 aircraft.

The Rolls-Royce RB211-524L — the world's most powerful turbofan — was named the Rolls-Royce Trent at the Paris air show, continuing the company's tradition of river names for its engines.

TWA has chosen the Trent to power its fleet of Airbus A330 twin-engined airliners in order worth more than US\$600 million.

## Third World wants debt cut and new aid

## More finance needed for projects

CARACAS, June 24, (Reuters): The Third World wants a substantial cut in its \$1.3 trillion foreign debt and more finance for development projects.

Delegates to a meeting of the Group of 77 developing nations said they needed greater access to the markets of the industrialised North without which they would be unable to pay their debts.

"It is not possible to sustain a world divided between the haves and the have-nots," the 128-member group, named for the number of its founding members, said in a statement late last night after a five-day meeting.

"The G-77 calls for a substantial and timely reduction of the stock and service of external debt of developing countries as well as a significant flow of new financial resources commensurate with their economic needs."

The developing countries also called for new international accords to help them raise exports to earn the money to pay off debts and finance development projects.

They said the protectionist trade policies of some industrialised countries and subsidies for commodity production and export should be stopped.

The big markets of the United States and the European Economic Community had to remain open to Third World goods if the poor nations were to develop and earn enough money to pay off their debts, Pakistan's delegate Hasim Ahmed said.

"Unless the debtors have access to the markets of the North, there is no way their debt can be paid," he said.

Other delegates said the group

had failed to improve living standards and some countries were falling still further behind the rich Northern nations.

"Absolute poverty has increased in many parts of the world, the statement said.

A South-North accord, the statement said, could resolve the inter-related issues of money, trade and development.

Indian Foreign Minister P.V. Narasimha Rao, said "our world grows more interdependent but also more unequal" while Indonesian delegate Poedji Koentarsa said the 1980s would be remembered as "the lost decade for development."

Co-operation with the rich was more important "than both the dubious notion of passive reliance on raw free market forces and the fallacy of charity," Koentarsa added.

## We are looking for further gains: Outlook

## Analysts see a chancy second half for stocks

NEW YORK, June 24, (AP): As they survey the financial scene approaching mid-year, many analysts say the stock market is likely to have a tough time duplicating its first-half performance over the remainder of 1989.

By various measures, the market has risen 15 to 20 per cent since the start of the year. An advance of similar proportions from its current levels would take the Dow Jones average of 30 industrials to the 2,850-3,000 range.

While such a feat is certainly not impossible, analysts say, it is a lot to expect, especially considering all the things that already have gone in the market's favour this year.

"The best and easiest money is definitely behind us," asserts Joseph Feshbach, technical analyst at Prudential-Bache Securities.

In its midyear forecast, Standard and Poor's weekly publication the Outlook says, "we're looking for further gains. This isn't, however, a market that's likely to run away on the upside."

"Lately just about everything has been breaking the right way. That can't continue very much longer."

What could happen to stifle enthusiasm for stocks? For one thing, analysts say, hopes for a "soft landing" — a benign slowing of economic growth —

could give way to fears of recession. Alternatively, some observers say, the soft landing could occur as expected, but investors could wind up feeling sorry that they got what they wished for.

"You do not need a recession to get a decline in profits," observes Thomas Doerflinger at PaineWebber Inc. "even a 'soft landing' for the gross national product can be a 'hard landing' for profits."

"If the probability of earnings disappointments is high in the second half of this year, it is still higher next year."

In the past week, investors demonstrated that they still see evidence of a weakening economy in a favourable light.

Spurred on by word of an unexpected decline in durable goods orders for May, the Dow Jones industrial average rose 45.49 points during the week to a post-crash high of 2,531.78.

The New York Stock Exchange composite index gained 3.27 to 182.85; the Nasdaq composite index for the over-the-counter market added 1.15 to 448.36, and the American Stock Exchange market value index was up 2.42 at 364.25.

Volume on the Big Board averaged 168.49 million shares a day, down from 182.17 million the week before.

## Pittston rejects mediation offer

CHARLESTON, West Virginia, June 24, (AP): The Pittston Coal Group Inc. has rejected an offer by the governor to mediate negotiations in an attempt to end the 2-1/2-month-old United Mine Workers strike.

West Virginia Gov. Gaston Caperton issued the invitation yesterday to union president Richard Trumka and Paul Douglas, head of Pittston coal group's parent company, to mediate the strike talks.

The union accepted the offer within hours of Caperton's speech at a National Coal Association meeting, but Douglas declined the invitation last night, asking the governor instead to urge UMW leaders to halt the strike.

Douglas said Pittston could not accept a condition Caperton had set for the talks at his mansion. The governor has asked coal companies to promise not to ship coal for Pittston while it is engaged in the negotiations.

"Such interference with business relationships can play no constructive role in any attempt to resolve the dispute, and is, in fact, counterproductive," Douglas said.

Douglas also said collective bargaining mediated by the federal mediation and conciliation service, from which the UMW withdrew June 7, was the proper forum for resolving the strike.

Caperton set three other conditions for the talks — that both sides negotiate in good faith, that more than 44,000 miners in 10 states end wildcat strikes and that legal action against the union be dropped.

"The UMW welcomes Gov. Caperton's offer to play a positive role in ending this dispute," Trumka said. "As I have repeatedly said, I am ready to go anywhere at any time to meet with Paul Douglas and his management team to negotiate a mutually beneficial end to the union's dispute with Pittston."

## Paramount hikes bid for Time to \$12.2b

NEW YORK, June 24, (AP): Paramount Communications Inc. yesterday boosted its \$1.5 billion to \$12.2 billion hostile takeover offer for the media giant Time Inc., which is pursuing its own bid for Warner Communications Inc.

Paramount, which had indicated in making its initial \$175 share offer for Time earlier this month that it was open to raising the offer, said it had sweetened its bid to \$200 a share.

In a letter to Time chairman and chief executive J. Richard Munro, Paramount's chairman and chief executive Martin S. Davis renewed his request for a meeting to "address any concerns you might have and to negotiate all aspects of our proposal."

Time officials, who had rejected Paramount's earlier \$10.7 billion takeover bid, were not immediately available for comment on the sweetened bid.

Time has launched its own \$14 billion bid for Warner.

Paramount made its announcement shortly after the stock market closed for the day, but Time stock already had rocketed higher on speculation about the possibility that Paramount would raise its bid.

In trading on the New York Stock Exchange, Time rose \$10.50 a share to \$165.875. Paramount was down 50 cents a share at \$58 and Warner was off 50 cents a share to \$58.625.

The sweetened offer for Time follows a week in which Paramount and Time swapped increasingly bitter charges in state and federal courts in an effort to stop each other's takeover bids.

Time had rejected Paramount's previous bid a week ago, calling it inadequate and highly conditional. At the same time, it re-

vised its earlier plan to merge with Warner in a stock swap and instead launched a \$70-a-share bid for Warner.

The move has angered some Time shareholders who would have been allowed to vote on the planned stock swap merger with Warner but are not being asked to vote on the Time buyout of the record, film and cable concern.

In his letter to Munro, Davis said he hoped the Time board and management "will now discontinue your efforts to preclude stockholder choice and give Time's shareholders an opportunity to consider our offer."

Paramount said its offer remained subject to several conditions, including the obtaining of financing, termination of the Warner offer and rescinding of a stock swap in which Time and Warner gave additional new shares to each other.

AMMAN

KUWAIT

	OPNG	CLSG		P.CLS	LT	HIGH	LOW	VOL	TRADE
ALA-ADDIN COMPANY	2.44	2.55		0.970	0.970	0.970	0.960	1235000	25
ARAB ALUMINUM IND.	2.23	2.22		0.355	0.360	0.360	0.355	120000	6
ARAB BANK	165.0	161.0		0.265	0.265	0.265	0.260	110000	4
ARAB CHEMICAL DTER	4.54	4.54		0.300	0.300	0.300	0.300	20000	1
ARAB FINANCE CORP.	1.95	1.95		0.330	0.330	0.330	0.325	40000	2
ARAB INSURANCE	1.03	1.04		0.330	0.330	0.330	0.330	190000	5
ARAB INT. INV/TRAD.	0.75	0.74		0.255	0.260	0.260	0.255	110000	7
ARAB INT. UNION INS	1.11	1.16		0.465	0.465	0.465	0.460	1280000	23
ARAB INTER. HOTELS	1.29	1.31							
ARAB JOR/INVEST/BK	2.37	2.40		0.097	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
ARAB PAPER CON/TRD	0.38	0.36		0.210	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
ARAB PHARMA.MANF.	3.62	3.63		0.065	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
ARAB PHARMA/CHEM	1.74	1.76		0.410	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
ARAB POTASH CO.	---	---		0.000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
ARABIAN SEAS INS.	1.65	1.65		0.043	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
BANK OF JORDAN	15.35	15.25		0.086	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
BEIT AL-NAL/BEITRA	1.30	1.27		0.065	0.066	0.066	0.064	200000	3
BELGIUM INSURANCE	0.95	1.00		0.080	0.080	0.080	0.080	440000	7
CATRO AMMAN BANK	29.00	29.00							
CONFECT/CHOCOLATE	1.05	1.25		0.570	0.550	0.560	0.550	1553838	7
DAR AL SHAAB PRESS	0.44	0.42		0.320	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
DAR ALDAMA DV/INV.	2.67	2.75		0.480	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
DARCO/INVEST/HOUS.	0.81	0.80		0.340	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
FINANCE/CREDIT/COR	0.75	0.71							
GARAGE OWNERS OFF	4.60	4.50		0.132	0.130	0.130	0.130	100000	1
GENERAL INSURANCE	2.39	2.63		0.051	0.052	0.052	0.052	120000	2
GENERAL INVESTMENT	1.27	1.25		0.180	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
GENERAL MINING.	2.10	2.10		0.080	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
HINWEN MINERALS	0.75	0.75		0.000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
HOLY LAND INS.	1.44	1.44							
IND.MATCH JEMCO	1.01	1.02							
INDSTR. DEVLPT/BK	1.70	1.61		0.490	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
INDSTR./COM/AGR.	1.82	1.79		0.310	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
INDUSTRIAL INVEST.	0.75	0.75		0.170	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
INTERN.COM/INV	0.13	0.13		0.360	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
IRBID ELECTRICITY	0.81	0.81		0.000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
ISLAMIC INV. HOUSE	0.64	0.64		0.980	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
ITERMED/PETRI/CH	2.21	2.22		0.166	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
J.TOUR-SP COMPLEX	0.79	0.80		0.300	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
JERUSALEM INS.	1.26	1.29		0.045	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
JOR TOBACCO/CIGARET	19.50	19.50		0.082	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
JOR CERAMIC FACTORY	2.22	2.25		0.180	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
JOR EAGLE INS.	25.05	25.05		0.000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
JOR ELECTRIC POWER	1.50	1.48		0.138	0.140	0.140	0.138	280000	6
JOR FINANCE HOUSE	1.20	1.22		0.082	0.081	0.081	0.081	73653	1
JOR GLASS INDUSTRY	1.03	1.03		0.300	0.295	0.300	0.295	1630000	31
JOR HOTEL TOURISM	2.18	2.18							
JOR INDUSTRY CHEM.	2.50	2.50							
JOR INS AND FIN.	1.20	1.20							
JOR LEASING CORP.	0.79	0.83		0.150	0.150	0.150	0.150	40000	1
JOR LITH BRICK	0.18	0.18		0.230	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
JOR MANAG/CONSULT	0.50	0.50		0.290	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
JOR NATIONAL BANK	2.47	2.47		0.150	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
JOR PAPER CARDBRG	4.00	4.05							
JOR PHOSPHATE MINS	4.00	4.05							
JOR PIPES MANUFACT	2.27	2.25							
JOR PRESS/PUBLISH.	1.79	1.72		0.063	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
JOR PRINTING/PACK.	4.25	4.25		0.047	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
JOR ROCK WOOL IND.	1.14	1.15		0.082	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
JOR SECURIT CORP	1.12	1.11		0.031	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
JOR SELPHO CHEM.	2.16	2.11		0.080	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
JOR WOOD INDUSTRY	2.76	2.80		0.078	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
JOR WORSTED MLL	4.85	4.75		0.033	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
JOR. KUWAIT AGR	0.92	0.88							
JOR. PETROLIUM REF	7.99	7.99							
JOR.FRENCH INS.	3.25	3.45							
JOR.INV.FIN.CORP	2.46	2.69		0.000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
JORADAN GULF REAL	0.35	0.35		0.000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
JORDAN DAIRY	1.18	1.17		0.000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
JORDAN GULF BANK	1.12	1.12		0.000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
JORDAN GULF INS.	0.94	0.95		0.000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
JORDAN INSURANCE	3.45	3.45		0.000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
JORDAN ISLAMIC BNK	2.10	2.15							
JORDAN KUWAIT BANK	1.46	1.46							
JORDAN TANNING	1.97	1.95							
BANK SECTOR									
-NATIONAL BANK				0.970	0.970	0.970	0.960	1235000	25
-GULF BANK				0.355	0.360	0.360	0.355	120000	6
-COMMERCIAL BK				0.265	0.265	0.265	0.260	110000	4
-AHLT BANK				0.300	0.300	0.300	0.300	20000	1
-B.K.M.E				0.330	0.330	0.330	0.325	40000	2
-K.R.E.B.				0.330	0.330	0.330	0.330	190000	5
-BURGAN BANK				0.255	0.260	0.260	0.255	110000	7
-K.F.HOUSE				0.465	0.465	0.465	0.460	1280000	23
INVESTMENT SECTOR									
-KMT INV. CO.				0.097	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-K.F.T.C.I.C.				0.210	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-K.I.I.C.				0.065	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-COM.FACILITIES				0.410	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-ARHLIA INV.				0.000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-I.F.F.				0.043	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-INV. PEARL KWT				0.086	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-NATIONAL INV.				0.065	0.066	0.066	0.064	200000	3
-KWT PROJECTS.				0.080	0.080	0.080	0.080	440000	7
INSURANCE SECTOR									
-KWT INSURANCE				0.570	0.550	0.560	0.550	1553838	7
-GULF INSURANCE				0.320	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-ARHLIA INS. CO.				0.480	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-WARBA INS. CO.				0.340	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
REAL ESTATE SECTOR									
-KMT R.E.ST. CO.				0.132	0.130	0.130	0.130	100000	1
-UNIT R.E.ST. CO.				0.051	0.052	0.052	0.052	120000	2
-NAT R.E.ST. CO.				0.180	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-SALHIAH R.E.				0.080	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-KWT R.E.I.C.				0.000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
INDUSTRY SECTOR									
-NAT IND. CO.				0.490	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-KWT M.P. IND.				0.310	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-KWT CEMENT CO.				0.170	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-REF. IND. CO.				0.360	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-N.A.M.T.CO.				0.000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-GULF CABLE				0.980	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-K.P.H.IND. CO.				0.166	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-CONIT. MARINE				0.300	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-K.SN.REP.CO.				0.045	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
SERVICES SECTOR									
-OVERLAND TRANS				0.082	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-K.N.C. CO.				0.180	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-KWT HOTELS CO.				0.000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-P.WAREHOUSING				0.138	0.140	0.140	0.138	280000	6
-COM.MT.CMPX.				0.082	0.081	0.081	0.081	73653	1
-MOBILE TELE.				0.300	0.295	0.300	0.295	1630000	31
-KWT COMPUTER				0.148	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
FOOD SECTOR									
-LIVESTOCK T.Y.				0.150	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-UNIT FISHERIES				0.150	0.150	0.150	0.150	40000	1
-UNIT POULTRY				0.230	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-KWT FOODS				0.290	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-AGRI. FOOD PRD.				0.150	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
NON-KWT SECTOR									
-BHN.INTER.BK				0.063	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-BHN.M.EAST.BK				0.047	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-COAST INVEST.				0.082	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-A.G.INV.GROP.				0.031	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-FIRST.GULF BK				0.850	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-BHN.KUJ.GROP				0.078	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-GULF MEDICAL				0.033	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
KUWAIT STOCK EXCHANGE									
COMPANIES LISTED ON THE PARALLEL MARKET									
FINANCIAL SECTOR				P.CLS	LT	HIGH	LOW	VOL	TRADE
-ARAB INTL INS.				0.000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-GULF INVT CO.				0.000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-SHARJAH INS				0.000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-GULF UNION INS				0.000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-R.K.WHITE CMNT				0.000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-AJMAN CEMENT				0.000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
INDUSTRIAL SECTOR									
B-FUJAIRAH CEMENT				0.000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
C-SHARJAH CEMENT				0.010	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
D-GULF CEMENT				0.010	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----



## American Express introduces a new service

AMERICAN Express in the Middle East introduced a new service to all holders of the American Express Personal (Green) Card. This new service, called Global Assist, will provide cardmembers with immediate referral to medical, legal and travel services whatever the time of day or night, when they are travelling abroad. Cardmembers can call the service collect from anywhere outside the Middle East and receive help 24 hours a day, 265 days a year.

The service is free of charge and is automatically provided to all cardmembers. The service not only covers the basic cardmember but also members of his family whenever they are travelling with him.

George Efthymovoulos, vice-president and general manager of American Express, Middle East, Greece and Cyprus said: "This new service of American Express cardmembers is another demonstration of our continuous commitment to offer our customers quality products and services. Global Assist will be another service to our cardmembers, providing

them with additional peace of mind and convenience especially when travelling abroad whether on business or pleasure."

He continued by saying: "This new service is another added reason for people who do not have the card to apply for it now before this summer travel season."

Meanwhile, American Express announced recently that its card will be available to selected Soviet citizens residing in the USSR or abroad.

Initially the American Express Card will be offered to Soviet businesspersons and government officials who are clients of the Bank for Foreign Economic Affairs of the USSR, and who have access to US dollars via an account at the bank. The card will be embossed with the bank's name and the name of the individual.

Soviet cardmembers will qualify for the core American Express range of benefits and services, and can use their card at over 2.5 million service establishments in 150 countries.

American Express has had a

business presence in the USSR for over 30 years, and is the only officially recognised travel related services organisation with offices in Moscow and Leningrad. These provide travel assistance, traveller cheque sales and refunds, and the full range of American Express cardmember services including emergency card replacement and 24-hour cash access through American Express' two automated teller machines in Moscow.

Soviet cardmembers will be serviced locally from Moscow, as well as through the company's network of over 1,600 travel offices world-wide when travelling.

Comments Vladimir S. Khavronsky, general manager of the Bank for Foreign Economic Affairs of the USSR: "The Soviet Union is currently experiencing significant business changes, which also necessitates being aware of our clients needs, particularly those who are frequent travellers and who require the benefits of an internationally valid charge card. We see the American

Express Card as fully servicing our clients requirements."

In ratifying the agreement with the bank, Juergen Aumuller, president American Express Travel Related Services, Europe, said: "We are delighted to offer selected Soviet citizens the chance to experience the international acceptability and the superior customer service associated with the American Express Card."

The company has a long established business relationship with the Bank for Foreign Economic Affairs of the USSR. In 1988 American Express in co-operation with the bank, was the first financial services company to install cash dispensers in the Soviet Union. Both are located in Moscow, one at the American Express travel office, and the other at the Sovnecentre.

American Express Travel Related Services Company, Inc., a wholly-owned subsidiary of American Express Company, is a family of travel, financial, insurance and communications business.

## Investcorp's fund makes overwhelming success

INVESTCORP, the international investment bank which recently launched its first European Acquisition Fund, announced recently that the offer to Gulf institutional and private investors had attracted an overwhelming response and had in fact been over-subscribed in excess of one hundred per cent.

In under three weeks the private placement of this fund, which aimed to raise £30 million, generated subscriptions for over £60 million. At the request of the investors, Investcorp decided to increase the size of the fund from £30 million to £50 million and allocate the £20 million increase to the investors on a pro rata basis.

Investcorp arranged this fund to take advantage of the growing corporate merger and acquisition opportunities, that are presently emerging in Western Europe. The new fund will invest in equity and equity related instruments of the corporate transactions that Investcorp will arrange in Europe. The fund is expected to have a term of seven years and is expected to invest in several European transactions. During the past six years,

Investcorp has emerged as a leading international institution specialising in corporate acquisitions and management buy-outs. Since its inception Investcorp has arranged and participated in several acquisitions in Europe as well as in North America.

Commenting on the success of the offer, Bill Samuel, member of the Investcorp management committee, said: "With the run-up to 1992 we believe that there will be a growing number of acquisition opportunities in Europe. We have already completed nine European acquisitions — in UK, France, Germany and Italy, and their success together with our track record in the US means that we are well-positioned to benefit from these opportunities." Marwan Al-Hayek, a member of Investcorp's marketing team, said: "The investors who subscribed to the European Acquisition Fund 'obviously share' our belief in the potential within Europe. Many of them have participated directly and profitably in our US corporate acquisitions and appreciate the benefits of geographic diversification."



### World class distributor

SYDNEY, Australia: Ali Awmi Masoud (above) of Mohamed Abdulrahman Al Bahar Est. has been honoured as a world class distributor of GE Appliances during 1988.

The honour is awarded to GE Appliance distributors who represent the top sellers of GE, Hotpoint and Monogram appliances in the world, explained Arnold Myers, general manager of GE Appliances International.

Mohamed Abdulrahman Al Bahar Est. was honoured during the 1989 GE World Class Conference, held in Australia in March. During a week of business meetings and leisure opportunities in Sydney and the Australian Gold Coast, Ali Awmi Masoud received a crystal award that symbolised his World Class performance.

GE Appliances International, an innovator and quality leader in the major appliance industry, markets GE, Hotpoint and Monogram refrigerators, home laundry products, electric ranges, dishwashers, air conditioners and microwave ovens.

## Fire extinguishing systems demonstration

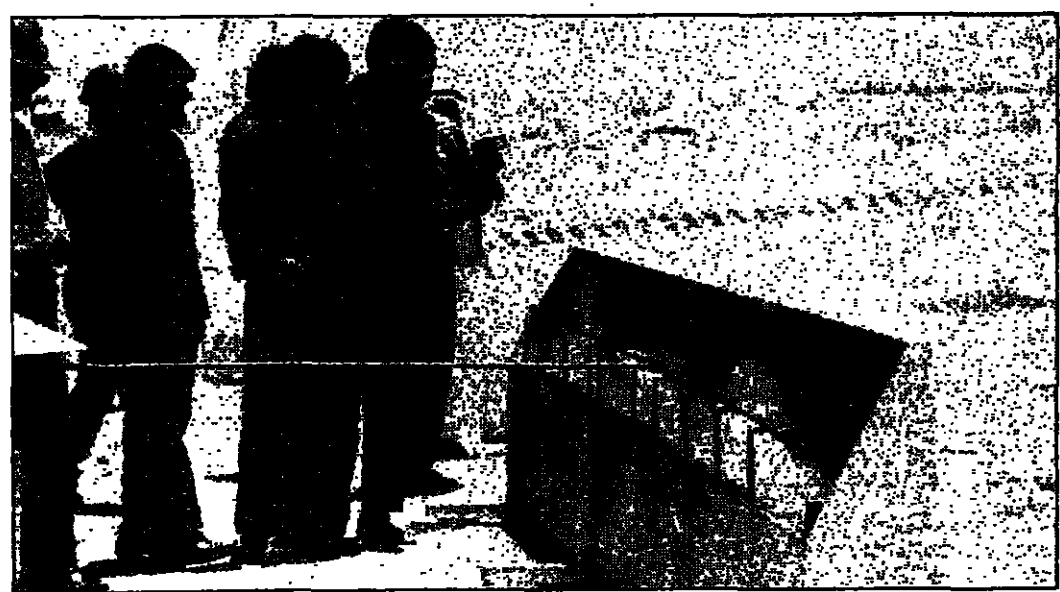
SAVAL Kronenburg, a Dutch company with 150 years of experience in fire detection and fighting carried out intensive demonstrations of their impressive fire extinguishing systems.

Saval Kronenburg and Maseelah Trading Co. of Kuwait, in co-operation with KOC and KNPC officials simulated the situation of a fire in a floating roof oil tank, to demonstrate these efficient fire detection and extinguishing systems on June 12.

The demonstration, displayed how fires which cannot be detected by the human eye until too late can be spotted and put out almost immediately by Saval Kronenburg's unique system.

Over the many years of Saval Kronenburg's reputable presence in the field of fire fighting the company has designed and supplied systems to numerous large oil companies in the world.

In Kuwait, the Shuaiba, Mina Ahmedi and Mina Abdullah refineries as well as



the Sabhan Depot have been fitted with Saval Kronenburg fire fighting equipment. Maseelah Trading Company, a division of the Al Mulla

Officials demonstrate a system.

Group, is the local agent for Saval Kronenburg's extraordinary fire fighting equipment. Working closely with their principals, Maseelah Trading

has supplied fire fighting system to major industries. All petrol stations in the country are equipped with Saval Kronenburg fire extinguishers.

### WHAT'S ON

#### ARTS

**Kuwait Science Museum**  
OPEN Saturday to Wednesday, 8-9 pm only. Natural history exhibits from in and around Kuwait, including blue whale. Closed on Thursday and Friday.

**Islamic Arts Museum**  
SAT - Thurs.: 9 am to 12 noon and 7.00 to 10.00 pm. Collection includes rare Islamic artefacts, Quranic manuscripts, ceramics, carpets and marine equipment. Arabian Gulf St.

**Sadu House**  
SAT - Thurs.: 9 am to 12 noon, 7 to 10 pm. Exhibits include bedouin handicrafts — rugs, saddle bags, cushions and textiles. Closed on Friday.

#### FILMS

**British Council**  
JUNE 28 (6 pm), June 29 (10.30 am): Care Bears — the Gift of Caring, a children's film, will be

shown. Children can join the caring bears of Care-A-Lot in five fully animated stories: "The Gift of Caring, Desert Gold, The Magic Lamp, Bright Heart's Bad Day and The Wrath of Shreeky. Admission is free. Tel: 2515512; 2533204; 2533227.

#### MUSIC

**Octave musical**  
JUNE 29: Due to public demand, Octave musical group repeats Indian musical programme at 7.30 pm at IAC auditorium. A show with a difference.

#### SOCIAL

**"Hotter Than July"**  
July 7 (Friday): A pop, rock, country and reggae music festival to be held at the Messilah Beach Hotel Ballroom from 7 to 10 pm. The groups to be featured are Top Ranks, Earthquake, Zambesi, Manila Boys, Louie Villeveau, Daniel Sisters and special guest appearance by Steve Michael. Tickets priced at KD5/- are available at: Messilah Beach Hotel — Tel. 5624111 Ext. 721/729; Art

Corner, Nagra: 2665068/2659820; Swan Lake Recording, Salmiya: 5721030; No. 1 Records, Sultan Center — 5719620 Ext 46.

Special offer for office and home delivery of tickets please call 2669963, 3928504 and 5639689.

Musical instruments will be given as gifts on entrance tickets.

**Red and Black nite**  
JULY 11: The Weekend Club will host the Red & Black Nite at the Sheikhha Ballroom of the Regency Palace with Top Ranks, Perfect Strangers and Stepping Stones in attendance. Dress is informal but red and black combinations. Highlights include selection of the Red and Black Couple, most original costume and a live contest. Gala buffet dinner is included. For reservations contact Hilary: 5741380 Julio: 5734513 and Mercedes: 4890566.

**St Paul's Jumble Sale**  
St Paul's Jumble Sale, scheduled for June 30, has been postponed.

**D'Assisi Social Evening**  
AUG 1: D'Assisi Association will hold their social evening at the Messilah Beach Hotel. The highlights of the evening will be the crowning of D'Assisi Queen. Top Ranks and Stepping Stones will provide the music. For more information contact Joe Jack Ferns on 5644178, Henry 3717346 or contact A.M. Fine Armst, Shop No. 34, Al Karanak Super Market, near GPO, Kuwait.

**United Goans**  
AUG 3: Summerbelle '89 is about to happen. United Goans Centre present "Top Ranks and Stepping Stones" in a music saturated evening at the Tent SAS Hotel. Crowning of Summerbelle, various competitions, etc. to keep you on your toes. For details contact: Moses 2454266, Joe 5655140. Anicet 2439249 after 6 pm.

● All entries for the What's On column can be sent by telex (22332) to Events Section or hand delivered daily, except Thursday, from 12 noon to 4 pm, at the Arab Times Office in Shuwaikh. Photographs will also be considered for publication. Phoned-in entries will not be accepted.

## TELEVISION PROGRAMMES



A scene from 'A Shadow in the Sun', the bestseller on KTV2 at 10.30 pm today.

### KTV 1

- 9.00 Opening and Holy Quran
- 9.15 Sabah Al Khair News and Variety
- 9.30 Cartoons
- 10.00 Magazine D'Actualite
- 10.15 Hafat Al Hawiya: Arabic serial
- 11.00 Sabah Al Khair News and Variety
- 11.10 Al Nisr Wa Ayoun Al Madinah: Arabic serial
- 12.00 Sabah Al Khair News and Variety
- 12.10 That's Incredible: Foreign programme
- 1.00 News Summary
- 1.05 The World Today via Satellite
- 1.30 Falaouna: Cartoon serial
- 2.00 Variety
- 2.12 Imra'a La Taref Al Yas: Arabic serial
- 3.00 Mawsoot Al Sona Al Nabawiya: Religious programme
- 3.30 Bibi Folk and Calimiro: Cartoon serials
- 4.00 Abdul Rahman Al Gha: Historical serial
- 4.45 Al Milyoonira Al Hafya: Arabic feature film, starring Salah Tho El Foqar, Hala Fuad, Huda Ramzi, and Ihsan Qalawi
- 6.00 Stories from Holy Quran: Children's serial
- 7.00 Ghazw Al Fadha' (Space Invasion): Cultural programme
- 7.30 Fi Khidmat Al Jomhoor: Local programme
- 8.15 Diwanayat Shuara' Al Nabat: Local programme
- 9.00 News in Arabic
- 10.00 Al Yaqeen: Daily Arabic serial
- 10.45 Sahra Monawa'a: Local variety programme
- 12.05 News summary and Cutdown

### KTV 2

- 6.00 Opening and Holy Quran
- 6.10 Dennis the Menace: cartoon serial
- 6.30 Scientific Eye

- 7.00 In the Wild: art of survival in the Australian desert.
- 7.30 Sea Hunt: "Pearl Beds". Dr Mike and his daughter Jennifer are asked not to dive near Kalimo island.
- 8.00 News in English
- 8.40 Murder, She Wrote: "Wearing of the Green". Jessica Fletcher is accused of stealing a crown jewel.
- 9.30 Nature Watch: "Sika and Sambar." A look at gazelle species in Asia.
- 10.00 You Can't Take It With You: "For Whom the Phone Rings." Morgan tells the telephone company to change their number as the family received several hoax calls.
- 10.30 Best-Seller: "A Shadow in the Sun." Beryl returns to Africa and becomes the first woman pilot to cross the Atlantic.
- 12.00 News Summary/Magazine D'Actualite and Cutdown

### NIGHT CHEMIST

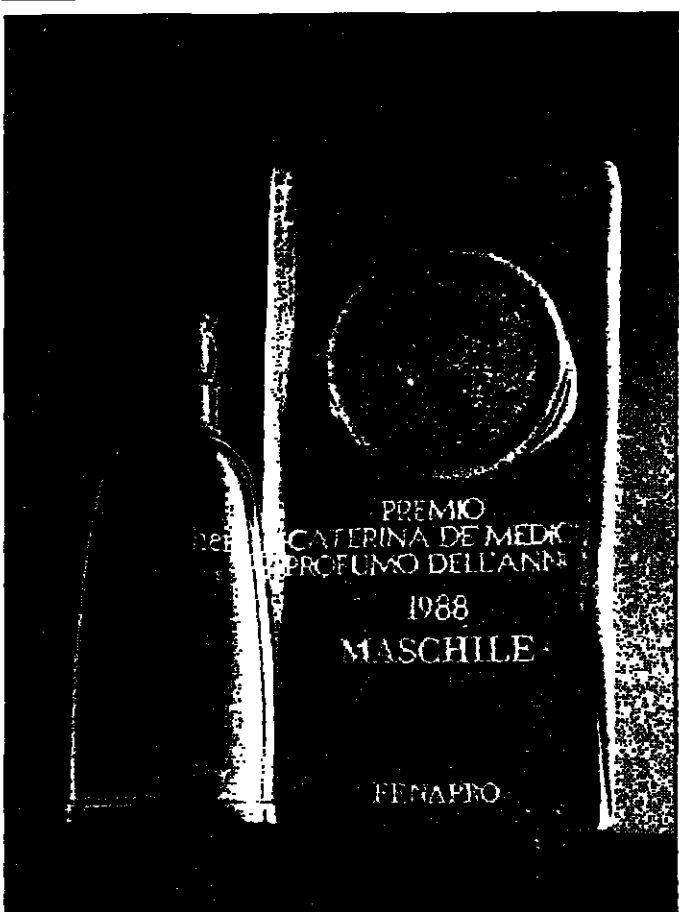
Kuwait  
Baghdad Pharmacy  
Abdullah Al Salem St.  
Al Kawthar Pharmacy  
Abdullah Al Mubarak St.  
Hawalli and Nagra  
Al Najat Pharmacy  
Hawalli  
Salmiya and Ramathiya  
Qortoba Pharmacy  
Salem Al Mubarak St.  
Fahad and Ahmedi  
Al Ittihad Pharmacy  
Fahad, Makkah St.  
Kheltan  
Al Wahda Pharmacy  
Main St.  
Jahra  
Al Khalid Pharmacy  
Opp. to Jahra Co-Op.

### PRAYERS

Fajr	3.14
Zuhr	11.50
Asr	3.24
Maghreb	6.51
Isha	8.23

## CINEMA TODAY

Al Andalus The Beast Master	Al Fahheel Mob Busters
Al Salmiya Dragnet	Al Jahra Apnapan
Al Hamra Arabic Film	Grasada Kasam Suhaag Ki
Drive In Arabic Film	Salaikhbat Blast Fighter
Al Firdous Tera Karam Mera Dharam	Al Jleeb Anuragi
Fahad Open Air Chambal Ki Kasam	Ahmadi Drive-In Five Deadly Angels



### The men's Fragrance of the Year

For the second time in the history of the "Catherine de Medici" award, Parfums Christian Dior was chosen for distinction. In 1986 "Poison" was crowned "Perfume of the Year", and this year it was Fahrenheit's turn to be voted.

The "Prix Catherine de Medici" was founded at the initiative of the Italian Federation of Perfumers and the Italian Federation of Perfume Retailers. At Bologna's "Cosmoprof" one of the perfume profession's most prestigious gatherings, a panel of perfumers, designers, journalists, marketing and advertising specialists, and show business personalities awarded the 1989 prize to Fahrenheit.

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The Personnel Dept.  
P.O. Box 270 Safat  
13003 Safat, Kuwait



## SNIPPETS

**SANTUAN:** Two brothers stabbed dead a friend in an argument over a bottle of beer during a drinking party.

Nemesio Merida, 20, a restaurant bus boy and resident of 1270 Adevo St, Barangay Onse, San Juan, suffered several stomach stab wounds police said.

His attackers were identified as Eddie, 29 and Tony Francisco, 25, both of 146 F. Blumentritt St in the town.

Eddie was caught and mauled by a mob after a chase. They turned him over to the San Juan police station.

Police recovered from him a bloodstained nine-inch fan knife.

Eddie's younger brother was able to escape before policemen arrived.

Investigation showed that the three men were in a drinking party with other friends along J.P. Rizal St when their argument started at 1 a.m.

"Ayaw nang uminom ni Merida pero pinipilit pa rin ng magkapatid hanggang sa nagmurahan na sila," witnesses told a police.

MANILA: Doctors selling medicines and drugs to their patients will be held liable for violating the Generics Act of 1988, Department of Health (DOH) Undersecretary Quintin Kintanar said.

Under the Generics Act, Kintanar said, doctors will be charged before the court if they are found selling medicines or prescribing brand names of drugs to their patients.

The patient has the right to choose among several brand names of medicines and the option to buy cheaper medicines regardless of their brand names.

Meanwhile, hospital and drugstore pharmacists vowed to follow the guidelines set by the Generics Act of 1988.

MANILA: A memorandum of agreement to provide discount fare for travelling students was signed recently by the Department of Tourism (DOT) and Philippine National Railways (PNR).

The agreement was signed by DOT acting Secretary Narzalina Z. Lim and PNR General Manager Pete Nicomedes Prado.

The DOT, in line with its domestic tourism programme, has requested PNR for special discount for bona fide student travellers to provide them affordable, safe and convenient ways of reaching as many places in the country.

The DOT will provide students with Filrail Discount cards with adequate information materials on the destination.

The PNR will extend 25 per cent discount to student-travellers upon presentation of the Filrail Discounted.

MANILA: Two men claiming to be cousins of Philippine Basketball Association (PBA) rookie Nelson Asaytono of Purefoods were arrested by lawmen night for possession of marijuana.

Martin Asaytono, 25 and his brother Rolando, 32, a trader, both of West Rembo, Fort Bonifacio, Makati were walking along 24th Ave. in the barangay when policemen led by Pat Jose Magallanes accosted them for routine identity check.

The Asaytonos failed to present any ID so the policemen frisked them.

Magallanes allegedly recovered marijuana wrapped in a newspaper and kept in a cassette tape in the left pant pocket of Rolando.

Marijuana wrapped in a bond paper was allegedly found next in the right front pocket of Martin's pants.

The Asaytonos denied possessing marijuana and describe the arrest as a frameup.

MANILA: Eight journalists have been named to the National Union of Journalists of the Philippines' Commission on Education and Research, the body in charge of carrying out the skills upgrading programme for the working press.

The commission administers the Joaquin "Chino" Roces Institute of Applied Journalism set up last year to undertake the continuing education and professionalization programme for the working press sector.

MANILA: A candidate for president of the Integrated Bar of the Philippines (IBP) is still facing a disbarment case before the Supreme Court, just two days before the national election.

The case against Ramon Nisco, in fact, has been pending since 1979, IBP members who asked not to be named revealed this week.

The disbarment complaint against Nisco, counsel of the Philippine Rabbit bus line was filed by Northern Cement Corp. (NCC) on April 7, 1979.

The complaint stemmed from a vehicular accident involving a Northern Cement freight truck and a Philippine Rabbit bus on June 4, 1973 which resulted in the death and injuries of several passengers. Several cases were filed against both the NCC and Philippine Rabbit, before the Court of First Instance of Abra.

Nisco allegedly delivered through an intermediary two postdated United Coconut Planters Bank checks of P45,000 each for the nine cases, which were eventually decided in favour of Philippine Rabbit.

BAGUIO CITY: Some 100 square shanties at the Crystal Cave area here were demolished recently by a team from the city government.

The city's squatter inspection team and the city prosecutor's office said the shanties were built on lots owned by Feati Bank and Trust Company, Deogracias Eufemio, and the L. R. Pascual Co.

Four of the shanties were spared by the demolition team when their owners promised to dismantle these themselves.

The city mayor's office said the squatters were earlier asked to vacate the place.

Residents had protested the presence of squatters in the Crystal Cave area, saying these have contributed to the ecology imbalance through the indiscriminate cutting of trees.

Economic Intelligence and Investigation Bureau (EIIB) Commissioner Jose Almonte has recommended death by hanging for dollar salters and smugglers in his meeting with President Aquino and her cabinet yesterday.

Almonte said the EIIB monitors and investigates activities of economic saboteurs operating on its one peso annual budget.

He said that dollar salting and smuggling should be classified under "heinous crimes."

A Makati businessman shot and seriously wounded his common law wife of four years after an argument in their Sta Cruz, Manila rented room yesterday morning.

Doctors at the Metropolitan Hospital in Binondo gave Marilyn Sylvestre, 27, of 2029 T. Maupua St a slim chance to survive her chest wounds. She was shot with a .38 revolver by Joseito Torres, 28, of Sta Ana St, Makati.

Homicide investigators said Torres accosted Sylvestre about her having an affair with her brother-in-law, Eduardo Rodriguez, their next-door neighbour.

A labourer was stabbed to death by unidentified men on an isolated road inside a sub-division in Barangay Matungao, Bulacan, Bulacan last week.

Ricardo Lee, 34, of the Triple Junction sub-division in Barangay Matungao, died from six stab wounds in the chest, abdomen, neck and right shoulder.

Residents told investigators that Lee was already dead when they found him. The killers escaped toward Barangay Makapatan, they said.

Hours later, in Barangay Bahay-pari, Meycauayan, an unidentified man was gunned down by four men.

The victim was between 30 to 35 and wearing denim pants. He was shot once in the head and twice in the chest.

Police recovered 45 and 9mm shells near his body.

Witnesses told investigators that the victim had been taken to the place by the men in a jeepney.

LAGUNA: A Capcom sergeant was shot dead by three men believed to be members of the New People's Army (NPA) Alex Boncayao Brigade in Binan, Laguna last night.

Sgt. Damaso Ubana, 40, detailed at the Capcom Tunasan detachment in Muntinlupa, died from two gunshot wounds in the back of the head.

Ubana was on his way home to Binan at about 6:30 pm. in his jeep when he picked several passengers along the way.

Three men boarded in the boundary of Muntinlupa and Binan. One of the men pulled .45 pistol and shot Ubana twice in the head, witnesses told investigators.

After shooting Ubana, the gunmen alighted. One of them took a tricycle and the other two ran, witnesses said.

Tricycle driver Larry Rivero of Canlaway, Binan, Laguna, told investigators that the man who rode his tricycle alighted at the Pacita Complex near the railroad.

## Classrooms remain in poor state

## Room for improvement in Filipino schools

THE 16,000,000 students returning to school this week will not find their schools improved. Classrooms are still short of the improvements the government wishes or public opinion demands.

But there are concrete proofs that the government is trying hard to effect improvements. Public Works claims to have constructed 6,116 new schoolrooms and rehabilitated 6,448 others this year. It also built 600 multipurpose halls, 662 workshops, 388 science laboratories, and 1,000 toilets for 520,000 students.

This will mean that about 520 students will use each toilet during the six or eight hours of classes a day. It is hard to imagine how 520 students can use the toilet without having to stand in line for hours. Yet this is better than going to a fence or a post. But what will the girls do with themselves?

It is suggested that Public Works should try hard to increase the number of toilets in order to reduce the number each serves. Sanitary facilities should enjoy a high priority in the school construction budget.

Previously, the Education Department expressed fears that there would be a shortage of about 6,000 teachers. The fact that it no longer reports such shortage may mean that the needed teachers have been engaged.

But the private secular schools have likely effected no improvements in their facilities and faculties until they are sure the scholarships will improve their incomes sufficiently for the purpose.

Perhaps the most important educational improvement this year is going to be the tuition subsidy that will presently be distributed to students. It is a little vague how this will improve education. There is no doubt the subsidies will reduce parents' or students' anxiety, but the quality of education they get may never show any improvement. The system should be regarded as experimental and repeated next year with the improvements that will be shown necessary by this year's experience.

What private secular education needs to improve itself is money that can be spent for improving instruction by the hiring of better-qualified instructors, for improving libraries and laboratories, and for bettering the environment — the campus, the buildings, etc.

Even so, it should be remembered that the education a student acquires depends mostly on the student himself. You may be able to lead a horse to water but you may not be able to make it drink. A student may study at a school with the most complete library and laboratory facilities, the best teachers and the most pleasant classrooms, but if the

student is handicapped by inner resistance and can only study without the proper intellectual curiosity, it will be as if he went to sleep throughout the recitation and went out gallivanting in the evenings when he ought to be keeping his nose in his books.

The great men of the world studied by trying to overcome the shortcomings of their times or environment. Lincoln, for instance, read his lessons by the light of an oil lamp or lying on his stomach on the floor in front of the fireplace with no other light but the dim, flickering fire. Yet Lincoln became one of the wisest men of his generation.

Compared to Lincoln's the average student's facilities and environment today is nothing short of luxurious!

Of course, today's student, especially if he has frequented picket lines in recent semesters, will say that's not the point. He will say the point is that the student must get his tuition's worth from the school board and faculty. He is 100 per cent right there.

But he runs the risk of forgetting his studies and becoming a professional campus agitator. The real point is that he must be consistent. If he is so determined to get what he pays for, there is no better place to even up things than in the classroom. Once he has paid for the right to join a class, he should try to get his



A classroom (or in this case, a warehouse which students of Navotas Municipal High School call a classroom) without chairs no longer raise eyebrows these days. It is, after all less pitiful a sight than the most common ones one beholds during the opening of school — of students holding classes under the sun. How many school buildings could have been constructed had the anti-graft campaign been pursued more sincerely?

money's worth — or more than his money's worth, if he can manage.

It seems, however, that this is not the case. Today's students fight their schools and their teachers for the pleasure of winning their argument. In this way, they seem to have exchanged their purpose in school for that of winning polemics rather than acquiring education.

## Juico: not offhook yet

By Roy S. de Guzman

PROBERS of the Garchitorena land scandal are not about to let Agrarian Reform Secretary Philip Juico off the hook that easy.

Retired Justice Jose Faria, head of a presidential panel investigating the land scam, said their findings on the Garchitorena case would not at all be influenced by Congress, which is conducting a similar probe.

Ombudsman Conrado Vasquez, for his part, said that as far as his office was concerned, Juico was not yet legally cleared of his involvement in the land scandal. The Office of the Ombudsman and the National Bureau of Investigation are also investigating the deal.

The probers' remarks came a day after Sen. Heherson Alvarez, co-chairman of the joint Senate and House investigation panels, announced to reporters that Congress may recommend mere charges of "gross negligence" against Juico, and dismissed plans to summon Sen. Jose Lina, whom Juico said had "interceded" for the land deal.

Opposition Sen. Juan Ponce Enrile this week moved to block the reported Senate panel decision and assailed reports that the panel could only find Juico administratively incompetent.

"Bahala na sila kung gusto nilang palabasin na itong hearing sa Kongreso ay moro-moro," Enrile told a press conference.

"If I were in the place of Senator Alvarez, I would not have made the statement if the story attributed to him were true," he said.

Faria quoted President Aquino as having said when he summoned him to Malacanang: "Just give me the facts, and the truth. Get to the bottom of this." Another retired justice, Nestor Almampay, and Integrated Bar of the Philippines president Leon Garcia Jr are assisting Faria in the committee.

During this week's hearing, the Faria committee found out that Sharp International Phils., the firm selling the 1,889-hectare Garchitorena estate to the government for P62.7 million, had assumed the four-year tax liabilities of the land's previous owner, United Coconut Planters' Bank, to boost its value.

According to Municipal Treasurer Mariano Briz of Garchitorena town, Sharp's total tax payments amounted to P195,860.20. Briz said the taxes were paid for by a certain Ms Cadiz on Dec 6 last year, only a day after Sharp had bought the property from the UCPB.

According to Faria, Senator Lina can still be summoned by the committee "if the situation warrants it," while Juico has yet to answer "a few questions" from his panel.

However, an aide of Faria said summoning Lina "is almost impossible to do" as he pointed out that the schedule is already full for the committee's last four days of hearings next week.

Juico told a congressional hearing last Wednesday that Senator Lina — who finally admitted he was a distant relative of Sharp president Alex Lina — called him up during his birthday last year and asked that the sale of Sharp's property be facilitated.

Juico later wrote a note ordering subordinates to immediately process Sharp's claim papers.

## Over a million Filipinos overseas

SOME 450,000 Filipinos landed jobs abroad last year, placing the number of Filipino overseas workers to 1.5 million, the Philippine Overseas Employment Administration (POEA) said last week.

It said the expatriate Filipinos remitted about \$2.5 billion in 1988, the biggest single foreign exchange earning of the country.

Only \$800 million of the amount, however, went through the normal banking channels with the others finding their way through the so-called underground economy, the POEA said.

The labour department said 10,000 of the 450,000 Filipino overseas workers were directly recruited by the POEA for foreign principals and the rest were hired through licensed recruitment agencies in the country.

It expects the demand for Filipino skilled workers to mount, especially in Taiwan, Japan and Singapore whose economies are on the upswing.

## Plight of overseas workers unknown

Are they safe? Are they alive?

By Jim Gomez

THE Department of Labour and Employment has acknowledged it did not know how many Filipino workers have been imprisoned, beheaded or punished abroad.

It said it would request the Department of Foreign Affairs to help them in gathering data on imprisoned Filipino overseas workers and seek clemency for them whenever possible.

Foreign Secretary Raul Manglapus is scheduled to visit Saudi Arabia this month, where 350,000 Filipinos work as housemaids and construction workers.

Jose Sarmiento, administrator of the labour department's Overseas Workers Welfare Administration, attributed the lack of information on imprisoned Filipino overseas workers to the refusal of some governments to furnish such data.

He said "diplomatic intervention" could prompt these governments to give information on the jailed workers.

Families of these workers also refuse to report such cases to the labour department, he said.

Sarmiento said his office is trying to gather data on these workers so they could be helped. The labour department expects to get the data from their contacts in several Filipino communities abroad, through diplomatic channels and reports submitted by the workers' relatives in Manila.

Reports of Filipino workers getting jailed or beheaded for various offenses abroad have been widely publicized in Manila. Sarmiento said the only cases they know are those reported by the workers' relatives in the Philippines.

Close to 500,000 Filipinos work abroad and more than half are deployed in Saudi Arabia, comprising one of the largest expatriate communities.

The workers remit about \$700 million of their earnings to the Philippines every year and are considered the country's largest earners of foreign exchange.

## Santiago: keeping a low profile to dispel rumours

IMMIGRATION Commissioner Miriam Defensor Santiago has said she will keep out of the public eye to dispel rumours that she will run for an elective office in 1992.

"I can take on criminal syndicates, but taking on ambitious politicians is cruel and unusual punishment," Santiago said on the eve of her 44th birthday.

She said she has to maintain her image as an academician. Santiago, an author of four law books, has resumed teaching after office hours at the UP

College of Law where she has been a professor for 13 years.

"Otherwise, I will become fair game for politicians and interest groups interested in 1992," she said. "Speculating about 1992 has a chilling effect on national unity. By that time, I should be back in law practice and teaching."

She said she will start rejecting some speaking invitations and turn down some requests for interviews, especially from foreign newsmen.

Santiago said she kept a high

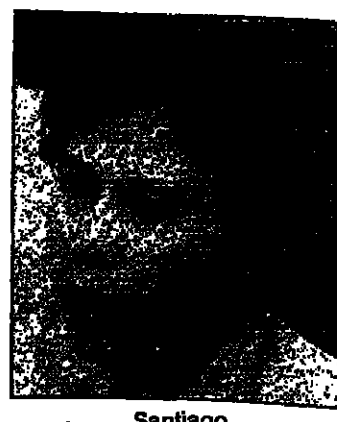
profile last year to raise public consciousness about crimes committed by aliens as well as corruption at the commission which she was appointed to head in 1988.

She said she would stay as immigration commissioner as long as President Aquino wants her.

Meanwhile, Santiago has proposed a law regulating the mail-order bride business in the country which, according to her, has exposed many Filipinas to exploitation by criminal syndicates.

Santiago said she has sent a draft bill to Social Welfare Secretary Mita Pardo de Tavera, whose department will handle the issuance of licenses and supervise the operations of so-called marriage counselling agencies.

She said such agencies arrange marriages between Filipinas and would-be husbands from Australia, Japan, the Middle East and some European countries. Immigration authorities have arrested aliens who recruit and export Filipino brides who, in turn, end up as prostitutes.



Santiago

## TUCP urges tax transfer

THE Trade Union Congress of the Philippines urged the government to transfer the tax it levies on fuel products to leisure items like cigarettes, liquor and beer to avoid increases in the price of basic commodities when fuel price increases.

A TUCP official said the government should also reduce the tax refunds granted to large corporations which reportedly reached P6.1 billion last year.

The measures, according to the TUCP, would give the government added revenues so that it would not have to raise prices of fuel products.

Avelino Valerio, TUCP vice-president, said an increase in the price of fuel products would raise the prices of basic commodities and virtually negate the salary increases approved by the gov-

ernment last month.

"The implementation of the new wage law and the imposition of fuel price increases will serve as the two main justification of wholesalers and retailers in raising prices of commodities. Workers will again find themselves in a situation worse than before," Valerio said.

Valerio said the recent wage increase would not be enough to cover for the price increases that would result from an increase in the price of fuel products.

He said that between February 1986 and April 1989, the cost of living in Metro Manila went up by 25 per cent. The P25 wage increase granted by the government last month constituted a 25.2 per cent increase in real wage but a large part of the increase has already been lost due to price increases last April and June.

## Illegal buildings not to be razed

THE Kalookan City engineer's office could not demolish illegal structures in the city allegedly due to pressure exerted by a councilor.

Many lot owners-buyers, stallholders and sidewalk vendors said their property or business places were grabbed by people close to the councilor who was appointed by Mayor Macario Asistio Jr as a sectoral representative to the city council.

They said they sought the help of the city's engineer's office to drive away the grabbers but the councilor pressured the engineer's office not to listen to their complaints.

The complaining residents said they pay their taxes to the city government but they could not get fair treatment from city officials.

They are blaming Asistio for allowing the councilor to meddle in City Hall affairs.

## Peso falling

THE reference rate of the peso to the US dollar slipped to P21.695 yesterday from P21.68 Thursday on a turnover of only \$2 million, said by Security Bank to Land Bank.





Clavio robbery-murder case

# Police arrest without warrants

By Humberto B. Basco  
Councillor, 2nd District Manila

THE mess that has taken over the Maj. Clavio police operations in Southern Luzon is affecting the sensibilities of the public to irritating ends. Based on news reports, the WPD investigators under Gen. Alfredo Lim had solved the crime and were in pursuit of the criminals beyond their territorial jurisdiction when military authorities under Southern Luzon Command chief Brig. Gen. Alejandro Galido stalled the operations on grounds of tactical technicalities and on basis of constitutional principles and procedural law.

What are the issues and what are the right conclusions?

It is admitted that crime was committed. A heinous public crime such as the Clavio robbery-murder affects not only public interests but public sensibility. Public interest and public indignation demand that the WPD authorities take swift action on this matter.

General Lim did that. Police authority to effect custodial arrest within city jurisdiction is provided under the City Charter (R.A. 409), Secs. 34 and 37, Art. VII, which states in part:

"Sec. 34 — There shall be a chief of police" charged with the protection of the rights of persons and property wherever found within the jurisdiction of the city, and shall arrest without warrant, when

necessary to prevent the escape of the offender...

Sec. 37 — ... The chief and deputy chief ... the city police and detective force shall be peace officers ... are authorized to pursue and arrest, without warrant, any person found in suspicious places or under suspicious circumstances reasonably tending to show such person has committed, or is about to commit, any crime."

Under the broad but clear provisions of the Revised Penal Code and rules on criminal procedure, crimes (of the nature like robbery and murder) can be prosecuted and pursued beyond the situs of its commission, and custodial arrests of their perpetrators can be effected by the police and even by plain citizens.

Thus we have these principles and practices of crime in transit or continuing crime as well as the so-called citizen's arrest.

The Revised Penal Code on crimes supplemented by Rule 113, Sec. 5 of the Rules on Criminal Procedure reads:

"Sec. 5 — Arrest without warrant, when lawful — A peace officer or a private person may, without a warrant, arrest a person:

"a) When, in his presence, the person to be arrested has committed, is actually committing or is attempting to commit an offense;

"b) When an offense has in fact just been committed, and he has personal knowledge of facts indicating that the per-

son to be arrested has committed it; and

"c) When the person to be arrested is a prisoner who has escaped from a penal establishment or place where he is serving final judgment or temporarily confined while his case is pending, or has escaped while being transferred from one confinement to another."

The facts and circumstances surrounding the Clavio robbery-murder case established to the public mind that it is one with continuing jurisdiction and effect as to justify police hot pursuit action. Custodial arrests (without warrant) of known suspects thereof could be effected in the broad legal understanding that the perpetrators are known to have just committed, were committing and were continuing to commit crime.

The framers of the law could not have missed its purposes — that it is enacted to give effect, teeth, and magistracy to (criminal) law to protect greater public interests against the interests (or rights) of a single individual.

Off-hand, General Galido is right in assuming that the Constitution protects and guarantees the individual rights from wanton arrests and searches without court warrant (Sec. 1, Art. III, Bill of Rights).

There should be no abuse on the agents of government, especially the police, in enforcing the law against an individual.

But here comes a demarcation line as to what extent the single individual interest

can be protected from the compelling necessity of enforcing greater public interest.

The Constitution qualifies the matter in Sec. 4, Art. II (Declaration of Principles and State Policies): "The prime duty of the government is to serve and protect the people..."

The situation clear in the mind of the people is that there is that heinous crime incident that happened in Manila that needs to be solved, the perpetrators punished, and the public credibility in their police restored. Media has been helpful in projecting this situation to establishment, in guise of tactical jurisdictional technicalities, is actually envious of the emerging power of the police organization; whether there is truth to the implication that military authorities are really respectful of basic human rights, or that, on the broad scope, there is no clear assurance that the military or the police have the desired capability to prevent and control crime in our jurisdiction.

The mess at camp Nakar would be a good food for our thoughts.

Here comes the mess at camp Nakar, where even the 15 or so covering newsmen were arrested and detained by General Galido's men, together with General Lim's pursuing operatives.

There is no doubt that General Galido has his own private and pre-set perception about the messy incident, that is different from the perception of General Lim's men.

## From the provinces

**MERALCO:** Meralco said yesterday it expects to fully normalize today electric service in its franchise area, including Metro Manila and nearby provinces.

Restoration work started full blast immediately after storm "Bining" cut through the fringes of Metro Manila. A system of priorities was followed, giving precedence to those cases which posed danger to life and property.

Meralco said the storm affected 171 of its 488 sub-transmission and distribution lines or around 35 per cent of its total distribution circuits. However, as of noon yesterday, only about 10 per cent of the affected circuits had not been restored and mostly in the areas south of Metro Manila.

**BAGUIO CITY:** Chadya-as S. Ganiese, 50, suspected "marijuana king, and Lourdes Cruz, alleged "shabu queen" here, were arrested by local AFP Narcotics Command (Narcocom) the other day after six weeks of surveillance.

**MANILA:** Manila Bankers Life, a leading Filipino life insurance company, celebrated its 22nd anniversary with simple rites and a thanksgiving mass at the TMBC Bldg., Ayala Avenue, Makati.

The company was organized in 1967 by then Sen Gil J. Puyat and his associates out of a merger of two life insurance firms, Bankers Life and Alpha Mutual. It began with a modest portfolio of 57 million in its first year. Today its total business income is P5 billion, while its total collection of premiums reached P141 million in 1988.

Manila Bankers Life diversified operations in 1982 to venture in real estate. It has managed to erect four major landmark projects: Valle Verde Mansions, Medical Towers Makati, Valle Verde Terraces and Brentwood Village Baguio (the latter two projects nearing final phase of completion).

**MANILA:** The Bureau of Internal Revenue (BIR) warned yesterday against persons posing as revenue examiners and victimizing businessmen in Metro Manila.

The warning came after revenue examiners and mediemen missed by seconds a poseur identified as A. Lucero who tried to con the owners of a firm in Caloocan City.

Lucero was identified by two fake BIR IDs which he left inside his attaché case, along with other fake BIR documents, BIR special investigation team chief Alfredo Serrado said.

BIR agents found memorandums for several firms and letters of authority for Chiang Kai-Shek College, Polymer Products, and SCJ Travel and Consultancy Services.

Also recovered were fake booklets of certificate of inspection, BIR letter heads, blank examiner field inspector report, rubber stamp of signature of BIR Manila director Felicidad Viray, BIR receipts and two IDs with forged signatures of BIR Commissioner Jose U. Ong.

Serrado said the BIR is offering a cash reward for any information leading to the arrest of Lucero. He said 40 other fake revenue examiners are believed to be victimizing businessmen and other taxpayers in Metro Manila and nearby provinces.

**LEGAZPI CITY:** Regional Director Jose C. Regalado of the Department of Public Works and Highways stressed to participants in a 3-day seminar-workshop on preliminary engineering requirements for infrastructure projects their role in improving the performance of the DPWH in projects implementation.

Facilitated by the manpower development staff of the DPWH regional office led by senior manpower development officer Florcerina Azorea, the workshop was attended by district and city engineers with their planning engineers, geodetic engineers, civil or project engineers.

The training was designed to upgrade the capabilities of the trainees in estimating the budgetary and lead time requirement for survey investigation and undertake analysis.

Resource speakers came from the survey and investigation division of the Bureau of Design, DPWH central office. Regalado said that seminar like this one are expected to improve the

DPWH performance. (Ben B. Villaluz).

**MANILA:** The Bureau of Food and Drugs (BFAD) closed recently 10 drug manufacturing firms and ordered the suspension of operations of 13 others for their alleged inability to install adequate quality control equipment for the production of drugs.

BFAD Director Cecile Gonzalez said that though there were 12 firms found to have violated rules governing drug production, two of them were able to correct the defects in one month. They were then allowed to resume their operations.

"BFAD has also delisted some 100 drugs to ensure that only the safest and most efficacious drugs are sold to the public," Gonzalez said.

Gonzalez identified the 10 firms which were closed down as C and M International Laboratory, Oro Laboratory, Laboratory Lore, all located in Quezon City; Rouleaux Pharmaceutical Laboratory in Tondo, Geapson's Laboratory in Mandaluyong, Associated Pharmaceuticals Inc. in Malabon, Saray Kay Pharmaceutical in Tondo, Indoplas Laboratory in Sampaloc, Kattenson Industries in Kalookan City, and Pari Pharmaceutical in San Andres, Manila. (Edee Rh. Castro).

**MANILA:** The Eastern Police District (EPD) filed charges of sedition against 48 suspected New People's Army (NPA) sympathizers who were arrested during a funeral march in Mandaluyong, Metro Manila, last Thursday.

Brig. Gen. Manuel Roxas, EPD superintendent, filed the charges upon the order of Brig. Gen. Alexander Aguirre, Constabulary-Capital Region Command (Capcom) and Metropolitan Police Force (MPF) director who also commanded the policemen and Capcom operatives responsible for the arrests.

Roxas said that the charges were filed before the fiscal's office in Mandaluyong. "They were chanting revolutionary songs, wore red masks, waved red banners and placards symbolizing their membership to the dreaded NPA," he pointed out.

About 48 of some 200 persons were nabbed as the funeral cortege of suspected Alex Boncayao Brigade (ABB) "hit man" Teofilo de la Cruz passed on P. Cruz St. near the corner of Boni Ave. Had they not resorted to these acts, Roxas said that they would not have been arrested. "We are just maintaining peace and order," he added. (Robert Requitina).

**CAMARINES SUR:** Customs Commissioner Salvador Mison was told by his region mates to face squarely the issues raised against him by concerned citizens instead of "soliciting signatures for ready-made resolutions which are full of praises."

Professor Teopisto S. Tijan of Camarines Sur businessman-civil leader Buddy Regalado, lawyer Juan Marfil of Albay, and free-lance journalist Bernardo Vargas, vice-presidents and secretary-general, respectively, of the Pagiribang Bicolnon Inc., said in a press statement that "instead of seeking personal glory, Commissioner Mison should squarely face the serious issues of low revenue collection, rampant graft and corruption, unabated smuggling, disregard of human rights, arrogance of power, and serious demoralization of employees, importers and traders in the Bureau of Customs."

**ANGELES CITY:** The vast Clark Air Base reservation area will be saturated with specially trained military agents in an effort to check communist liquidation threats against American servicemen and Filipino soldiers, a report said.

Brig. Gen. Demetrio Camua Jr., newly designated deputy commander of Clark Air Base Command (CABCOM), said in a report that the Clark reservation area, including remote and mountainous places, "will be watched."

Clark, a home to US 13th Air Force which operates in the Asia-Pacific regions and portions of the Indian Ocean, occupies about 58,000 hectares of land in the provinces of Pampanga, Tarlac, and Zambales. "We want to know who are there," Camua said in a

report, adding, "we can't just sit and wait for them (communists) to attack."

It was gathered the agents to be fielded belong to the SOT, a small military unit whose members live in the barrio. Assuch, they enjoy the trust and support of the people. Its members help in the implementation of community projects and also conduct seminars but their main function is intelligence gathering.

**MALABON, Metro Manila:** Some 70 businessmen engaged in the manufacture and trading of bagoong, patis, and vinegar are opposing House Bill No. 20585, also known as "An Act Prohibiting the Use of Duly Registered and Marked Containers of Liquor, Wines and Spirits as Containers for Sisi, Bagoong, Patís and Similar Native Products."

The businessmen include the owners of Rufina Patís Factory, Lorezana Food Products, Datu Puti Vinegar Factory, Amihan Food Products, Quality Patís Factory.

They said they were surprised over the filing of the bill because they are exempted by law and are allowed to use duly marked or stamped bottles by virtue of Republic Act No. 623 enacted in 1951.

The group believed that the enactment of the law would prejudice their business and livelihood activities. They fear that if the bill is enacted into law, their production cost would be forced to use new bottles whose price increased by one fold. They opposed the bill also because of the possibility that a monopoly in the purchase of secondhand bottles would emerge.

**LAOAG CITY:** Five mediemen who were elected in the last barangay polls in this city led other village officials who were inducted in a mass oath-taking rite held recently at the city amphitheatre.

The five mediemen are Dom Austria of DWLW, Alex Dumiao of DJJC, Nemie Ruiz of DWRI, Alex Barba of Ilcos Communicator, and Remy Ramos of DJVR.

Austria was elected barangay chairman, while the four other mediemen were elected councilmen.

In a speech highlighting the ceremony, Mayor Ernesto Tamayo urged unity and understanding among the new village officials. "Let's serve our constituents with honesty and sincerity," he said.

Ilcos Norte Vice Gov. Rolando Abadilla was among the special guests.

**MANILA:** Anti-narcotics policemen killed this week a suspected drug pusher who shot him out with them during a buy-bust operation in Ermita. Capt. Reynaldo Jaylo, chief of the anti-narcotics section of the Western Police District (WPD), identified the slain suspect as Reynaldo Buenafior, 30, alias "Rey Batang," of 1056 Escoda St., Paco. He was hit in the forehead and died before reaching a hospital. His companion escaped, but police said he was hit.

Marijuana leaves and a .38 calibre revolver were seized from Buenafior, who had been under surveillance by the police since last month.

Buenafior was the eighth suspected pusher killed by Jaylo's men. Last week, a Manila policeman who tried to protect a "shabu" pusher was slain in a gun battle with Jaylo's men also in Ermita.

**DEL CARMEN:** Residents of the Del Carmen town in Surigao del Norte deplored this week the Department of Local Government (DLG) for not acting immediately on their request for help in connection with the danger posed by a giant crocodile which has already devoured 12 persons.

Expressing fear of another attacks by the crocodile, a resident said the DLG has yet to take action on the request of Del Carmen Mayor Rogelio Tan for assistance. Mayor Tan made the request more than a month ago.

The DLG promised to send a team to investigate the matter but no such team has been formed nor sent to Del Carmen.

Local government secretary Luis Santos, who responded to Tan's appeal, said he would create a task force in co-ordination with the Department of Environment and Natural Resources (DENR) to hunt the killer crocodile. However, the task force has yet to be created.

## Babies for sale?

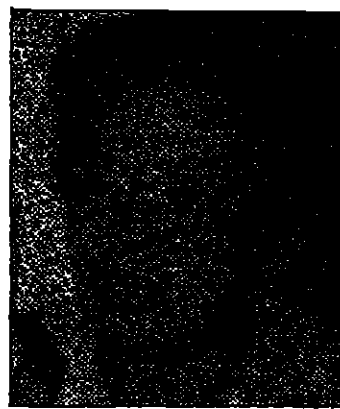
By Nimfa Rueda

THE sister-in-law of Trade and Industry Secretary Jose Concepcion, who was accused of selling babies to American couples, said politics was behind the raid by government agents on her nursery in Makati Thursday.

Ana Araceta-Ocampo said Department of Social Welfare and Development (DSWD) Secretary Mita Pardo de Tavera asked the National Bureau of Investigation (NBI) to conduct the raid because she "does not welcome help from the private sector."

"Ma-pride kasi siya. Politics is involved here," Ocampo told newsmen. NBI agents raided a nursery operated by Ocampo in San Antonio Village, Makati and accused Ocampo of selling 106 babies to American couples for P10,000 to P20,000 each.

Ocampo denied the charges and clarified that the money involved — an average of P5,000 per baby — were voluntarily given by couples adopting the children to help her finance the nursery and to cover transportation and miscellaneous expenses of the children's parents.



Ocampo

Ocampo also said only six of the couples were Americans. The rest were Filipinos.

"What I am engaged in is a 100-per cent humanitarian project with 100-per cent government harassment," said the 57-year-old Ocampo, daughter of the late prominent businessman Salvador Araceta and former schoolmate of President Aquino at the Assumption Convent. Her sister is married to the trade and industry secretary.

"They (DSWD) just want me

to turn over the babies to them," she said.

Ocampo admitted the nursery has no licence but said she was in the process of applying for one.

Ocampo said parents who want to give up their babies go to her and she facilitates the adoption of the children by well-off childless couples.

"But I make sure the couples can give the baby proper care and good education," she said.

The six babies recovered by the raiding team were turned over yesterday to the DSWD and are now at the Reception and Study Centre for Children in Bago Bantay, Quezon City.

In a press statement, the DSWD said all except one suffered from ailments such as gastro enteritis, viral rashes and upper respiratory infection.

But Ocampo said a medical check-up conducted right after the raid showed only one was sick.

"Sinisiraan lang talaga ako," she said.

Ocampo said she wrote Aquino to explain her side. "I told her the project is my contribution to her government," she added.



## Congress closes

CONGRESS ended its second regular session last week, boasting of passing several major economic bills that seek to stimulate the country's further growth despite the number of scandals that rocked its two houses.

The lawmakers are scheduled to open the third regular session on July 24, with President Aquino scheduled to deliver the State-of-the-Nation address.

After two regular sessions, the House of Representatives acted on a total of 1,038 bills, a monthly 4 per cent of 25,000 proposals filed before it. Of the 1,038 bills, only 91 have been enacted or lapsed into law.

The Senate, meanwhile, approved a bicameral report on the creation of an autonomous region in Muslim Mindanao before adjourning.

This autonomous region will be composed of the provinces and cities which will vote for inclusion in the region during a plebiscite to be held after Aquino signs the autonomy bill into law.

The plebiscite shall be conducted in the provinces of Basilan, Cotabato, Davao del Sur, Lanao del Norte, Lanao del Sur, Maguindanao, Palawan, South Cotabato, Sultan Kudarat, Sulu, Tawi-tawi, Zamboanga del Norte and Zamboanga del Sur and the cities of Cotabato, Dapitan, Dipolog, Gen. Santos, Iligan, Marawi, Pagadian, Puerto Princesa and Zamboanga.

"We should continue developing strategies and mechanism for nationwide development," speaker Ramon V. Mitra said as he declared the session closed.

But Mitra said "Congress must show (it) can temper political liberty with social responsibility and ... use power with wisdom and restraint."

In his achievement report, Mitra said the House had passed bills that seek to spur the development of the countryside, the most notable of which are the Kalakalan ng 20 and the build-operate-and-transfer measure that allows private firms to erect public facilities on a turn-key basis.

On the social front, the House passed the education subsidy bill, allowing P340 million to help students in private high schools and colleges meet their tuition requirements.

At the end of the session, the bicameral conference committee approved the proposed organic acts for the Cordillera and Southern Philippines autonomous regional government to sustain their operations in the next five years.

## Playing hide 'n' seek

PERHAPS in shame, but most likely for fear of being compromised, top officials of the Department of Agrarian Reform have mastered the game of "hide and seek" with reporters since scandals in the agency were exposed.

When cornered, some officials virtually cringe at the thought of answering questions.

"Naku, ba Hindi sila nag-tatago. Wala lang talaga," said Gil Tuparan, an executive assistant of Secretary (on leave) Philip Juico. He swears officials are out on trips not in hiding.

But since the multi-million peso GARCHITORENA scam saw print, DAR employees who used to be chummy with reporters have clipped their activities and sealed their lips.

Officials, who can summon enough courage to talk to reporters, later plead: "Please lang, huwag mo akong i-quote."

Conspicuous for their absence are the officials who are in the position to clarify issues related to the scandals, like Assistant Secretaries Rolando Querubin and Gerardo Bulatao. Their secretaries are adept at hiding the tracks of their bosses.

One reporter sighed, "Ay naku, Querubin is always either having a meeting outside or has not yet arrived."

Querubin and Bulatao are "temporary relievers" for Undersecretaries Jose Medina and Salvador Pejo, who went on leave when the GARCHITORENA scandal broke out.

As head of the Negros management committee, Bulatao should know the details on the purchase at an overprice of the Villamor estate in Talisay, Negros Occidental.

On the other hand, Querubin heads the team reviewing vos transactions, including the GARCHITORENA estate.

An employee at the office of Querubin told the inquirer they do not process or approve land purchases under the vos. "We only monitor operations. Pero mas mabuti kung si sir na lang ang kausapin mo kasi hindi namin alam 'yan."

## Military charges communist rebels

**MALOLOS, Bulacan:** The military last week filed subversion charges against 58 leaders and regulars of the Communist Party of Philippines and the New People's Army operating in Bulacan.

Among those charged before provincial prosecutor Liberato Reyes were: Emilio Bautista, alias Ka Dernas, official spokesman of the rebels; Eduardo Rebania, alias Ka Joven, overall commander of the Bulacan CPP-NPA district 3; and Ernesto Bergullo, alias Ka Remy, who has been tagged by the military as the top rebel leader. Bergullo was earlier reported killed in a clash with the NPA's rival communist group, the Hukbong Magpapalya ng Bayan under the late Kumander Binata.

Li Col Edgar Calvante, Bulacan Constabulary chief, said the 58 accused make up the core of the rebel movement in the province.

All were identified as NPA regulars by Edilberto Salvador, alias Ka Bong, and three youthful rebels, who surrendered last month. Salvador was captured during a raid conducted by Marine soldiers last May 30 in Sitio Apugan, Barangay Lambakin in San Miguel town.

The three other NPA members who surrendered to Capt. Emilio Sarmiento, commander of the 17th PC Company were Ponciano Sembrano, alias Ka Edgar, Crisanto Sapato, alias Ka Jimmy, and Bonifacio Sembrano, alias Ka Sonny.

The charges against Rebania, Bautista, Bergullo and the 55 other NPA regulars were based on the statements made by Salvador and the three surrenders, Calvante said.

Galvante also disclosed that a special PC-INP team has been assigned to counteract the activities of 37 communist partisans who had just completed their training with the rebels.

He said the rebel trainees have been assigned to sow terror in the province by assassinating policemen and soliders and getting their firearms to augment the NPA arsenal.

Meanwhile, military intelligence sources this week disclosed that foreign supporters of the CPP plan to launch a sustained "anti-fascist campaign" on June 19.

## Dance off drug abuse

"Dance-in-the-park-programme"

**SHAKE it and swing it to shake off the drug habit.** To Manila Vice-Mayor Danilo Lacuna, social dancing is one way of preventing and checking drug abuse.

And to provide Manilans with the venue for this



activity, the vice-mayor is launching the "Dance in the Park" programme on the Araw ng Maynila celebrations on June 24.

The programme invites all Manilans to a public dancing at the Quirino grandstand and other plazas in Manila.

Lacuna, chairman of Manila's drug abuse control and prevention programme, said public dancing will "encourage the public to be involved in some social and community activities instead of indulging in prohibited drugs."

Lacuna said the public dancing will feature dance varieties such as cha-cha, tango, boogie and modern dance.

He said other variations and improvement to the project will be made as suggestions are provided his office by the public.

He said the programme is similar to the "barrio dancing" in other provinces which provide the youth some form of activity and interaction.

Lacuna said it hopes to encourage poor residents to take on healthy activities and stop turning to drugs to escape their plight. He said drugs only get them deeper into problems.

## Flour: taxes cut

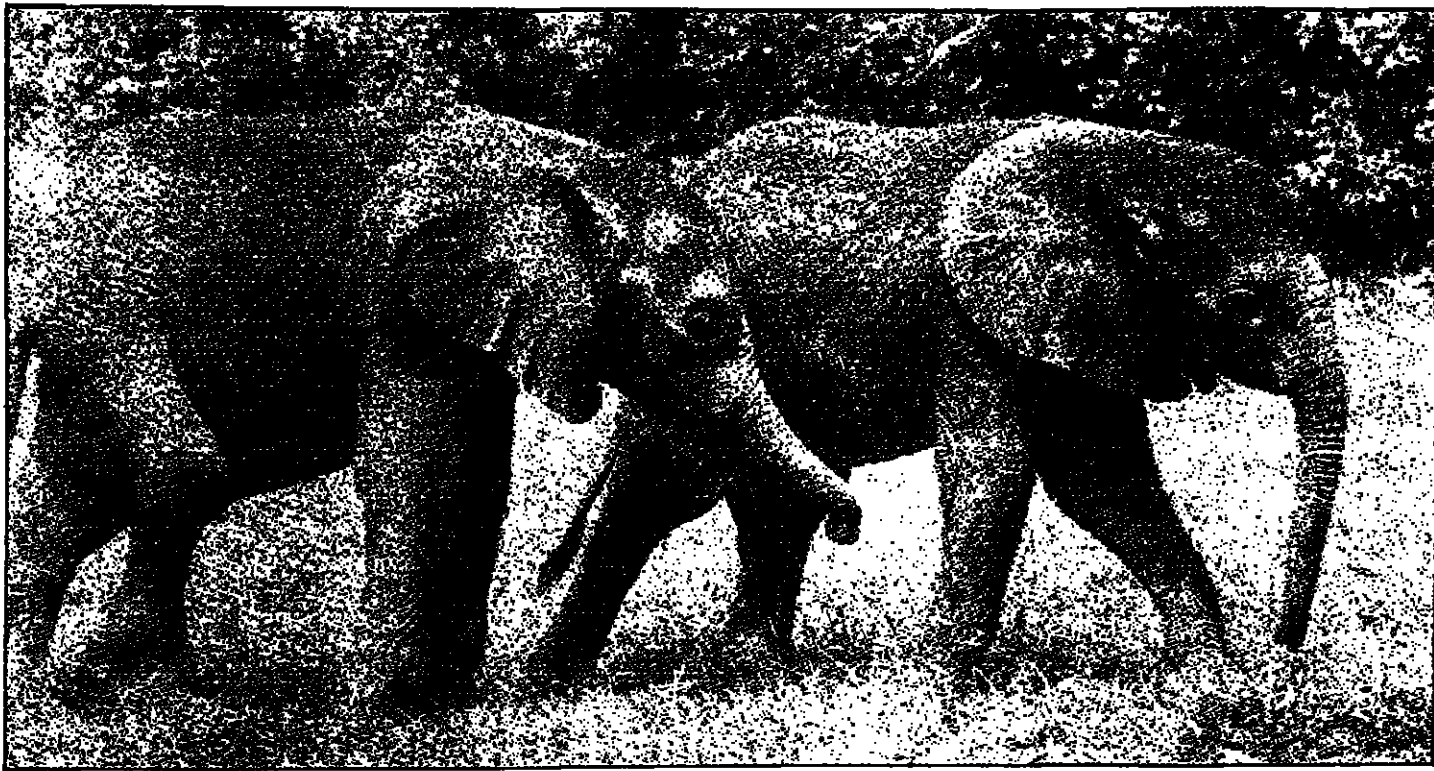
A HOUSE bill seeking a 30 per cent tax cut on flour imports was rejected this week by millers claiming the measure will not ease domestic prices.

The Philippine Association of Flour Millers (PAFMIL) submitted its position paper to the House of Representatives rejecting the measure.

PAFMIL President Felix Maramba Jr said imported flour sold in Manila is "heavily subsidized" so that if tariff is reduced, "it will unjustly hurt the local flour industry and favour industrialized flour exporting countries."

Rep. Artemio Adaza proposed HB 19400 calling for the reduction of tariff on imported flour from 30 per cent or P1.50 per kilogram to 20 per cent or 75 centavos per kilogram to bring down price of pan de sal and other flour products.





Two baby elephants in search of their dead mother

## Sad plight of motherless baby elephants

## Orphans of an evil trade

By Robert M. Press

NAIROBI, Kenya: Each day, an unusual animal parade — three young African elephants, two rhinos, and a sheep — tropps out behind rangers for a sojourn in Nairobi's National Park.

The pachyderms are all "orphans." Their parents were killed by poachers, for ivory and rhino horns.

The black-headed sheep, Boozie, is another matter. She was purchased as a companion for a rhino orphan but now stays close to Dika, an eight-month-old elephant. According to rangers who found him in Kenya's Tsavo Game Park after poachers gunned down his mother and several members of the herd, Dika at first was lonely and showed little interest in living. Patient, round-the-clock care by the staff at an animal refuge here, as well as Boozie's attention, brought him around.

The parade is part of the efforts of this animal refuge to reacquaint its wards with the

wildlife they have been separated from.

Later this month, the elephants will be taken to Tsavo, where Eleanor, a 30-year-old elephant is expected to "adopt" them and raise them to maturity, as she has other orphan elephants. Because of Eleanor's key role in this process, she is normally guarded

by keepers as she wanders the Game Park. Occasionally, however, she takes off on her own to join one of the wild herds — a dangerous time because of possible attack from poachers.

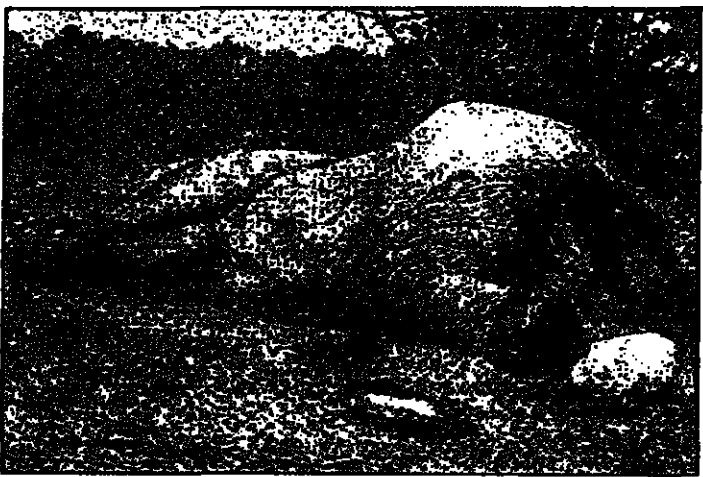
"Mothers will often adopt a baby," says Jill Woodley, whose mother, Daphne Sheldrick runs the refuge. "But it all depends

on stress, and how much they are running for their lives."

"If they're being gunned down in entire herds," she says, referring to widespread illegal poaching, "of course there's not much chance of a mother taking on another baby."

Poachers continue to shoot large numbers of elephants in Africa to satisfy primarily Japanese and Western tastes for ivory carvings and jewellery. Rhinos, too, are often victims. Their horns end up as dagger handles in some nations. And the pulverized version is sold in Asian markets for alleged medicinal properties.

Dika and the two elephants are the first orphaned African elephants ever raised successfully from infancy, says Mrs Sheldrick. (Her late husband, David, was the first warden in Tsavo Game Park, where the family lived for about 30 years. Mrs Sheldrick runs the David Sheldrick Wildlife Trust, which is financed by donations, and supports a number of wildlife conservation activities including the orphan refuge.)



Slaughtered for ivory: an elephant killed by poachers

It took many years to come up with the right food formula and care pattern to nurture an infant elephant without its parents, Sheldrick says.

## Experiments

After many experiments, a special milk formula using coconut oil, was found to be a substitute for the mother's milk. Even then, getting the baby elephants to drink it was not easy as they often refused the bottle.

And having the right food in the right place is still only part of the answer.

"The other secret is that they must never — ever — be left alone, because the emotional trauma will tip the balance," Sheldrick says.

So the Kenyan keepers walk with the elephants, feed them, even sleep in their stalls.

Two keepers sleep in Dika's stall, on wooden beds suspended from the ceiling. The elephants feed every three hours for 18 hours out of the day.

"The keepers are just like their mothers," says Miss Woodley. "That's the only reason they survive — because they have an emotional attachment to the keepers," she explains.

During their years in Tsavo, the Sheldricks have raised many animals, including eight rhinos and various species of antelope. "I was very privileged to be able to follow their lives for many years afterwards," says Sheldrick, standing in her backyard.

"They stayed in touch. They brought their youngsters back for you to see, also their friends. It was like a little paradise. And it's a bit like that here, too."

Two antelope and 25 warthogs are also regular visitors to the refuge.

The threatened demise of Africa's elephants deeply troubles Woodley.

"The only thing everybody can do is not buy ivory," she says. "When one buys a piece of ivory, you have to consider that it's probably not just that elephant being killed, it's probably her baby. They have a close knit family. There's much grieving."

"At the moment, they're gunned down 20 at a time ... automatic weapons. It's not going to take long to finish them all off."

1989, The Christian Science Monitor.

## Top importers curb trade

## Ivory ban boost

By Paul Alexander

NEW YORK, (AP): After years of efforts to stop poachers from wiping out the African elephant, conservationists have suddenly reaped a bumper crop of successes: a string of national bans on ivory imports.

"It's been a real snowball effect," Jorgen Thomsen, senior programme officer for elephant conservation at the World Wildlife Fund, said Friday. Since June 4, the United States, Japan, the 12-nation European Economic Community, Switzerland and Canada have imposed bans on the ivory imports that make poaching profitable. The EEC, Japan and the United States consume up to 75 per cent of the ivory on world markets.

In addition, Hong Kong, the major world ivory dealer and carver, has announced a moratorium on raw ivory imports. Ivory is used for the signature stamps popular in many Asian nations, and for jewellery, piano keys and carvings.

The 102-nation convention on international trade in endangered species will consider a worldwide ban at a Geneva meeting in October.

The conservationists' sudden success follows a June 1 appeal by the World Wildlife Fund and Wildlife Conservation International. The two groups said poachers were wiping out elephant populations in Africa faster than originally thought, and that they could be extinct within 15 years.

Conservationists also feared that prospects of a worldwide ban in October could lead poachers to a frenzy of elephant killing unless interim measures were imposed.

France announced its ban June 4, and the United States followed a day later. Penalties vary for violations in the United States, the maximum penalty is a year in jail and a \$100,000 fine.

"We do this out of mounting concern for the rapid decline of the wild elephant, one of nature's most majestic creatures," US President George Bush said at the time. "If their populations continue to diminish at current rates, the wild elephant will soon be lost from this earth."

Japan and Hong Kong were considered particularly critical to any effective reduction in ivory demand. Japan is the largest importer and consumer of ivory, accounting for 40 per cent of the world market. Hong Kong is heavily involved in making ivory carvings for re-export.

"The real victory is Japan," Thomsen said. "Hong Kong's action was very much to save face" because its two biggest customers — Japan and the US — had banned imports.

"This proves that we have taken more responsibility as a consumer country," Thomsen said. "We may have prevented a catastrophe. Credit should also be placed with the African countries, who previously had opposed a ban but now realize the crisis situation."

Several African countries recently have made an about-face and taken the initiative to protect rapidly dwindling elephant populations. Kenya last month followed the lead of neighbouring Tanzania and Somalia in calling for a worldwide ivory import ban.

Conservationists estimate African elephant populations have dropped by half to two-thirds in the past decade, from 1.5 million in 1978 to between



An ivory shaving brush will set you back about £300. For the poor elephant, his life

400,000 and 700,000 today. Ivory exports have increased from 300 tons a year in the 1950s to more than 800 tons annually this decade, they say.

An aerial survey last year found an estimated 20,000 elephants in Kenya, which 15 years ago had 121,000. The number of elephants in Tanzania has fallen to 80,000 from 300,000 in 1979, according to government officials.

Conservationists say most other elephant populations in Africa are suffering similar fates, except in Zimbabwe, Botswana and South Africa. Zimbabwe has annual elephant kills and a thriving legal trade in elephant products. In the last 12 months it has earned about 600,000 dollars in legal ivory sales.

Poachers have killed most of the big male elephants in some countries and are switching in some cases to young beasts, according to a conservationists' report this month based on material from more than 25 biologists, conservationists, economists and trade specialists.

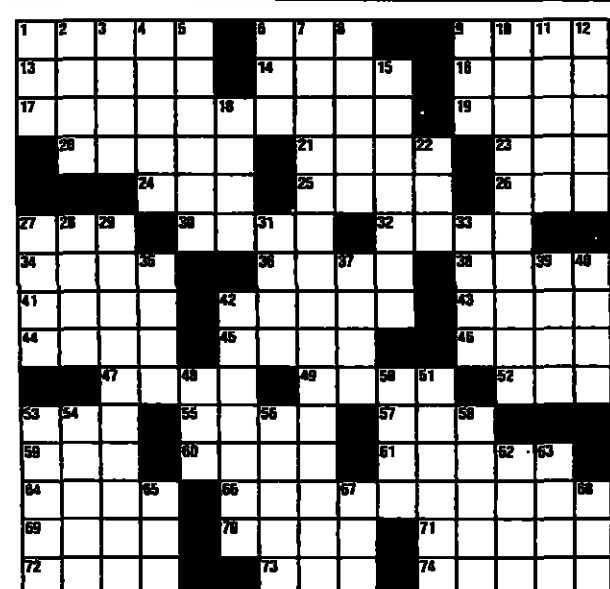
**Killed**  
As a result, three times as many elephants must be killed to provide the same amount of ivory as 10 years ago, the report said. Most ivory is added late in life among males.

"The annual ivory haul must be reduced to at least a tenth of its present volume to enable populations to recover," the report said. "The recovery of herds and family structure will take 20 years or more if all poaching were stopped."

Japan, Hong Kong and other countries with thriving ivory markets or industries could be hit hard if levels are reduced that low.

Tamotsu Ishibashi, chairman of Tokyo Ivory and Craft Cooperative Association, said the current ban would hurt Japan's traditional ivory-carving industry. Some 25,000 ivory craftsmen in about 80 workshops produce 13.8 million dollars worth of ivory products every year.

## TODAY'S CROSSWORD



- ACROSS**
- 1 Half wood
  - 6 Playing marble
  - 9 Use a mop
  - 13 Oriental nurses
  - 14 Wild ox
  - 16 Novice
  - 17 Stuff and nonsense
  - 19 New Haven scholars
  - 20 Actress Adoree
  - 21 Former USSR secret police
  - 23 Baton Rouge inst.
  - 24 Map abbr.
  - 25 Goida
  - 26 Urge
  - 27 Morning moisture
  - 30 Short distance
  - 32 Check
  - 34 Sharif
  - 36 Enthuse
  - 38 Phone feature
  - 41 5,280 feet
  - 42 Light meals
  - 43 Otherwise
  - 44 Miss Cinders
  - 45 Diplomat
  - 46 Edmonton's prov.
  - 47 "...in to tail ..."
  - 49 Word with quarter or half
  - 52 Bark
  - 53 "There ought to be a ..."
  - 55 Rajah's spouse
  - 57 Liquid gold
  - 59 Little —
  - 60 Aviation acronym
  - 61 Lawyer's entreaties
  - 64 Singer Jerry
  - 66 Highfalutin
  - 69 — de Mallorca
  - 70 Town near
- DOWN**
- 21 Terminated
  - 22 Have the lead
  - 23 Potato feature
  - 24 Consider
  - 25 Humbug!
  - 26 Cupid
  - 27 Weave
  - 28 Gives the cold shoulder
  - 29 Wealth
  - 30 Former Chinese leader
  - 31 Personal conflict
  - 32 Scoop out
  - 33 Fr. holy woman
  - 34 Here and there
  - 35 Come up
  - 36 Naval warrant
  - 37 off.
  - 38 Seeks to attain
  - 39 Nuisance
  - 40 Yorkshire river
  - 41 Capitol Hill sight
  - 42 Actor Jannings
  - 31 Canal of song
  - 33 Innovative thought
  - 35 Actual
  - 37 Sacred Hindu writing
  - 39 Movie dog
  - 40 Bound
  - 42 Inhale
  - 48 Tax org.
  - 50 Imitate
  - 51 Dressed leader
  - 52 City near Montreal
  - 54 Ahoy!
  - 56 Lasso
  - 58 Lasso feature
  - 59 Sierra —
  - 62 Military assistant
  - 63 Hold back
  - 65 Corn serving
  - 67 Golf mound
  - 68 NFL measures

## ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

SLID OPTIC PLAN  
PERI CROME AIRE  
ASK THE ANSWERMAN  
RESTORED TINGE  
AMEN MACS  
CRISES WASH ARS  
LENT SENSE LIT  
ANSERINESERVICE  
STE ELOPE EVER  
PIAT CLOY COHERE  
SEED BADE  
STEED ORNAMENT  
ANSWEREDANSERIES  
RUSE TRICE NISI  
ITER ERNES TATA

## GOREN BRIDGE

BY CHARLES GOREN AND OMAR SHARIF  
A MATTER OF COUNTING

North-South vulnerable. West deals.

**NORTH**  
♠ A Q 7 4  
♥ K J 10 8 2  
♦ 6 3  
♣ J J

**EAST**  
♠ K  
♥ 7 5 4  
♦ J 10 8 7  
♣ 10 9 6 5 2

**SOUTH**  
♠ J 9 8 6 5 3  
♥ A Q  
♦ Q 9 4  
♣ K 3

The bidding:  
West 1♥ North Pass East 1♠ South Pass  
West 2♠ North Pass East 2♠ South Pass  
Opening lead: King of ♠

We wrote a book some years ago entitled "Go With the Odds." But to do so when that course is an exercise in futility is sheer stubbornness on your part.

The auction was quite simple. With the equivalent of an opening bid facing an opener, South bounced right into game as soon as a fit had been located.

West led the king of diamonds,

and East signalled with the jack. There followed in quick order the ace of diamonds and ace of clubs to complete the defensive book, then a low diamond. Declarer ruffed in dummy with the seven, came to hand with the ace of hearts and then had to decide how to play the trump suit for no loser.

Anyone with only a rudimentary knowledge of the probabilities should be aware that the percentage play with 10 cards missing the king is to take the finesse. So declarer led the jack of spades and, when West produced the two, flew up with the ace to drop the king! Making four-odd.

What made South abandon the probabilities? Had he seen the king of spades in the East hand?

To all intents and purposes, yes! West, who was a passed hand, had already shown up with 11 points in the minors. Had he held the king of spades as well, he would certainly have opened the bidding. Therefore, East was marked with the king.

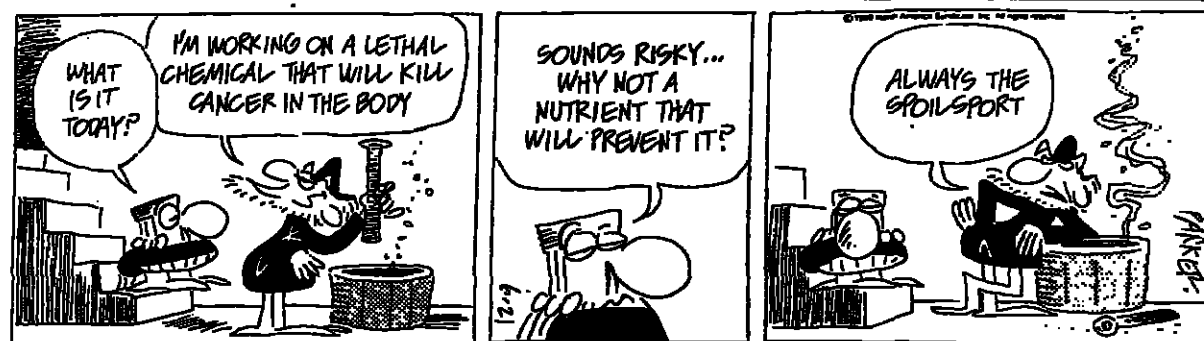
Incidentally, if West doesn't cash the ace of clubs, declarer should play on clubs before he touches spades. When he discovers West has the ace of clubs, he can't go wrong in trumps.



"I ran out of the long buns."

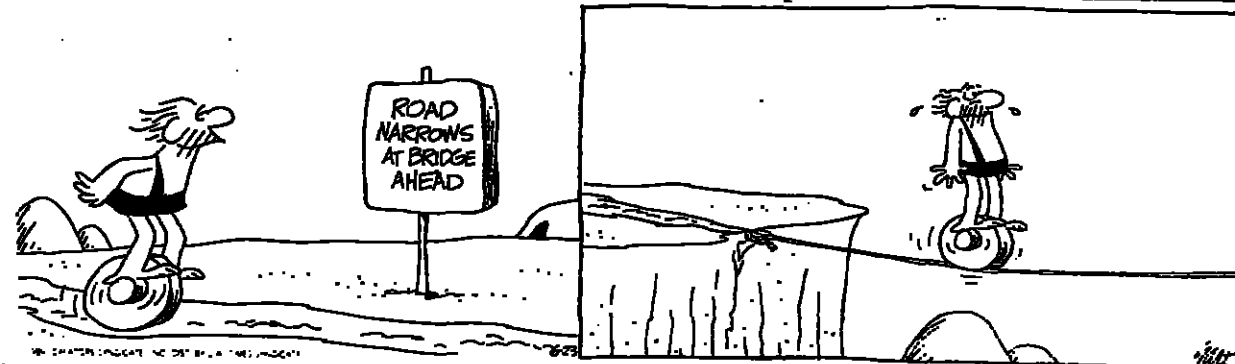
## THE WIZARD OF ID

By Brant Parker and Johnny Hart



## B.C.

By Johnny Hart



## YOUR STARS

<p><b>Aries (March 20 - April 18)</b></p> <p>You will be too inclined to believe that all is as you would like it to be. A good opportunity should not be missed. Make sure you do nothing that would injure your health. Be circumspect.</p>	<p><b>Cancer (June 21 - July 21)</b></p> <p>You should discuss rather than laying down the law regardless. Try to take your mind off problems at work for the day. Do something you enjoy doing. Be less obstinate.</p>	<p><b>Libra (Sept 22 - Oct. 22)</b></p> <p>For the sake of your health you should relax a bit more. Do not allow strain and tension to tell on you. A good laugh will do you good. Be confident.</p>	<p><b>Capricorn Dec 22 - Jan 19</b></p> <p>The influences on you are mixed and you should not do anything outrageous. Take a little more interest in something that is important to your partner. Do not do anything that is not rational. Be objective.</p>
<p><b>Taurus (April 19 - May 19)</b></p> <p>You should try to take your mind off work and have a relaxing and relaxed day. Do not do anything that might create confusion. Do not spend more than you can readily afford. Be tactful.</p>	<p><b>Leo (July 22 - Aug 21)</b></p> <p>You should make sure what you are doing is not harming anyone else. You should consider carefully the consequences of your actions. Do not go to extremes and avoid exaggerations too. Be sincere.</p>	<p><b>Scorpio (Oct 23 - Nov. 21)</b></p> <p>You will be able to consolidate something you have achieved. You will not have time to do all you would like to concentrate on what you like doing. However do not neglect what has to be done. Be reliable.</p>	<p><b>Aquarius (Jan 20 - Feb. 18)</b></p> <p>Pay a little less attention to what you feel and more to what you know is right. You should try to avoid getting into a violent argument. Stick strictly to what is practical just now. Be fair.</p>
<p><b>Gemini (May 20 - June 20)</b></p> <p>You have no fortune to spend, but nor do you need one to enjoy yourself. Something on which you embarked some months ago will begin to show results. Make sure you do not squander your energies. Be considerate.</p>	<p><b>Virgo (Aug 22 - Sept 21)</b></p> <p>You should relax but that does not mean trying to do everything all at once. You will be able to do something different for a change. Do not make a promise which you would find it hard to keep. Be trustworthy.</p>	<p><b>Sagittarius (Nov 22 - Dec 21)</b></p> <p>You should avoid saying what you do not really mean. Your lucky numbers are 3 and 42. You should stand by a friend who is in some sort of trouble. Try not to spend too much time cooped up indoors. Be abstinent.</p>	<p><b>Pisces (Feb 19 - March 19)</b></p> <p>The Moon's less favourable influence will tend to make you rather too critical to take corrective steps. You should avoid being jealous for no good reason. A few concessions now will prove worthwhile in the long run. Be moderate.</p>











# ARAB TIMES Classifieds

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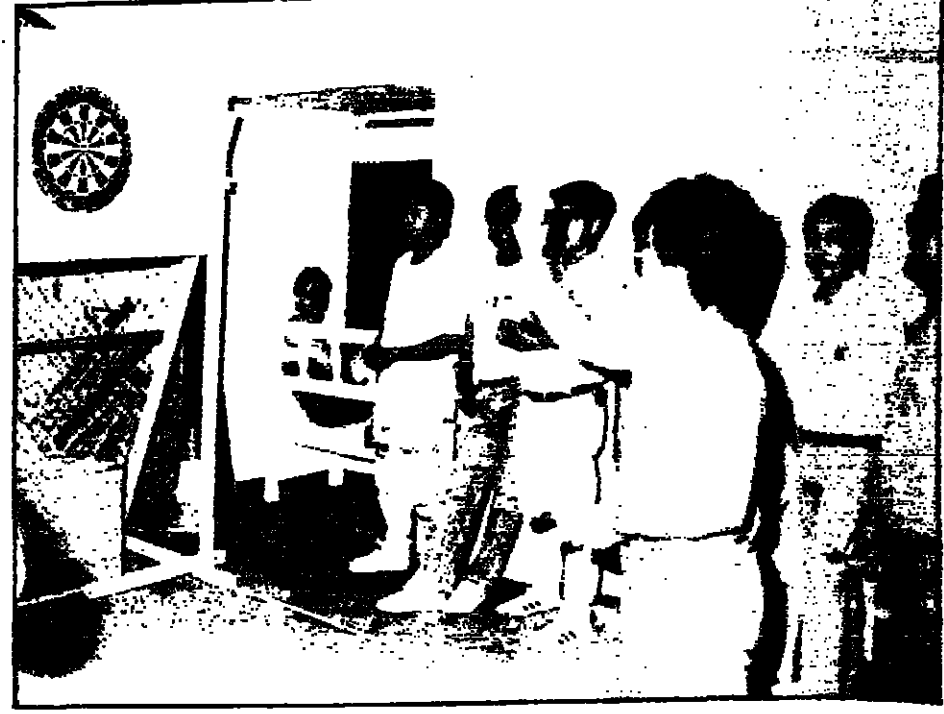
## SPORTS



An Al Rashed player scores a basket.



Chess players plan their moves.



A darts player takes aim. (Photos by Amr Jadeed)

# Al Rashed tame Hatid-Ligaya to open gap at top

## Magnolia crush Pizza Italia to retain solo lead in Group B

By Gil Bangalan

AL RASHED SUPERMARKET routed Hatid Ligaya in the opening game of the Palarong Pilipino basketball tournament on Friday, at the Kheifan Gym, 92-67.

The Al Rashed quintet led all the way from the starting to the final buzzer as they scored unopposed from all angles. All players of Al Rashed contributed a basket, with Sacueza top scoring with 21 points, followed by Velasco—12 points, Pasquin—11 points, Hoffer and Pangan 10 points each. With their win Al Rashed takes the undisputed top position in Group A, with a 3-win-0-loss record.

Also, in Group A, dark horse Kay & Associates outpointed the Refrigeration Industry Co., 69-63. Missing the services of their keyman Marin, Kay & Associates' Velayo and Amante bore the burden of bringing their team to victory. Velayo scored 24 points while Amante contributed 14 points.

On the Risco side Apologista scored 21 points, while Dayao contributed 20 points, before fouling out in the last 3 minutes of the game. Kay & Associates now share the second top slot with Dollarco Exchange and Hatid Ligaya, each having a 2-win-1-loss slate.

Magnolia Ice Cream crushed Pizza Italia, 84-64 and retain solo lead in Group B. The taller Magnolia quintet dominated both board and basket. Pizza Italia's 3-point ace Pantulgo managed to sink in 6 consecutive 3-pointers early in the game, before Magnolia's Menez shackled him and stopped Pizza's scoring machine.

Five Magnolia players scored in double figures: Zalavarría 20 points, Reyes 13 points, Calaycay 12 points, Gonzaga and Vargas 10 points each. On the Pizza Italia side Pantulgo converted 20 points, while Alojado contributed 18 points.

Soft Rock Cafe defeated Nissan Al Babin 91-85 for their first win in the tournament. Soft Rock's win came from Atienza's consistency in the basket, scoring a game high of 32 points. Boado and Tizon contributed 24 points each. Nissan failed to fully utilize Juan's scoring prowess and banded on Deiera's power play instead. Nissan's defeat placed them at the cellar of Group B.

Kuwait Danish Dairy coasted to an easy win over Kuwait Aluminium Extrusion Co. 110-60, for their first victory after two outings, and giving them a chance for the top two slots in Group C. Top scorers for KDD were Ochoa 36 points, Lising 17 points, Velasco, Pizarro, and Rocillo 14 points apiece.

In Group D, Kuwait Hotels Co. sneaked past Kuwait Regency Palace, 76-74, for their first win in three outings, dampening the Regent's chances for the top two slots in their Group.

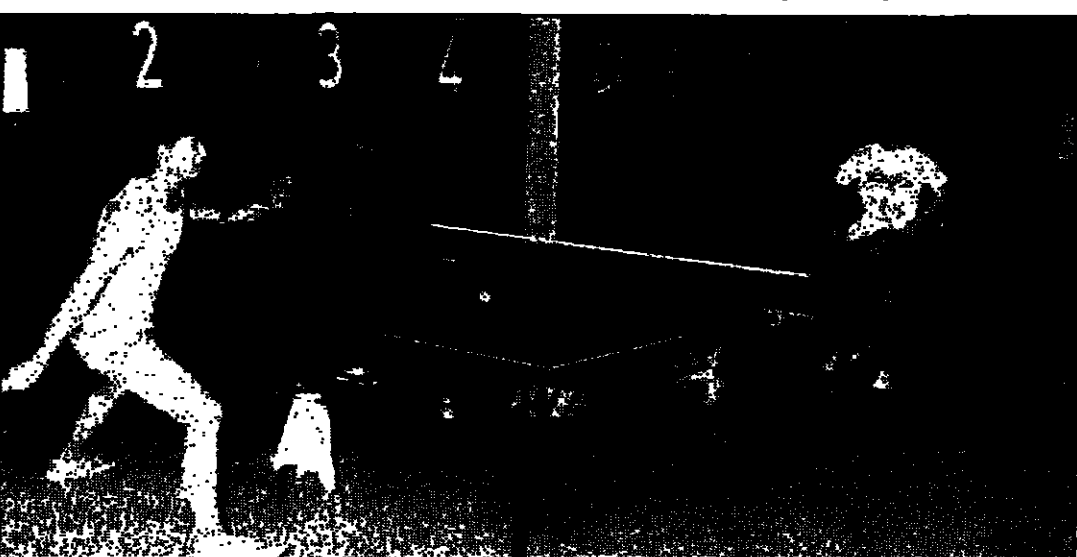
In next Friday's scheduled games, ASCO and Los Compadres will test their mettle



The Durrani Exchange women's volleyball team who beat FCC Shell on Friday. Noreen Samson, of Adan Hospital, is the team captain.



Winners Al Rashed women's volleyball team are all smiles after beating Hatid-Ligaya ladies.



A table tennis player gets ready to return the ball.

against Pampanga and SAS Hotel, respectively, while Dollarco Exchange will go up against Hatid Ligaya. The results of these games are crucial for the teams. Whichever team wins will have the better chance for the top two slots in their respective groups.

The ladies basketball, will also resume on Friday, with Hatid Ligaya-Abugosh and Al Rashed Freight expected to fight it off for supremacy in the ladies division. Both teams share the lead, having won their respective first assign-

ments. Hatid-Ligaya is known for their defensive plays, but Al Rashed will be banking on their more effective offensive game.

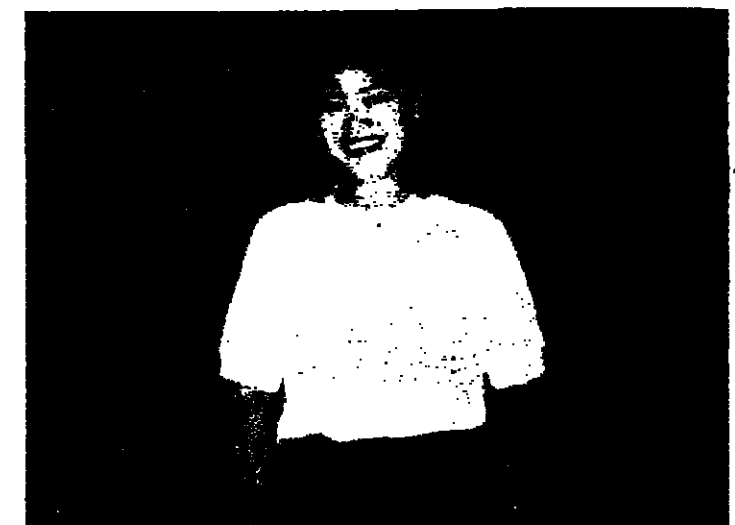
Schedule of games — Friday, June 30, 1989

8:00 C Pampanga, vs ASCO; 9:30 D Los Compadres, vs SAS Hotel; 11:00 B KPBC, vs Soft Rock Cafe; 12:30 A Dollarco Exchange, vs Hatid Ligaya-Abugosh; 2:00 B Pizza Italia, vs Nissan Al Babin; 3:30 L Al Rashed Freight, vs Hatid Ligaya-Abugosh; 5:30 VL Durrani Exchange, vs Greek House.

Ladies volleyball: Durrani Exchange crushed FCC Shell.

The Durrani Exchange spikers crushed FCC Shell, taking only 59 minutes to subdue an apparently tense FCC Shell. Durrani Exchange which has held the volleyball title for the past 7 years, did not give a chance to the FCC Shell as they shut off the latter in the first three sets, 15-2, 15-3, and 15-11.

Durrani Exchange remain the undisputed leaders in the five-team tourney. In the second



FLASSIK's Bing Binaro who won the women's 100 metres.



Above and below: action shots from the Al Rashed-Hatid Ligaya game.



game, Al Rashed also blanked the Hatid-Ligaya ladies, 15-11, 15-9, and 15-4 after only 44 minutes of play.

Next Friday, Durrani will meet the Greek House, and is expected to coast once more to victory. The game to watch, however, is the Durrani-Al Rashed game. If Al Rashed win, then a possible triple-threat situation will be forced on Durrani, FCC Shell and Al Rashed.

In such an event, the formula Rate X will be applied, wherein all the sets won and sets lost by

the teams shall be computed to determine their final standings. In the championship round the first and second placers shall play a best-of-three series for the title, while the third and fourth placers shall also play a best-of-three for the second and third runner-up positions.

Team standings

	GP	W	L
Durrani Exch.	2	2	0
FCC Shell	3	2	1
Al Rashed Fr.	3	2	1
Greek House	1	0	1
Hatid Ligaya	3	0	3

## Results

**Athletics**  
100 metres (men)  
1. Rolly Razon (Al Rasheed Supermarket)  
2. Eduardo Bolata (Mabuhay Restaurant)  
3. Romeo Ramirez (KDD).  
100 metres (women)  
1. Bing Binaro (FLASSIK)  
2. Claire Guison (KDD)  
3. Jenny Brosota (SPOK)  
200 metres (men)  
1. Eduardo Bolata (Mabuhay Restaurant)  
2. Romeo Ramirez (KDD)  
3. Andres Sambat (Mabuhay Restaurant)  
4 x 100 metres relay (men)  
1. Mabuhay Restaurant II (Andres Sambat, John Duqui, Harriot Bolante and Eduardo Bolata)  
2. Mabuhay Restaurant I (Ger-

man Miguel, Rodrigo Torejo, Fernando Reyes and Francisco Delos Reyes)  
3. Sony (Armando Santos, Wilfredo Nolasco, Melchor Espinosa and Rene Amulato)  
4 x 400 metres relay  
1. Mabuhay Restaurant I  
2. Sony  
3. Mabuhay Restaurant II.  
The athletes on the 4 x 400 relay squads were the same as those on the 4 x 100 relay teams.

The Track & Field/Fun Games Committee comprised of the following:  
Chairman: Edward Balanag  
Co-Chairmen: Lorna Adil  
Tess San Diego  
Members: Sol Reneido  
Sonny Samonte  
Rey Valino  
Senen Villavicencio  
Jet Tan

**Chess**  
Kalexco beat Kirby 3-1 in the fourth round of the Palarong Pilipino Team Chess Tournament to narrow the gap at the top of the standings. Kabayan (2), who lost 1-3 to Chiquita, remained on the top despite their defeat.

Another team hot on Kabayan's (2) heels is Kabayan (1) who defeated RIC-3-1. In another game Hatid Ligaya — Abugosh thrashed Alghanim 3-1. The SAS Hotel team drew a bye this week.

In individual action, Dumlaio shocked top seed Cortado with a victory in 50 moves while Mostales continued his unbeaten run with a win over Betguen in the same number of moves.

In another match, Policarpio escaped with a lucky draw against

De Los Reyes. Both the players also continued their unbeaten run in the Swiss system chess tournament.

### Individual results

Dumlaio beat Cortado in 50 moves  
Mostales beat Betguen in 50 moves  
Policarpio drew with De Los Reyes  
Matutino beat Canlas in 44 moves  
Minreal drew with Amansec  
Iral beat Dampil in 43 moves  
Moje drew with Montemayer  
Martinez drew with Alamada  
Boapi beat Blas in 41 moves  
Pates beat Espeno in 60 moves  
Velasco beat Bautista in 38 moves  
Mercado beat Pagaduan by default.

### Team standings

Kabayan (2) 11 pts  
Kalexco 9.5  
Kabayan (1) 9  
SAS Hotel 8.5  
Chiquita 8

Kirby 6.5  
RIC 4.5  
Hatid Ligaya 4  
Alghanim 3  
Table tennis  
Doubles finals  
Champions — Alghanim Freight  
(Jojo Rafael, Jan Barrios and Victor Pacioles (R)).

Runners-up — Los Compadres (Dante Almuedas, Gilbert Santiago and Vicente Joaquin (R)).

Singles — semifinals — winners Jojo Rafael (Alghanim Freight) and Dante Almuedas (Los Compadres).

Jan Barrios (Alghanim Freight) Note: Three players qualify for the finals for 1st, 2nd and 3rd positions. Schedule of matches will be published soon. For details contact Table Tennis Chairman Ben. F. Banawa, Tel 2453333 ext 2001 &

2029.

**Darts**  
Mabuhay beat SAS Hotel 4-3.  
lost to EEI 2-5.  
Darts officials:  
Chairperson — Chary  
Nepomuceno  
Vice-Chairman — Jun Mercado  
Officer — Emil Fernando  
Dama

The Dama games will resume at the Kheifan Gym on June 30 at 1.00 pm. All the dama players — Alghanim, Airfreight, Hatid Ligaya, Kirby and Risco — should contact Willy Bassig, Tel 4842988, for further information and details of Friday's games.

**Sikaran-Karate**  
The Sikaran-Karate tournament, which is an exhibition games in the Palarong Pilipino this year, will start in the first week of July at the Kheifan

Gym. All participants should to register with Ojie Olor, the chairman or to Jojo Medrano, vice chairman of the event. For particulars, please contact VP Sarah Macarimbang on telephone number 4843447.

The competition will be KATA Contest and will be participated by green, brown and black belts.

### Bowling

Group A  
Far East Restaurant 3 Al Rashed 1.  
Far East emerge as champions.

Group B  
Trico 1 Alghanim 3, Kabayan 4  
Abugosh 0. Kabayan leading, 2nd Alghanim, 3rd Trico and 4th Abugosh.

Group B (finals will be on Friday).



## Montreal outclass Chicago

NEW YORK, June 24, (AP) — Dave Martinez got his wish yesterday, hitting two home runs that led the Montreal Expos over Chicago 5-1 and ended the Cubs' five-game winning streak.

Martinez, traded from Chicago to Montreal last July for Mitch Webster, enjoyed his second two-homer game. The other came last Sept 17 against New York.

"It was quite a thrill, but today I think it was better because it was against my ex-teammates," Martinez said.

Martinez led off the game against Mike Bielecki, 6-3, with his second home run of the season, then started the fifth by hitting a 3-1 pitch over the right-field fence.

Mark Langston, 3-2 since coming from Seattle on May 25, allowed four hits and one run in seven innings as the Expos moved within 2 1/2 games of the first-place Cubs. Tim Burke pitched two hitless innings for his 15th save.

Rads 3, Dodgers 1  
Rookie Lenny Harris scored one run and drove in another as the Cincinnati Reds beat Los Angeles. John Franco got his Major League-leading 19th save.

Mets 9, Phillies 3  
Bob Ojeda beat Philadelphia for the second time this week and led off Howard Johnson drove in two runs, leading the New York Mets past the Phillies and former teammate Len Dykstra.

Cardinals 3, Pirates 2  
Vince Coleman stole three bases and tied a Major League record with his 38th consecutive steal as the St. Louis Cardinals beat Pittsburgh for the Pirates' fourth straight loss. Joe Magrane, 6-6, gave up one run on four hits in seven innings.

Astros 5, Braves 2  
Ken Caminiti singled home the tie-breaking run in the ninth inning and Louie Meadows added a two-run single as the Houston Astros ended a three-game losing streak with a victory over the Atlanta Braves. Danny Darwin, 6-2, was the winner.

Brewers 17, White Sox 5  
White Sox 6, Brewers 4  
Dan Pasqua hit two home runs and Melido Perez struck out a career-high 12 in 7 1/2 innings for his first victory since May 27 in the nightcap. In the second game, Ivan Calderon hit a two-run homer off Bryan Clutterbuck and Pasqua hit a two-run shot in the second and a solo homer in the fourth.

Results		
National League		
St. Louis	3	Pittsburgh 2
NY Mets	9	Philadelphia 1
Houston	5	Atlanta 1
Chicago	3	Los Angeles 1
Montreal	5	Chicago 1
San Francisco	8	San Diego 7
American League		
Minnesota	10	Boston 0
Kansas City	3	NY Yankees 0
Texas	4	Cleveland Indians 0
(1st) Milwaukee	17	Chicago 5
(2nd) Chicago	6	Milwaukee 4
Detroit	5	Seattle 4
California	5	Baltimore 1
Toronto	10	Oakland 8

## Jones moves ahead

OAKVILLE, Ontario, June 24, (Reuters) — Steve Jones birdied the last three holes yesterday to take a one stroke lead over Jim Gallagher midway through the Canadian Open golf championship.

Jones turned in an eight-under-par 64 for a 13-under-par 131 total and grabbed sole possession of the lead.

Gallagher, who led after the first 18 holes with a 64, was one stroke off the pace after a four-under 68 for a 12-under 132 total. United States Open champion Curtis Strange, a two-time winner of the Canadian Open, leaped into contention with a 66 yesterday and was alone in third place at 10-under 134.

"I hit the ball all around the hole all day," said Strange, who had six birdies and no bogeys. "I hit the ball really good."

Rocco Mediate, Clark Burroughs and Nick Price of Zimbabwe, were tied for fourth place at nine-under-par 135. Veteran Lee Trevino continued his strong play and stood at eight-under-par 136 with Ian Baker-Finch of Australia, Bill Sander, Mark Calcavecchia and Larry Silveira.



Gallagher smiles after sinking a putt (Reuters wirephoto)

Jones, looking for his third title of the year after winning the season's first two tournaments, has had eight birdies in each round but saved three of his best for the end.

He two putted from 30 feet on the par-five 16th, made a putt of 20 feet at the 17th and birdied the 18th after chipping to within three feet.

## Lyle shares 2nd round lead

DUBLIN, June 24, (Reuters) — Welshman Ian Woosnam fought off jet lag to snatch a share of the second-round lead in the Irish Open yesterday with rejuvenated Scotsman Sandy Lyle and local favourite Philip Walton.

Woosnam, runner-up last Sunday in the US Open and defending his Irish Open title, shot a five-under-par 67 to put himself firmly in contention.

He shares the second round lead on seven-under-par 137 with Lyle (73) and Walton (69). "I am playing steady enough but have not really thought about winning, just trying to get in a position to win," Woosnam said after his solid performance on the windswept portmarnock links on the shores of the Irish Sea.

"I still feel a little tired after returning from the US but I am OK."

Lyle, shaking off a three-month-long nightmare of poor form, broke the course record on Thursday

with a superb 64 that bettered the mark set by South African Gary Player in 1960 and equalled four times since.

Yesterday, Lyle said of his one-over-par 73: "It was nice to get it over. After a 64, this game has a habit of kicking you in the teeth."

Lyle, who had missed the cut in nine of his last 11 tournaments, also said: "It's nice to be still here for the weekend."

For Philip Walton, it was a case of drinking, then driving.

Walton, who as a boy used to jump over the fence for a quick game at Portmarnock before the secretary kicked him out, took last week off, did not hit a ball and "had a good few beers."

Walton, who was sixth in the Irish Open last year, said of his 69: "It is not really a good score. Had I putted well, it would have been a 66."

## Burrell and Sowell head classy field for Lausanne GP

LAUSANNE, Switzerland, June 24, (Reuters) — Leroy Burrell and Dawn Sowell, the latest in the illustrious line of great American sprinters, head a classy field assembled for the Lausanne Grand Prix athletics meeting on Tuesday.

Only three men have clocked faster times than Burrell's 9.94 seconds for the 100 metres at the US Championship this

month while Sorrell's altitude-assisted 10.78 has been bettered by only two women.

At a news conference on Thursday the organisers said a record budget of nearly 1.2 million Swiss francs (\$800,000) had assured the presence of 14 Olympic and 13 world champions.

They include Olympic and world 100

metres and long jump champion Carl Lewis, who takes part in only the latter event and his training partner Joe DeLoach, the Olympic 200 metres champion.

DeLoach will race against fellow-American Butch Reynolds, the world 400 metres record holder, who steps down a distance.

The powerful Kenyan middle and long distance racing contingent is out in force with Olympic 800 metres champion Abdi Bile over two laps.

Another Kenyan, Yobes Ondieki, who handed Morocco's world champion and record holder Said Aouita his first defeat over 5,000 metres in 10 years this week, runs into the 10,000.

## Lewis & Co. fail in record bid

### Cheruiyot twins show their class

PARIS, June 24, (Reuters) — A bid by Carl Lewis and his Santa Monica Track Club teammates for a world 4x200 metres men's relay record failed by less than a tenth of a second yesterday.

Lewis ran the anchor leg for his team who clocked one minute 20.33 seconds, 0.07 seconds outside the existing record set 11 years ago by a quartet from the University of South California.

The six-times Olympic gold medalist lacked the pace he needed in his first race of the year in Europe.

"Seeing it was the first race over here and I just wanted to run the fastest time we could, maybe I was a little too fast out," he said. But we gave it our best and we couldn't have gone closer."

Joe DeLoach, who beat Lewis to win the Olympic 200 metres title in Seoul last year, Leroy Burrell and Floyd Heard were the other members of the team competing at the St Denis Athletics Meeting.

The four had planned an attack on the record in Birmingham, England but were barred by the Athletics Congress (TAC),



Lewis (right) waves to the crowd after the race. (Reuters wirephoto)

the sport's governing body in the United States, because an official US team would have been com-

peting against them there. Lewis and DeLoach are ineligible for the US team

because they boycotted the national championships in a protest over the way TAC is promoting the sport and over what they call inadequate dope testing.

Despite their failure to beat the record, the Santa Monica team ran a victory lap of honour and saluted the crowd.

The highlight of the rest of the meeting was a superb double act by Kenya's Cheruiyot twins who won the men's 1,500 and 5,000 metres.

Kip Cheruiyot had a tremendous tussle with compatriot Yobes Ondieki before taking the 1,500 metres in an excellent time of three minutes 34.44.

Ondieki, who scored a run-away win over Said Aouita of Morocco in a 5,000 metres race in Seville this week, led until the final bend but had to settle for second place, just 0.14 seconds behind.

Charles Cheruiyot looked a beaten man when Thierry Paniel of France moved past him at the bell and opened up a five-metre lead up the back straight in the

5,000 metres.

But the Kenyan recaptured the lead with a great burst up the home straight to win in thirteen minutes 25.43 seconds.

Jamaican sprinter Merlene Ottey scored a double on her own, winning both the women's 100 and 200 metres races in convincing style in times of 11.10 and 22.24 seconds respectively.

There was a surprise defeat for women's world 100 metres hurdles champion Ginka Zagorcheva of Bulgaria. The former world record holder placed only fifth in 13.26 seconds in a race won by Marjan Olyslager of the Netherlands in 12.93.

Another Kenya, Peter Koech, the silver medalist in the 300-metre steeplechase, took his event with a yearly best of 8:16.74 although challenged late by France's Raymond Pannier.

In the last event of the evening, Cuba's Javier Sotomayor won the high jump at 2.38 metres but failed in three attempts to set a new world record of 2.44 metres. Ana Quirot of Cuba won the women's 800 in 2:00.00.

## Jackson breaks 13-second barrier

BIRMINGHAM, England, June 24, (AP) — Britain's Colin Jackson became the third man ever to break 13 seconds in the 110-metre hurdles and defeated nemesis Roger Kingdom of the United States for the first time outdoors as a Four-Nation Track and Field Meet opened last night.

The United States and Britain each won six of the 15 events on the first day of the two-day meet, with West Germans triumphing in two events and the Soviet Union winning only the women's javelin.

Among the winners were David Patrick of the United States in the men's 400-metre hurdles, American Esther Jones in the women's 100 metres, Tim Simon of the United States in the men's 400 metres and Linford Christie of Britain in the men's 100 metres.

Joetta Clark of the United States won the women's 800 metres, American Mike Powell was first in the men's long jump, Tim Hacker of the United States edged two Britons to win the men's 3,000 metre and Britain's women won a 400-metre relay.

The US men had 107 points after last night's events, while Britain had 96, West Germany scored 65 and the Soviet Union had 64.

The American women also led with 63 points, compared to 49 for the Soviet Union, 45 for Britain and 43 for West Germany.

Jackson, who had never beaten two-time Olympic champion Kingdom in five previous outdoor meetings, exploded out of the starting blocks and built a huge lead over Kingdom midway through the race. Kingdom stumbled and fell at the last hurdle, leaving American Jack Pierce in second place.

Jackson's wind-aided time of 12.99 seconds was the fifth ever run under 13 seconds. Renaldo Nehemiah of the United States has done it twice, including the world record of 12.93, and Kingdom also has accomplished it twice, with a best of 12.97.

"We are getting close to the world record," Jackson said. "I feel we can now reach out and touch the world record."

Kingdom, who said he was not able to respond to Jackson's quick start because he arrived late in Birmingham and was not adequately prepared for the race, agreed it is only a matter of time until someone runs under 12.93.

"I think this is the year Nehemiah's world record will go. And it will go soon," Kingdom said. "It will go in a race when all the guys who are running in the low 13s run together."

Kingdom and Jackson are scheduled to race again Tuesday in a Grand Prix meet in Lausanne, Switzerland.

Patrick, who won his fourth US National Championship a week ago in Houston, won the 400-metre hurdles in 49.28 seconds in the opening track event of the quadrangular meet.

The American was in fifth place halfway through the race, but sped past the rest of the field to win by more than a second. Edgar ITT of West Germany was second in 50.43, while Briton Max Robertson was third in 50.61.

"There was a head wind down the back straight and I didn't want to take it out too hard and then be fatigued on the way in," Patrick said.

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## SPORTS

## SPORTS BRIEFS

## Swiss riders

ZURICH, Switzerland, June 24. (AP): Veteran allrounder Beat Breu won the 1989 tour of Switzerland and Urs Freuler captured the last leg as Swiss riders dominated an uneventful windup of the 10-day, 1,829-kilometre (1,136-mile) road cycling race.

## Erikson wins

COLORADO SPRINGS, Colorado, June 24. (AP): American Tom Erikson pinned his Venezuelan, Peruvian and Czech opponents in the 286-pound (129.7-kilogramme) division yesterday to advance in the US International Freestyle Wrestling Championships.

## Field hockey

CANBERRA, Australia, June 24. (AP): Centre-forward Kim Small scored a hat-trick yesterday as Olympic gold medalist Australia stormed to a 7-3 victory over arch-rival New Zealand in a women's field hockey international.

## LPGA golf

WILMINGTON, Delaware, June 24. (Reuters): Betsy King recovered from a shaky start with an eight-birdie round to take a one stroke lead at the \$550,000 LPGA women's golf tournament yesterday. King shot a six-under-par 65 for an eight-under 134 total and was one stroke ahead of Pat Bradley and Shirley Furlong after 36 holes.

## Napoli fined

BERNE, June 24. (Reuters): UEFA Cup winners Napoli of Italy were fined 100,000 Swiss francs (\$59,000) yesterday for crowd trouble during the first leg of the final last month.

## France triumph

ZAGREB, Yugoslavia, June 24. (Reuters): Results at the men's European Basketball Championship yesterday: 5th-8th place playoffs. France beat Netherlands 107-100 (halftime 53-41, regular time 91-91).

## Scottish player

LONDON, June 24. (UPI): FIFA have told Scottish international Maurice Johnston that he must rejoin his former club Celtic. Johnston's \$4 million transfer back to Parkhead from French club Nantes hit a tax snag a few weeks ago and the 26-year-old former Watford striker then stated he had changed his mind about the move.

## English golfer

DUBLIN, June 24. (Reuters): English amateur international golfer David Williams missed the birth of his daughter Amy in 1986 because he was playing in the Ivory Coast Open. "But he will catch the birth of his second child thanks to the organisers of the Irish Open who gave him special dispensation for an early round today."

## Michael Chang

LONDON, June 24. (Reuters): Michael Chang, 17-year-old winner of the French Open two weeks ago, has been rewarded with a centre court match when Wimbledon starts on Monday.

## Soviet star

NEW YORK, June 24. (AP): He hasn't fired his first shot in the National Basketball Association, but Soviet basketball star Alexander Volkov is already proving to be a dissident. Volkov announced yesterday he was given permission to join the NBA, then touched off a controversy about which team he would play for. While the League contends Volkov is obligated to play for the Atlanta Hawks, the 25-year-old forward said he would be "free to join any team."

## Royal Ascot

ASCOT, England, June 24. (Reuters): Pat Eddery's attempt to make Royal Ascot horse racing history was foiled in the final race of the four-day meeting yesterday when he was beaten into third place on the hot favourite Zero Watt.

## Title fight

DENVER, June 24. (AP): Ramon Medel defended his United States Boxing Association junior bantamweight title last night with a 12-round unanimous decision over Italy's Luigi Camparolo.

## Becker wins

HOVLAKE, England, June 24. (Reuters): Results of finals of the Wirral international men's grass court tennis tournament today: (Prefix number denotes seeding): 1. Boris Becker (West Germany) beat Peter Lundgren (Sweden) 7-5, 6-4.

## Real Madrid wrap up League title

MADRID, June 24. (Reuters): Real Madrid were crowned Spanish soccer League champions yesterday, wrapping up their fourth successive League title in festive mood with a 2-1 win at home to Valencia.

The result, celebrated noisily by fans setting off fireworks and blaring their car horns through the Madrid night, pulled Real seven points ahead of Barcelona. They are sure of ending the season at least five points clear of the Catalans, at home to Malaga this evening.

Real's last League fixture was brought forward to Friday as the area around the Bernabeu stadium is being sealed off this weekend ahead of a European Economic Community summit starting on Monday.

Midfielders Michel Gonzalez — fully recovered from a foot injury — and Bernd Schuster were the stars of a good-humoured match Real controlled with relaxed ease.

Michel tapped home a trickily angled shot in the seventh minute and went to set up a

series of goal chances his colleagues failed to seize. Schuster manoeuvred superbly in front of the goal to find a gap in the 44th minute.

Third-placed Valencia, now certain of a place in the UEFA Cup, snatched a consolation goal in the 66th minute when Eloy Olaya slammed the ball past a fumbling Francisco Bufo. Eloy almost equalised when he found himself in the same situation two minutes from the whistle.

## Navratilova clinches title

## Reggi puts up tough fight



Navratilova makes a serve during her match. (Reuters wirephoto)

EASTBOURNE, England, June 24. (Reuters): Martina Navratilova won her eighth Eastbourne women's grass court tennis title today, but found Italy's Raffaella Reggi a tougher opponent than expected in the final.

The eight-times Wimbledon champion, who dismissed Reggi for the loss of just two games in the third round here last year, won 7-6 6-2 in 71 minutes after the tenacious 14th seed had battled back from 5-1 down in the first set to force a tiebreak.

The Czechoslovak-born American, who regards winning at Eastbourne as a sign of good luck for Wimbledon, twice served for the opening set, at 5-1 and 5-3.

Both times Reggi, a committed baseliner who prefers clay and hard courts, broke her to stay in the set.

Navratilova saved three breakpoints on the second occasion but then Reggi, ranked 28th in the world, hit a backhand service return winner on the fourth.

Navratilova, who beat Natalia Zvereva of the Soviet Union in last year's final at Eastbourne's Devonshire Park, held set point in the 12th game but hit a backhand mistake — one of a string of unforced errors — to allow Reggi back to deuce and the Italian held serve.

On her second set point, at 6-1 up in the tiebreak, Navratilova, 32, hit a double fault but she won the next point when Reggi's service return went out.

Navratilova, who collected \$60,000 for her victory, outclassed Reggi at the net and broke her at the start of the second set and again — to love — to go 5-2 up.

Reggi, an entertaining and good-humoured player who won many hearts, finally succumbed when she was unable to return a service winner at 40-30 in the next game.

Navratilova will take a couple of days off before beginning her bid to win back the Wimbledon crown she lost to Steffi Graf last year. "I am pretty pumped out," she admitted.

But she said she always enjoyed playing Reggi, who she has beaten six times before. "She is a good sport," Navratilova said. "There is a lot of mutual respect."

Navratilova said her preparation for Wimbledon — with 10 singles matches in as many days and training sessions with former Wimbledon champion Billie Jean King — had been the best ever.

"It is the longest and most thorough," she said. "There are no second thoughts, no ambivalence at all about what I should do."

## Saudi Arabia win tourney

GLASGOW, Scotland, June 24. (AP): Saudi Arabia won the third FIFA under-16 World Soccer Championship today, beating Scotland 5-4 in a dramatic penalty shootout when game ended 2-2 after overtime.

Both countries missed one of their five kicks, leaving the scores level at 4-4 and sending the shootout into sudden death.

Brian O'Neill immediately missed from the spot for Scotland, his weak effort saved by Saudi goalie Mohammad Al Deayea, who earlier had saved a 63rd-minute penalty in regulation time from the same player.

Galen Al Alwi then scored for Saudi Arabia to give his country its first major soccer title.

While the Scots were left dejected on the halfway line, the Saudis wept with joy as their officials and substitutes ran to the field to join in the celebrations.

Scotland led Saudi Arabia 2-0 at halftime. In front of an estimated crowd of 50,000 at Hampden Park, the Scots got off

to the best possible start in the seventh minute.

James Beattie won possession to set up Paul Dickov and his center into the middle was headed home by Ian Dowrie for the first goal.

Scotland continued to press and scored again at 25 minutes.

Saudi defender Adnan Abdulshkor, under pressure from Dickov, miskicked his attempted backpass, allowing the Scottish striker to chip the ball over the advancing goalie and into the net.

The Saudis fought back in the second half. They got their first goal through Sulaiman Al Reshoudi in the 7th minute and they equalised 23 minutes later, through Waleeb Al Terair.

There were no more goals in the normal and extra time and the match had to be decided on penalties.

Yesterday Tulipa scored two goals as Portugal beat Bahrain 3-0 for third place.

Gi got the other goal on a second-half rebound as the

European youth champions dominated the attack.

Portugal took the lead at 25 minutes, when Tulipa beat four players before kicking the ball into the net from close range.

Bahrain almost tied it at 39 minutes when Yusuf Hassan ran onto a through ball from Jaser but, with only the goalie to beat, hit the outside of the post.

Abdulaziz had another opportunity seven minutes into the second half with an angled shot, which Foneasa saved at his left-hand post. It was one of the rare times the Portuguese goalie was called into action.

Gi forced a fine save from Hassan-Ali five minutes later before Portugal increased its lead in 53 minutes.

Simao hit the post from 12 metres and, with Hassan-Ali stranded, Gi shot the rebound into the empty net.

Portugal kept up the pressure with Gi and Miguel Simao a constant threat up front and sweeper Felix in superb form at central defense.

## Rainey holds on to win Dutch race

ASSEN, Netherlands, June 24. (Reuters): Wayne Rainey profited from mechanical failure which struck fellow American and race leader Kevin Schwantz on the penultimate lap and cruised home first in the Dutch 500 cc motorcycle Grand Prix today.

Schwantz was aiming for a third successive world championship victory when he suddenly pulled up, looking at the rear wheel of his Suzuki.

Grateful Yamaha rider Rainey collected maximum points and gained a 16-point championship lead over compatriot Eddie Lawson, second on a Honda. Lawson finished around seven seconds adrift and was never in touch with the leading pair.

Schwantz, fastest in practice, also clocked the best lap of two minutes 9.16 seconds.

## England tour

LONDON, June 24. (Reuters): England are to play a Test match in Guyana for the first time since a political row caused the cancellation of their last scheduled game there in 1981.

The second Test of England's three-month tour of West Indies next year has been set for Guyana and officials at Lord's, announcing the itinerary yesterday, said they had been advised there would be no problems this time.



## McEnroe sets out to win Wimbledon

LONDON, June 24. (Reuters): John McEnroe sets out next week to become only the second player since 1970 to win the Wimbledon men's tennis title having passed his 30th birthday.

McEnroe left his twenties last February and will hope to emulate Arthur Ashe who was nearly 32 when he became champion in 1975 in a memorable final which Jimmy Connors was an overwhelming favourite to win.

As he has done since he finished playing, Ashe will return to Wimbledon on Monday as a commentator and journalist and, although he prefers the chances of title-holder Stefan Edberg and former champion Boris Becker, he believes McEnroe can regain the crown he won three times between 1981 and 1984.

"The guy is so damned talented you have got to rate him as a contender," Ashe told Reuters in an interview.

If anything, said Ashe, it was easier for a player to maintain form on Wimbledon's fast grass courts than on any other surface.

"The older you get the tougher it becomes on clay, but on grass the points are not going to be very long so you don't have to run around so much."

Apart from the fact that they are Americans, McEnroe and Ashe have little in common.

Ashe, 46 next month, exuded a cool elegance on court. McEnroe has tended to exude fire and brimstone, his ability to erupt having been impaired only slightly by the passage of time and the acquiring of family-man responsibilities.

And while Ashe showed himself to be the supreme tactician, notably in the 1975 final when he subtly and thrillingly disarmed Jimmy Connors' game, McEnroe's brilliance has been more intuitive than contrived.

## Uncommon

"He knows what to do but sometimes he just won't do it," said Ashe, touching on that aspect of McEnroe's character which has so often placed him at odds with the world.

"But he has an uncommon court sense. Just as some nine-year-olds play chess very well, he seemed to understand tennis from an early age."

"He knows where the ball is likely to come back even before it arrives. It's particularly noticeable when he plays doubles," Ashe said.

McEnroe himself has no doubts that he can regain the title. He says he is a better player than last year when he lost in the second round to Australian Wally Masur "because physically I am in far better shape than I have ever been."

McEnroe, seeded fifth, gives only five players a genuine chance of winning the men's title — himself, Swedes Edberg and Mats Wilander, West Germany's Becker and the top-seed Ivan Lendl of Czechoslovakia.

And he agrees with Ashe that the natural serve-and-volleyers, Edberg and Becker, the second and third seeds, are better equipped to prevail than Lendl and Wilander, the fourth seed, whose uncertainty in the forecourt is likely to thwart once again their ambition to win Wimbledon.

After his win in the French Open final two weeks ago, 17-year-old American Michael Chang must have a chance — but it is a slim one. Wimbledon recognised this when they demoted him from his sixth place in the world rankings to ninth in the seedings.

Chang does not have the heavyweight game for grass but he does have an indomitable spirit as he showed when coming from two sets down to beat Lendl in the fourth round in Paris and beating Edberg in another five-setter in the final.

"Even when he was seven years old Michael was a fighter," said his father Joe Chang. "He's always had the heart and mind to be a champion."

In the women's singles, it is hard to make a case for anyone other than the top two seeds, title-holder Steffi Graf of West Germany and American Martina Navratilova, seeking a record ninth singles title.

## Judge to decide on Rose case today

CINCINNATI, Ohio. (Reuters): Cincinnati Reds manager Pete Rose will find out today whether he must face a disciplinary hearing before baseball commissioner A. Bartlett Giamatti that could result in his banishment from the game on gambling charges.

In two days of testimony before Judge Norbert Nadel, the commissioner's representatives insisted they had proof of Rose's guilt while lawyers for the superstar turned manager charged the commissioner was biased against Rose.

Rose's hearing before Giamatti is scheduled for Monday unless the judge issues a temporary restraining order.

Concluding his second day of testimony, the commissioner's chief investigator, John Dowd, denied charges by Rose's lawyer Robert Stachler that Giamatti had prejudged Rose's guilt.

Why do you think he's allowed (Rose) to stay on the field? Dowd said.

He said Giamatti would conduct a fair and unbiased hearing and that he had approached his investigation with a resolve to "let the chips fall where they may."

Dowd is the author of the 225-page report to the commissioner that he says contains proof that Rose wagered on baseball games. Dowd said the evidence includes betting slips with the manager's handwriting and fingerprints on them.

Under examination by Rose's attorney, Dowd said, "If I were in Mr Rose's shoes, I wouldn't like the report either."

Rose, who has denied ever having bet on baseball games, insisted the slips were forgeries and argued that the report implicating him is based on lies from convicted criminals.

If the commissioner finds that Rose bet on baseball, he could be suspended for up to one year. If it is determined that Rose bet on games involving his own team the sport's all-time high leader could be banished from baseball for life and barred from the Hall of Fame.

Stachler said that Dowd's report to the commissioner read like an indictment from a "frustrated and vindictive prosecutor."

Rose's suit seeks to delay Giamatti's hearing for at least 14 days while Nadel rules on a request that the case be removed from the commissioner's jurisdiction and turned over to an "impartial decision-maker."

## Childs spins Essex to the top

LONDON, June 24. (Reuters): John Childs helped Essex to the top of the English County Championship table when he took seven for 38 to spin Hampshire to a 102-run defeat at Ilford yesterday.

The 37-year-old left-arm spinner finished with match figures of 12 for 74 as Hampshire, set a target of 268, were shot out for 163.

Earlier Mark Waugh, twin brother of Australian Test all-rounder Steve, completed his first championship century, scoring 109 from 177 balls as Essex made 234 for nine in their second innings before declaring.

Essex's victory enabled them to leapfrog ahead of Northamptonshire who could do no more than bat out for a draw in their match against Lancashire at Southampton.

Forced to follow on 192 behind, they avoided defeat thanks to centuries by Geoff Cook and Rob Bailey which enabled them to reach 407 for seven.

Cook hit 128 in 322 minutes while Bailey, with whom he shared a third-wicket stand of 201 in 227 minutes, ended a lean spell with 134 in 343 minutes.

Jimmy Cook, Somerset's South African opener who became the first batsman to reach 1,000 runs earlier in the week, hit his third championship century of the season but could not prevent Gloucestershire winning by eight wickets.

Cook hit 147 with 17 elegant boundaries as Somerset, who were dismissed for 73 in their first



Geoff Cook

innings, scored 364. That left Gloucester to make 36 in six overs which they managed with five balls to spare.

## Results

At Sheffield: match drawn, Yorkshire 249 in 106.4 overs and 280 for four declared (D. Byas 80, A. Metcalfe 76, J. Love 40 not out). Worcestershire 389 for seven declared in 111 overs, Yorkshire four points, Worcestershire eight.

At Edgbaston: match drawn, Glamorgan 290 in 98.1 overs and 378 for two declared (A. Butcher 171 not out, H. Morris 135, M. Maynard 41 not out). Warwickshire 365 for four declared in 108 overs and 84 for no wicket (A. Mole 46 not out). Warwickshire eight points, Glamorgan four.

At Bath: Gloucestershire beat Somerset by eight wickets. Somerset 73 in 43.2 overs and 364 (J. Cook 147, N. Mallender 48 not out, T. Gard 40, J. Lloyds seven for 134). Gloucestershire 402 for four declared in 194.3 overs and 36 for two. Gloucestershire 22 points, Somerset one.

At Southampton: match drawn. Lancashire 336 in 104.1 overs, Northamptonshire 144 in 57 overs and 407 for seven declared (R. Bailey 134, G. Cook 128). Lancashire eight points, Northamptonshire four.



John Childs

shire three. At Ilford: Essex beat Hampshire by 102 runs. Essex 277 in 93 overs and 234 for nine declared (M. Waugh 109, G. Miller 50). Hampshire 244 in 90.5 overs and 165 (N. Cowley 42, J. Childs seven for 38). Essex 23 points, Hampshire six.

## Standings

Championship cricket table after yesterday's results (batting under played, won, lost, drawn, batting bonus points, bowling bonus points, total points):

Team	W	L	D	B	T	P	T
Essex	8	5	0	3	20	24	124
Northants	9	4	1	4	17	33	114
Lancashire	9	3	1	5	25	27	100
Hampshire	9	3	2	4	23	25	96
Middlesex	8	3	1	4	17	30	95
Worcester	8	3	1	4	13	29	90
Glamorgan	10	2	0	8	18	29	79
Gloucester	8	2	4	2	14	27	73
Surrey	10	1	3	6	22	32	70
Sussex	8	1	1	6	22	30	68
Yorkshire	10	1	2	7	19	29	64
Kent	9	1	3	5	22	22	60
Somerset	9	1	2	6	15	25	56
Notts	8	4	1	3	13	22	53
Leicester	8	1	2	6	20	23	59
Warwickshire	8	0	3	5	15	25	56
Derbyshire	8	1	3	4	10	26	52

Note: Warwickshire total includes eight points for a drawn game where the scores were level.

## Invincible Waugh sets Australia in sight of victory

LONDON, June 24. (Reuters): Steve Waugh blasted Australia to within sight of victory in the second Test against England at Lord's today with his second successive unbeaten century of the series.

He led a batting onslaught by the Australian lower order which saw 252 runs added in 67 overs as Australia totalled 528, a first innings lead of 242.

Terry Alderman and Geoff Lawson then had England teetering on the brink of collapse at 28 for three in their second innings before they recovered to 58 for three by the close of the third day. But that left England still a remote 184 runs away from avoiding an innings defeat and going two down in the series.

In an innings of pure class, Waugh punished the England bowlers for an unbeaten 152 to follow his 177 not out in the first Test — a total of 329 runs without once being dismissed.

After Australia resumed at 276 for six, 10 drift of England's first innings total. Waugh shared in half-century stands with Merv Hughes and Trevor Hohns before completing England's humiliation with a ninth wicket partnership of 130 with Lawson.

Lawson, in fact, outscored Waugh as the England pace bowling was pulverised to all parts of the field. His half-century took only 55 balls and included nine boundaries and when he was finally caught from a lofted shot to mid-on he had made 74, his highest Test score.

Neil Foster picked up the first wicket of the day when he had Hughes caught by Graham Gooch at slip for 30, but that was the only success in a long, hot day for the England pace trio.

Off-spinner John Emburey accounted for the other three wickets to fall and finished with four for 88.

The pacemen will want to for-



Australia's David Boon plays a ball as England wicketkeeper Jack Russell walks to catch the ball. (Reuters wirephoto)

get their figures: Foster three for 129, Graham Dilley two for 141 and Paul Jarvis one for 150.

Scoreboard

ENGLAND first innings 286 (J. Russell 164 not out, G. Gooch 60, D. Gower 57, M. Hughes four for 71).

AUSTRALIA first innings (overnight 276 for six)

G. Marsh c Russell b Dilley..... 3

M. Taylor lbw b Foster..... 62